

Weekly Market Commentary

January 21, 2020

The Markets

The new trade deals are here!

The United States and China signed a preliminary trade deal last week. The next day, the United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement was approved by the Senate.

The phase-one deal between the United States and China has been analyzed, applauded, disparaged, and questioned. Here is a sampling of what's being said:

"The eight-part deal includes protections for trade secrets and intellectual property, mechanisms for enforceability, and commitments by Beijing to increase purchases of U.S. goods and services by \$200 billion over the next two years. It also broadens U.S. companies' access to China's markets..."

-- *Barron's*

"While the deal isn't insignificant - China has promised \$200 billion in purchases...The sweeping U.S. goals to change the way China's economy functions, from shrinking state-funded industries to strengthening intellectual property laws, are either absent from the deal or described in vague terms."

-- *Foreign Policy*

"A truly grand pact between the two countries is some way off - and indeed, may never arrive. But this modest trade agreement shows how much the status quo has changed. Tariffs on hundreds of billions of dollars...of imports into both countries remain in place, with an ever-present threat of more. This is not trade peace, but rather a trade truce - and a tense one at that."

-- *The Economist*

"Moreover, some countries are worried that \$200bn of Chinese purchases of US goods that are part of the agreement will enshrine 'managed trade' between the world's two largest economies, possibly flouting market forces, discriminating against their companies and violating WTO commitments."

-- *Financial Times*

"One aspect that most have not addressed is that this is only a two-year agreement. What happens at the end of the two years is not defined...China has pledged to purchase \$36.5 billion in ag products in 2020 and \$43.5 billion in 2021. But the issues are no one believes either side will keep up their end of the bargain."

-- *AgWeek*

Despite a diversity of opinion about the deal, investors were happy. The Dow Jones Industrial Average surpassed 29,000 for the first time and was up 2.8 percent for the year through last Friday, reported *Barron's*.

Data as of 1/17/20	1-Week	Y-T-D	1-Year	3-Year	5-Year	10-Year
Standard & Poor's 500 (Domestic Stocks)	2.0%	3.1%	26.3%	13.7%	10.5%	11.2%
Dow Jones Global ex-U.S.	1.0	1.5	15.3	6.8	3.7	2.6
10-year Treasury Note (Yield Only)	1.8	NA	2.8	2.3	1.8	3.7
Gold (per ounce)	0.3	2.3	20.7	8.6	4.1	3.2
Bloomberg Commodity Index	-1.1	-1.3	-0.8	-3.6	-4.7	-5.4

S&P 500, Dow Jones Global ex-US, Gold, Bloomberg Commodity Index returns exclude reinvested dividends (gold does not pay a dividend)

and the three-, five-, and 10-year returns are annualized; and the 10-year Treasury Note is simply the yield at the close of the day on each of the historical time periods.

Sources: Yahoo! Finance, MarketWatch, djindexes.com, London Bullion Market Association.

Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Indices are unmanaged and cannot be invested into directly. N/A means not applicable.

CULINARY TRENDS OF THE 2010s...The way we eat changed during the past 10 years. The *Auguste Escoffier School of the Culinary Arts* pointed out sales of American cheese have fallen because younger generations prefer artisanal cheeses. Unprocessed cheese isn't the only food trending last decade.

- **Shoot it while it's hot!** Social media has delayed a few meals. More than one-in-four people told *Influence.com* they had been asked to delay a meal so someone could take a perfect shot to whet followers' appetites.

- **Look at all the rainbows and unicorns.** People indulged in rainbow bagels smeared with birthday cake frosting and rainbow grilled cheese sandwiches. If cupcakes, toast, or coffee was sparkly, bright, or shaped - it may have had 'unicorn' before its name. Why, you ask? Scientific studies suggest people perceive bright and/or sparkly food to be tastier and less boring than naturally colored food.

- **Avocado toast persisted.** From simple avocado mashed on crunchy bread to 20-plus ingredient gourmet extravaganzas, avocado toast became a social media sensation. There are even competing origin stories. Was the first avocado (a.k.a. alligator pear) toast created and consumed in Australia? California? Mexico?

- **Meatless meat.** Vegetables are delicious. They're versatile, and now they're masquerading as meat. America has become passionate about plant-based meat products. There is a catch. Vox reported, "...nutritionists who have conducted analyses have largely found that the meatless meat burgers are, well, fine - not any better for you than a beef burger but not worse, with the specific details depending on which health priorities you have."

What is your favorite food trend from the last decade? Putting an egg on top? Meal kits? Kale? Macarons? Fermentation?

Weekly Focus - Think About It

"There's a rebel lying deep in my soul. Anytime anybody tells me the trend is such and such, I go the opposite direction. I hate the idea of trends. I hate imitation; I have a reverence for individuality."

- Clint Eastwood, Actor

Best regards,

Moshides Financial Group

P.S. Please feel free to forward this commentary to family, friends, or colleagues. If you would like us to add them to the list, please reply to this email with their email address and we will ask for their permission to be added.

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* Government bonds and Treasury Bills are guaranteed by the U.S. government as to the timely payment of principal and interest and, if held to maturity, offer a fixed rate of return and fixed principal value. However, the value of fund shares is not guaranteed and will fluctuate.

* Corporate bonds are considered higher risk than government bonds but normally offer a higher yield and are subject to market, interest rate and credit risk as well as additional risks based on the quality of issuer coupon rate, price, yield, maturity, and redemption features.

* The Standard & Poor's 500 (S&P 500) is an unmanaged group of securities considered to be representative of the stock market in general. You cannot invest directly in this index.

* All indexes referenced are unmanaged. The volatility of indexes could be materially different from that of a client's portfolio. Unmanaged index returns do not reflect fees, expenses, or sales charges. Index performance is not indicative of the performance of any investment. You cannot invest directly in an index.

* The Dow Jones Global ex-U.S. Index covers approximately 95% of the market capitalization of the 45 developed and emerging countries included in the Index.

* The 10-year Treasury Note represents debt owed by the United States Treasury to the public. Since the U.S. Government is seen as a risk-free borrower, investors use the 10-year Treasury Note as a benchmark for the long-term bond market.

* Gold represents the afternoon gold price as reported by the London Bullion Market Association. The gold price is set twice daily by the London Gold Fixing Company at 10:30 and 15:00 and is expressed in U.S. dollars per fine troy ounce.

* The Bloomberg Commodity Index is designed to be a highly liquid and diversified benchmark for the commodity futures market. The Index is composed of futures contracts on 19 physical commodities and was launched on July 14, 1998.

* The DJ Equity All REIT Total Return Index measures the total return performance of the equity subcategory of the Real Estate Investment Trust (REIT) industry as calculated by Dow Jones.

* The Dow Jones Industrial Average (DJIA), commonly known as "The Dow," is an index representing 30 stock of companies maintained and reviewed by the editors of The Wall Street Journal.

* The NASDAQ Composite is an unmanaged index of securities traded on the NASDAQ system.

* International investing involves special risks such as currency fluctuation and political instability and may not be suitable for all investors. These risks are often heightened for investments in emerging markets.

* Yahoo! Finance is the source for any reference to the performance of an index between two specific periods.

* Opinions expressed are subject to change without notice and are not intended as investment advice or to predict future performance.

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