

Premiere Select® IRA Application

Type on screen or fill in using CAPITAL letters and black ink. If you need more room for information or signatures, use a copy of the relevant page.

For Authorized agent/ Advisor Use Only

To provide information on more Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), owners, etc., make additional copies of necessary page(s).

As defined in Article VIII 1(d) of Premiere Select IRA Custodial Agreement or Article IX 1(d) of the Premiere Select Roth IRA Custodial Agreement.

* For electronic confirms.

Primary Authorized agent/Advisor	DTC Number*	G Number
		G
Additional Authorized agent/Advisor		G Number
		G
Additional Authorized agent/Advisor		G Number
		G
Additional Authorized agent/Advisor		G Number
		G
Additional Authorized agent/Advisor		G Number
		G

For Advisor Use Only:

☐ Account referred through Wealth Advisor Solutions program (Use WAS specific G Number in Primary Authorized agent/Advisor G Number field above.)

Check one.

☐ Traditional IRA ☐ Rollover IRA ☐ Roth IRA ☐ SEP IRA

Enter full name as evidenced by a government-issued, unexpired document (e.g., driver's license, passport, permanent resident card).

You must provide an email address and mobile phone number to be used to verify and/or authorize transactions and for electronic delivery of other communications and documents.

First Name	Middle Name	Last Name
Social Security/Individual Taxpayer ID Number	Required	Date of Birth MM DD YYYY
	<input type="checkbox"/> SSN <input type="checkbox"/> ITIN	
Mobile Phone Number Used as your primary phone	Email*	

* See Electronic Delivery section for more details.

Address of record

Required for all accounts. Unless you request otherwise in the Document Delivery and Frequency section, account information will be mailed to the mailing address below. The mailing address should not be your Authorized agent's/Advisor's address.

Permanent Address of Account Cannot be a P.O. Box or Mail Drop.

Mailing Address of Account Complete if different than Permanent Address.

Address		
City	State/Province	Zip/Postal Code
Country		

Address		
City	State/Province	Zip/Postal Code
Country		

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Citizenship

☐ U.S. citizen Do not complete the fields below. Skip to Income Source.

Indicate your citizenship status. ►

☐ Foreign citizen Information in this box must be completed.

Country of Citizenship

Choose one. ►

☐ Permanent U.S. Resident ☐ Non-Permanent U.S. Resident ☐ Non-Resident of U.S.

Government Identification Number

ID Number

Country of Issuance

ID Issuance Date MM DD YYYY

ID Expiration Date MM DD YYYY

Unexpired ID must include reference number and photo. Attach copy of ID.

☐ Passport Number ☐ Permanent Resident Identifier ☐ Other Government-Issued ID Number

Income Source Industry regulations require us to ask for this information.

Check one.

☐ Employed ☐ Self-Employed ☐ Retired ☐ Not Employed

Employer Name

Occupation

Employer Address

City

State/Province

Zip/Postal Code

Country

Check here if you are employed/associated with a Registered Investment Adviser ☐

Check here if you are employed/associated with a Broker-Dealer ☐

Associations

If you are employed by or associated with a broker-dealer, stock exchange, exchange member firm, the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA), a municipal securities dealer, or other financial institution, or are the spouse or an immediate family member residing in the same household of someone who meets the aforementioned employment criteria, provide the company's name and address below. By providing this information and completing this form, you hereby authorize Fidelity to provide the associated person's employer with duplicate copies of confirmations and statements, or the transactions data contained therein, for your account(s) and any accounts you choose to have on a consolidated statement for purposes of their compliance review.

As a person associated with a member firm, you are obligated to receive consent from that firm. ►

Company Name

Company Address

City

State/Province

Zip/Postal Code

Country

continued on next page

Affiliations

If you, your spouse, or any of your relatives (including parents, in-laws and/or dependents, etc.), living in your home (at the same address), is a member of the board of directors, is a 10% shareholder, or is a policy-making officer or can direct corporate management of policies of a publicly traded company (an "Affiliate"), you must provide the information below.

Company Name	CUSIP or Symbol
Company Name	CUSIP or Symbol

Trusted Contact *Optional.*

Fidelity will contact this individual if there are questions or concerns about your health or welfare due to potential diminished capacity, financial exploitation or abuse, endangerment, and/or neglect. We will:

- Provide the trusted contact with information about you and/or your account(s), but not the ability to transact on your account(s).
- Inquire about your current contact information or health status.
- Inquire about whether another person or entity has legal authority to act on your behalf (e.g., legal guardian or conservator, or trustee).

Enter information if you want to designate a person who is 18 years or older for this account. Name, Phone, and Address are all required.

First Name	Middle Name	Last Name
Email	Relationship to Owner Choose from dropdown below.	
Mobile Phone		

This cannot be a P.O. box, Mail Drop, or C/O.

Address			
City	State/Province	Zip/Postal Code	Country

1. Account Characteristics

These features can be modified or withdrawn upon written notice to Fidelity. For Cash Management or Options Trading, obtain the appropriate form(s) from your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s).

Trading and Asset Movement Authorizations

Trading Authorization

Authorizes Fidelity to accept trades, servicing, and account-related instructions on your account from your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), without direct instructions from you. Trading authorization is a feature of all accounts opened with this application; you grant trading authorization when you sign the application. By granting trading authorization to your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), you understand and agree that your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) will have the ability to instruct Fidelity to initiate transfers of cash from your bank account to your Fidelity account, based on standing written funds transfer instructions provided by you to Fidelity. See the Client Agreement for more complete information.

Asset Movement Authorization *Check one only.*

Authorizes Fidelity to accept instructions from your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to move assets in and out of your account, without direct instructions from you, including the authority to make federal and state tax withholding elections on your behalf. If you elect the No Asset Movement Authorization option, or if no Asset Movement option below is chosen, your Authorized agent/Advisor will not be able to move money from this account without your signature. See the Client Agreement for more complete information. Fidelity may require direct instructions from you for transactions over a certain amount.

By checking Level 1 Limited, Level 1, or Level 2, you direct Fidelity to accept instructions from your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) concerning the types of transactions indicated for that level. In the Level 1 and Level 2 descriptions, "same-registration" means the same owner or owners and the same registration type.

☐ **No Asset Movement Authority on this Account** Your Authorized agent/Advisor will not be able to move money from this account without your signature.

☐ **Level 1 Limited (First Party only)** This authorization includes one-time disbursements and the establishment of, and changes to, periodic disbursements (Periodic Distribution Plans) from your account, including:

- checks made payable to you and sent to your address.

- bank wires or electronic funds transfers (EFTs) to any first-party account you have authorized through standing written instructions and first-party check disbursements you have authorized through standing written instructions.
- for Premiere Select individual retirement accounts (IRAs), transfers of cash or securities from this account to other same registration IRAs that are not reported for tax purposes, distributions from this account to Fidelity nonretirement brokerage accounts you own individually, conversions to Roth IRAs and transfers from this account to other Fidelity non-retirement accounts owned by you individually.

☐ **Level 1 (First and Third Party)** This includes all Level 1 Limited authorizations, plus:

- bank wires or electronic funds transfers (EFTs) to any third-party account you have authorized through standing written instructions and third-party check disbursements to any payee and address you have authorized through standing written instructions.
- for Premiere Select individual retirement accounts (IRAs), transfers of cash or securities from this account to other third-party accounts at Fidelity you have authorized through standing written instructions, including distributions from this account to Fidelity non-retirement accounts with different owners and/or registrations.

☐ **Level 2** This includes all Level 1 authorizations, plus:

- bank wires to any same-registration account outside Fidelity, without direct instructions from you.

Note: You understand and agree Fidelity cannot confirm the account registration at the receiving bank and will rely solely on the representations of your Authorized agent/Advisor as to the registration of the receiving account. Your Authorized agent/Advisor will have the authority to direct Fidelity with regard to the timing, amount and reason of any IRA distribution and the amount of federal and state tax withholding to apply on your behalf. You are advised to consult with your legal or tax advisor regarding all elections made with respect to distributions. You assume the responsibility that results from any IRA distribution initiated by You or your Authorized agent/Advisor.

Outsourcing Agent Authorization ("OAA")

☐ By checking this box, you authorize Fidelity to accept instructions from the Primary Authorized agent(s)/Advisor on your Account to add or remove other eligible Authorized agents/Advisors without direct instruction from you. The Authorized agents/Advisors that are hired pursuant to OAA will have the same trading, asset movement, and fee deduction authorization you grant to your Primary Authorized agent/Advisor. Primary Authorized agents/Advisors listed on your Account solely through a platform provider or TAMP are not eligible to be granted OAA. See the Client Agreement for more information.

continued on next page

1. Account Characteristics *continued*

Core Transaction Account *Check one only.*

The core account is used for settling transactions in your account, and for holding balances awaiting investment. Availability of core account options may change. If you do not select a core account option, select more than one option, or select an option that is not eligible for your account, you will be put into the default option indicated below. You understand and agree that Fidelity may change your core account selection with notice to you when required. You may make a different core account selection from available options. Contact your advisor to change your core account option. Money Market funds are not eligible as core options to non-U.S. customers. See the Core Transaction section of the Client Account Agreement for details.

- ☐ **FDRXX Fidelity Government Cash Reserves Money Market Fund**
Default if no choice is indicated.
- ☐ **FZFX Fidelity Treasury Money Market Fund**
U.S. accounts only.
- ☐ **QIWSQ Bank Deposit Sweep**
U.S. accounts only.

- ☐ **OTHER Available to Authorized Investors:** If you are authorized to use a different core fund option, or if you are an eligible Non-U.S. Customer,* enter the eligible core fund name or symbol.

Other

* Non-U.S. fund option not available for residents of Ireland.

Dividend and Capital Gain Payments *Check one only.*

These choices concern handling of any dividends, capital gains, and similar payments made by securities you own. Any payments that you choose to have reinvested will be used to purchase additional shares of the security that is making the payment. Any payments that you choose to have paid to you will be placed in your account. For more information on reinvestment policies, see Dividend Reinvestment section in Client Agreement.

- ☐ **Reinvest:** Payments from all mutual funds
Pay to Core Account: Payments from all eligible U.S. equities and closed-end funds (3) *Default choice if you make no indication*
- ☐ **Reinvest:** Payments from all eligible securities; any payments from ineligible securities will be paid to your core account (D)
- ☐ **Pay All to Account:** Do not distribute by check (4)
- ☐ **Reinvest:** Payments from all eligible U.S. equities and closed-end funds
Pay to Core Account: Payments from all mutual funds (S)

Document Delivery and Frequency

Electronic Delivery

IMPORTANT: By signing this account application, you are consenting to receive all account-related communications electronically. You agree that Fidelity may use your email and/or mobile number to message, call, or text you for this purpose. Message and data rates apply; frequency may vary. To manage your delivery preferences, login to *Fidelity.com* and visit customer service (>Update your profile >Mail preferences) once your account is opened, or reply STOP to opt-out of texts.

To confirm your consent, please respond to the Electronic Delivery Agreement and Consent which Fidelity will email to you.

By receiving documents electronically, you may be eligible for reduced trading commissions. Consult your Authorized agent/Advisor for more details.

Note:

- Your delivery preferences are applied across all eligible Fidelity accounts owned by you based upon your most recent election. If you have already consented to electronic delivery, your election will not change.
- The email address provided should not be your Authorized agent/Advisor's email address.
- This email address will replace any existing email address already on our system.

continued on next page

1. Account Characteristics *continued*

Document Redirection Election to redirect the document below to your advisor will supersede electronic delivery selection above.

	Send to My Advisor	OR	Send to Me	For Authorized agent/Advisor Use Only
Proxies ¹ Includes all proxy-voting materials.	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	Proxy Voting G Number (Agent/Advisor or Administrator)
Reports Includes annual reports and information statements.	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	G
Prospectuses	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	Name (Administrator Only)
Corporate Actions ²	<input type="checkbox"/>		<input type="checkbox"/>	

¹ In choosing this option, you also direct Fidelity to accept votes regarding these proxies from your Primary Authorized agent/Advisor. If your Primary Authorized agent/Advisor has a Proxy Voting G Number or uses a proxy administrator, provide the G Number and administrator name as appropriate.

² Notwithstanding your election to receive Corporate Actions/Reorganization Notices at your account's mailing address, Fidelity will accept decisions on the corporate actions/reorganization notices from your Primary Authorized agent/Advisor.

Trade Confirmation Frequency

Trade confirmations will be delivered immediately unless you elect quarterly.

☐ **Quarterly**

Duplicate Materials

Attach additional sheet if necessary. Completing this section will be considered your request to instruct Fidelity to send the type(s) of duplicate documents checked to the party or parties indicated.

Check all that apply. ► ☐ Trade Confirmations ☐ Statements

Name			
Address not required if providing G Number			G Number
			G
City	State/Province	Zip/Postal Code	Country

2. Account Funding via Direct Transfer

With a direct transfer, both Fidelity accounts involved must be of the same type. For example, if the originating account is a Traditional IRA, the only direct transfer option is another Traditional IRA.

Provide account number to transfer your existing IRA to a Premiere Select IRA.

☐ **IRA Direct Transfer** Eligible assets will be transferred in kind. Certain assets may not be eligible for transfer and may be liquidated.

Fidelity Account Number

3. Beneficiary Designation for This IRA

Read the instructions below completely before filling out this section.

Naming an IRA beneficiary can have important tax and financial consequences. Consult your attorney and/or tax advisor. Tax consequences can be a particular concern if your account contains community property or if you make a "per stirpes" designation (see the last instruction below). Note that a beneficiary designation is not valid until it is received and accepted by Fidelity.

If naming only one beneficiary in either category (i.e., primary or contingent), the share will automatically be 100%.

If naming more than one beneficiary in a category, indicate an ownership share for each (in percent, not dollars). Make sure the percentages total 100% exactly. If no shares are indicated, equal percentages will be assigned any beneficiaries in that category who are alive at the time of your death (or, if you checked "per stirpes" below, to the survivors of those beneficiaries). Upon transfer of assets to multiple beneficiaries, all residual income paid to your IRA and any fractional shares that cannot be divided equally among the beneficiaries will be systematically allocated to the beneficiary receiving the largest share proportion of the IRA assets. If the IRA is transferred evenly, or at different intervals, the income and/or fractional shares will be systematically allocated to the last beneficiary paid.

To designate more than four beneficiaries in either category, use a copy of the page or attach a sheet with all applicable beneficiary information, your Social Security number, your signature, and the date.

To designate your estate as beneficiary, enter "Estate" as the name.

To change a designation in the future, such as adding or removing a beneficiary, complete a *Premiere Select IRA/HSA Beneficiary Designation* form.

Per Stirpes. To have a beneficiary's share pass to his/her descendants (if the beneficiary dies before you), you need to provide "per stirpes" information, in consultation with an estate planning attorney. By electing "per stirpes," any share otherwise payable to the beneficiary's surviving descendants shall instead be paid to those descendants by right of representation.

Primary Beneficiaries

The primary beneficiaries will receive payment of any assets that are in this IRA upon your death.

Note: Any attachments for additional beneficiaries must include your account number, your signature, and must be dated.

Electing "Per Stirpes" indicates that if the specified beneficiary(ies) predeceases you, his or her share of the account will pass through to his or her descendants.

<input type="checkbox"/> Spouse	Beneficiary Name	<input type="checkbox"/> Per Stirpes
<input type="checkbox"/> Non-spouse	<input type="checkbox"/> SSN <input type="checkbox"/> TIN	Share Percentage
<input type="checkbox"/> Trust	Social Security/Taxpayer ID Number	Date of Birth/Trust MM DD YYYY
<input type="checkbox"/> Entity		%

<input type="checkbox"/> Non-spouse	Beneficiary Name	<input type="checkbox"/> Per Stirpes
<input type="checkbox"/> Trust	<input type="checkbox"/> SSN <input type="checkbox"/> TIN	Share Percentage
<input type="checkbox"/> Entity	Social Security/Taxpayer ID Number	Date of Birth/Trust MM DD YYYY
		%

<input type="checkbox"/> Non-spouse	Beneficiary Name	<input type="checkbox"/> Per Stirpes
<input type="checkbox"/> Trust	<input type="checkbox"/> SSN <input type="checkbox"/> TIN	Share Percentage
<input type="checkbox"/> Entity	Social Security/Taxpayer ID Number	Date of Birth/Trust MM DD YYYY
		%

<input type="checkbox"/> Non-spouse	Beneficiary Name	<input type="checkbox"/> Per Stirpes
<input type="checkbox"/> Trust	<input type="checkbox"/> SSN <input type="checkbox"/> TIN	Share Percentage
<input type="checkbox"/> Entity	Social Security/Taxpayer ID Number	Date of Birth/Trust MM DD YYYY
		%

Share percentage total must equal 100%. Must be in percentages; do not use dollar amounts.

Total Share Percentage from this sheet plus any additional sheets must total 100% in the Grand Total field.

Total Share % this sheet	GRAND TOTAL
%	%

continued on next page

3. Beneficiary Designation for This IRA *continued*

Contingent Beneficiaries

The contingent beneficiaries listed here cannot be the same as those listed above in the primary beneficiary section.

The contingent beneficiaries will receive payment of any assets that are in this IRA upon your death if no primary beneficiaries survive you.

Electing "Per Stirpes" indicates that if the specified beneficiary(ies) predeceases you, his or her share of the account will pass through to his or her descendants.

<input type="checkbox"/> Spouse	<input type="checkbox"/> Per Stirpes
<input type="checkbox"/> Non-spouse	
<input type="checkbox"/> Trust	
<input type="checkbox"/> Entity	
<input type="checkbox"/> SSN <input type="checkbox"/> TIN	Share Percentage %

<input type="checkbox"/> Non-spouse	<input type="checkbox"/> Per Stirpes
<input type="checkbox"/> Trust	
<input type="checkbox"/> Entity	
<input type="checkbox"/> SSN <input type="checkbox"/> TIN	Share Percentage %

<input type="checkbox"/> Non-spouse	<input type="checkbox"/> Per Stirpes
<input type="checkbox"/> Trust	
<input type="checkbox"/> Entity	
<input type="checkbox"/> SSN <input type="checkbox"/> TIN	Share Percentage %

<input type="checkbox"/> Non-spouse	<input type="checkbox"/> Per Stirpes
<input type="checkbox"/> Trust	
<input type="checkbox"/> Entity	
<input type="checkbox"/> SSN <input type="checkbox"/> TIN	Share Percentage %

Share percentage total must equal 100%. Must be in percentages; do not use dollar amounts.

Total Share Percentage from this sheet plus any additional sheets must total 100% in the Grand Total field.

Total Share % this sheet	GRAND TOTAL
%	%

4. Signatures and Dates *Form cannot be processed without signatures and dates.*

To help the government fight financial crimes, Federal regulation requires Fidelity to obtain your name, date of birth, address, and a government-issued ID number before opening your account, and to verify the information. In certain circumstances, Fidelity may obtain and verify comparable information for any person authorized to make transactions in an account. Also, Federal regulation requires Fidelity to obtain and verify the beneficial owners and control persons of legal entity customers. Requiring the disclosure of key individuals who own or control a legal entity helps law enforcement investigate and prosecute crimes. Your account may be restricted or closed if Fidelity cannot obtain and verify this information. Fidelity will not be responsible for any losses or damages (including, but not limited to, lost opportunities) that may result if your account is restricted or closed.

By signing below, you acknowledge and agree that:

- You are asking Fidelity to establish the account in your name as described in this application, you understand that this application becomes effective when delivered to and accepted by Fidelity, and you are aware that acceptance of your application will be acknowledged in writing.
- You are at least 18 years of age, of full legal age in the state in which you reside, and fully authorized to apply for this account.
- All information about you is true, accurate, and complete, to the fullest extent of your knowledge, including information about securities industry affiliations, which you answer under penalties of perjury.
- If you have not provided information in either the Associations or Affiliations sections, you have determined that none of the scenarios are applicable.
- The terms and conditions set forth in this application and the Retirement Account Client Agreement ("Client Agreement") govern this brokerage account. Your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) has provided you with a complete copy of the application, Client Agreement, and applicable Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement for the Premiere Select IRA and Roth IRA, and you have read, understood and agree to the terms as they are today and as they may be amended in the future, including, but not limited to:
 - your commitments to Fidelity.
 - your authorizations and statements concerning your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), including your agreement to grant your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) discretion over your account (as described in a written advisory contract), and if indicated, asset movement authorization.
 - the policies governing your account and any optional features you may have requested, such as options or separately managed accounts.
 - your agreement to indemnify us.
 - our policies on gathering information and recording phone calls.
 - our privacy policy and other notices and disclosures.
- You grant trading authorization to the Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) identified above, as described in the Client Agreement. By granting trading authorization to your Authorized agent/Advisor, you understand and agree that your advisor will have the ability to instruct Fidelity to initiate transfers of cash from your bank account to your

Fidelity account, based on standing written funds transfer instructions provided by you to Fidelity. You also authorize Fidelity to deduct from your account the fees your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) charges for their services, paying these fees to the Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) or his/her agent upon their instructions, as described in the Client Agreement. Be sure to read and understand all authorizations in the Client Agreement and this application before signing.

- You adopt the type of IRA indicated on page 1 of this application, and appoint Fidelity Management Trust Company as custodian, and Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and National Financial Services LLC to perform administrative services.
- With respect to the fees associated with your account:
 - you authorize your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to set the fees you pay for their services and the fees you pay for Fidelity's services as described in more detail in the Client Agreement.
 - you have reviewed the investment advisory fees with your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), and you believe the fees are reasonable for the services provided.
 - you authorize Fidelity to accept instructions from your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to deduct Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s)'s fees directly from your account.
 - you authorize brokerage commissions and termination fees to be deducted from your account (see the Client Agreement for more complete information on fees).
- If you direct Fidelity to deliver your prospectuses, proxies, related materials or corporate actions/reorganization notifications to your Primary Authorized agent/Advisor instead of delivering these documents to you, and you authorize Fidelity to accept votes from your Authorized agent/Advisor on proxies, you represent and agree to the following:
 - Fidelity has no responsibility to verify any of the representations you make with respect to these instructions.
 - If your Primary Authorized agent/Advisor has identified a proxy related third-party administrator on this form, you represent that you have separately authorized your Primary Authorized agent/Advisor to use such an administrator, your Primary Authorized agent/Advisor may not delegate to the proxy administrator the right to determine your proxy vote and Fidelity may honor instructions from your Primary Authorized agent/

Advisor to forward proxy materials to the administrator and may accept your Primary Authorized agent(s)/Advisor's proxy voting decisions when communicated to Fidelity by the administrator.

- Any and all Authorized agent/Advisors you have designated and authorized is either a state or SEC-registered investment advisor and has discretion over your account pursuant to a separate written advisory contract.
- Fidelity will provide your names to issuers of securities held in this account so that you might receive any important information regarding them, unless you notify us otherwise in writing. As provided by law and/or due to an independent relationship that may exist between an issuer and you, notwithstanding your objection, certain issuers of securities registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, including the Fidelity Funds, have access to your identity through their transfer agent.
- Your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) will have access to tax reporting information about your account, unless you notify us otherwise in writing.
- You will notify Fidelity in writing of any material changes to any designation or authorization you have granted to your Authorized agent/Advisor or to any representations you have made to Fidelity concerning your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), and understand that any changes in account features or instructions (including changes of beneficiary or the rescinding of authorizations relating to asset movement authorization, proxy voting or quarterly account statements) will be effective as soon as Fidelity receives written notice from you.
- If requested in this application, you will receive quarterly confirmation statements in place of transaction confirmations, and you acknowledge and accept the limitations this arrangement may place on your ability to closely and promptly monitor activity in your account.
- Fidelity is not affiliated with your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) unless your Authorized agent/Advisor is a Fidelity entity or affiliate.
- Fidelity will act only on authorized instructions and has no responsibility to monitor or review your account, to determine the suitability of any investment, or to judge the appropriateness of any instruction placed on the account so long as it appears to be authorized. You can revoke this authorization any time by giving written notice to Fidelity.

continued on next page

4. Signatures and Dates *continued*

- You understand that all transactions and instructions related to your account are subject to Fidelity's policies and procedures, which may result in Fidelity's refusal to accept or execute any order, instruction or transfer related to your account for any reason at any time in its sole discretion.
- Any beneficiary information provided in this application will apply only to an account established with this application. If you do not designate any beneficiary(ies), your beneficiary for this account will be your surviving spouse, or if you do not have a surviving spouse, your estate.
- Acknowledge that listing beneficiaries by name does NOT create a category of beneficiaries and that if you later want to include other beneficiaries, you will need to file a new beneficiary form.
- Acknowledge that "per stirpes" creates a category of beneficiaries (for example, the children of a beneficiary), and therefore may end up including individuals not yet born or adopted.
- Acknowledge that Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC ("FBS"), agent for Fidelity Management Trust Company ("FMTC"), custodian, and their affiliates, successors and employees, have no obligation to locate or notify any beneficiary or to independently verify any information submitted by any person claiming an interest in your IRA.
- Acknowledge that Fidelity reserves the right to not make any payments until at least 30 days after the original account owner's death.
- Understand that if you change your beneficiary designation at any time during the year, it is your responsibility to instruct FBS, in a letter of instruction, of the impact of any such changes to any previously requested required minimum distribution ("RMD") calculations and that your RMD amount may increase or decrease. If you fail to do so, subsequent distributions in your payout plan may not satisfy your RMD requirements. (Consult with your tax advisor to determine how a beneficiary change may affect your RMD amount.)
- Acknowledge and agree that FBS, FMTC, FPTC, and their affiliates, their officers, directors, employees, agents, affiliates, shareholders, successors, assigns, and representatives have no responsibility for determining or monitoring any further use designated for any organization named as a beneficiary and no liability with respect to any future use.
- Acknowledge and agree that if you elect a custom beneficiary for your account you are responsible for calculating your RMD each year if the RMD calculation is based on joint life expectancy.
- Indemnify and hold harmless FBS, FMTC, FPTC, their officers, directors, employees, agents, affiliates, shareholders, successors, assigns and representatives from any liability in connection with any action or inaction taken in connection with any beneficiary designation instructions received on this form or separate custom designation you provide.
- You have received and read the prospectus for the core account investment vehicle that you have designated for your account.
- Any mutual fund or other investment company in which this IRA may be invested is not a bank and is not backed or guaranteed by any bank or insured by the FDIC.
- If you elect an IRA Direct Transfer, you authorize Fidelity to journal assets from the account number you provided to this Premiere Select IRA.
- Acknowledge and agree that your Fidelity Account includes a Core Transaction Account that holds assets awaiting further investment or withdrawal. The products available in your Core Transaction Account are located in the Core Transaction Account section of this Application. Fidelity and its affiliates earn revenue on Core Transaction Accounts, which is described in more detail in the Core Transaction Account section of the Client Agreement.
- You acknowledge that with a Bank Deposit Sweep Program as your Core Transaction Account, the cash balance in your Core Transaction Account will be swept to an FDIC insurance-eligible interest-bearing account at a Bank. You also understand that a Bank Deposit Sweep Program is not a security and therefore is not protected by SIPC but when your Core Transaction Account balance is swept to an FDIC account at a Bank, it is eligible for FDIC insurance subject to FDIC insurance coverage limits.
- You acknowledge that you have received the description of the Core Transaction Account in the Retirement Account Client Agreement, including Fidelity's right to change the options available to you with notice to you when required, and consent to having free credit balances held or invested in the Core Transaction Account options made available.

Clients Adding Trusted Contact Only

- You authorize Fidelity, at Fidelity's sole discretion, to communicate with your trusted contact on any designated account(s) you may have on file and disclose information about designated accounts to address possible financial exploitation or confirm specifics about your current contact information, your health status, or inquire about the identity of any legal guardian, executor, trustee, or holder of a power of attorney, or as otherwise permitted. This does not allow your trusted contact to transact on your account(s).
- Certify that your trusted contact is 18 years or older.
- Understand that we may remove any trusted contact from any account at any time for any reason.
- Understand that this designation is optional and you may change or withdraw it at any time by notifying Fidelity in writing.

If you are not a U.S. person:

- State that you are submitting IRS Form W-8BEN with this application to certify your foreign status.

For Texas Residents Only

- Acknowledge that in accordance with Texas House Bill 1454 Act No. 350, you, as an account owner of shares of a mutual fund, may designate a representative for the purpose of receiving a due diligence notice; however, you are not required to designate a representative.
- Agree that if you add a designated representative, Fidelity is required to mail the written notice upon presumption of abandonment to the representative, in addition to mailing the notice to the owner.
- Acknowledge that the designated representative does not have any rights to the mutual fund shares and may not access the shares.
- Understand that if you want to provide a designated representative, you must complete and attach a separate *Designated Representative—Texas* form.

Account Owner must sign and date on next page.

4. Signatures and Dates *continued*

Your Authorized agent/Advisor(s) determines with Fidelity the fees and rates you pay to Fidelity for its services. Contact your advisor for information on the pricing schedule of fees and rates applicable to your account.

Asset-Based Pricing Clients:

You represent that you have read, understand, and agree to the terms and conditions of the Asset-Based Pricing Supplement included with this application and agree to be bound by such terms and conditions as are currently in effect and as may be amended from time to time.

Transaction-Based Pricing Clients:

Transaction-based pricing includes interest rates, commission rates, and fees applicable to your account. For some customers, it will include a Custody Fee. You agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of such rates and fees as are currently in effect and as may be amended from time to time and represent that your Authorized agent/Advisor has informed you of such fees. See the Client Agreement for additional information regarding rates and fees, including the Custody Fee.

You acknowledge that this account is governed by a pre-dispute arbitration clause, which appears on the last page of the Account Agreement, and you acknowledge that you have received a copy of this clause.

Owner Signature

Print Owner Name <i>First, M.I., Last</i>	
Owner Signature	Date <i>MM - DD - YYYY</i>
SIGN X	X

Retirement Account Client Agreement

In this agreement, "Fidelity" and "you" refer to Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and National Financial Services LLC and their affiliates, and their employees, agents, representatives, shareholders, successors and assigns as the context may require; "I," "we" and "account owner" refer to the owner indicated on the account form or duly Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s); and for any account with more than one owner (such as a joint or trust account), "I," "we" and "account owner" or "account owners" refer to all owners, collectively and individually, or duly Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s).

In consideration of Fidelity opening one or more brokerage accounts as part of my Premiere Select® Traditional IRA, Premiere Select Rollover IRA, Premiere Select SEP IRA, Premiere Select Roth IRA, Premiere Select Inherited IRA, Premiere Select Inherited Roth IRA, Fidelity SIMPLE IRA, and/or Defined Contribution Retirement Plan ("account") on my behalf, I represent and agree as follows:

I understand that the Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), whose names appear on the first page of the Application, are my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) pursuant to Article VIII, Section 1(d) of the Premiere Select IRA Custodial Agreement, Article IX, Section 1(d) of the Premiere Select Roth IRA Custodial Agreement, Article VII, Section 1(e) of the Fidelity SIMPLE IRA Plan Custodial Agreement and Article 11, Section 2(b) of the Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Document No. 04 and the Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Trust Agreement, as applicable.

1 Upon acceptance by Fidelity, I understand that Fidelity will maintain an account for me and buy, sell or exchange securities or other products in accordance with instructions from me or my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s). I understand that this Retirement Account Client Agreement ("Agreement") and the accompanying account application govern my account and my relationship with Fidelity and its affiliates.

Without limiting any other provisions of this Agreement, I understand and agree that as among me, my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) and Fidelity:

- I have selected my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) based on criteria I deem appropriate for my investment needs and without any advice or recommendation from Fidelity.
- All decisions relating to my investment or trading activity shall be made solely by me or my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) identified on my new account Application or subsequently in writing in a form and manner acceptable to Fidelity.
- Fidelity is authorized to accept and act upon the instruction of my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) with respect to my account in accordance with this Agreement until Fidelity receives written notice revoking such authority.
- My Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) is not affiliated with, or an agent of, Fidelity, unless such Authorized agent/Advisor is a Fidelity entity or affiliate. My Authorized agent/Advisor is not authorized to act or make representations on Fidelity's behalf.
- Fidelity has no responsibility and will not undertake to review, monitor or supervise the suitability of the trading decisions made by me or my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) or the frequency of the investment or trading activity in my account. My Authorized agent/ Advisor has collected from me such information as is required to determine the suitability of my investment or trading activity.
- Fidelity will have no duty to inquire into the authority of the Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to engage in particular transactions or investment strategies or to monitor the terms of any oral or written agreement between me and the Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s); I represent that my Authorized agent/Advisor has disclosed to me all third-party service providers it uses and any data related to my account it makes available to third-party providers in the course of managing my account. I further agree that Fidelity will not undertake nor does it have any obligation to review or monitor these third-party providers.
- I shall indemnify and hold harmless Fidelity and Fidelity Management Trust Company and its officers, directors, employees, agents and affiliates from and against any and all losses, claims or financial obligations that may arise from any act or omission of my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) with respect to my account.
- I acknowledge that if I reside outside the United States I have received this Application and Agreement as a result of my express request for them. I further acknowledge that nothing herein is an offer or solicitation of any security, product or service in any jurisdiction where their offer or sale would be contrary to local law or regulation.
- I understand that my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) will have access to informational tax reporting, such as IRS Form 1099-R and IRS Form 5498, as applicable.
- The Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) will comply with, and make all disclosure as required by all applicable state, federal and industry securities laws and regulations, and interpretations promulgated thereunder, including, but not limited to, the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Investment Company Act of 1940, and Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) Conduct Rules. Fidelity will not undertake to confirm or ensure that my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) remains in compliance with its obligations.

How Fidelity Supports Your Advisor and Associated Conflicts of Interest

Fidelity provides your advisor with a range of support services, incentives, and other benefits (collectively, "Benefits") to help your advisor conduct its business and serve you. The Benefits provided to your advisor may not necessarily benefit your account and present conflicts of interest for your advisor. The following is a description of some of the Benefits that Fidelity makes available to advisors. The Benefits vary among advisors depending on the business they and their clients conduct with us and consider various other factors. Fidelity's relationship with an advisor can be separately negotiated. To the extent your advisor receives Benefits from Fidelity under arrangements with Fidelity, your advisor should disclose these arrangements to you. Please contact us or your advisor for information about the Benefits and arrangements available to your advisor in managing your account through Fidelity and contact your advisor to further explain any conflicts of interest that may result from the Benefits.

Free or discounted services for your advisor's business

Fidelity pays for and/or provides some advisors with access to Fidelity and third-party products, services, and solutions to help grow advisors' business practices, to provide advisors with information and education of industry trends, to create internal efficiencies for Fidelity, and to streamline advisors' operations. These services include, but are not limited to, Fidelity's practice management and consulting services, access and discounts to Fidelity and third-party proprietary products, tools, services, and platforms. Fidelity pays some of its affiliates, including eMoney Advisor, and third parties to obtain discounts on products and services for some advisors. The discounts are negotiated individually with advisors based on various factors, including the advisor's assets under management with Fidelity, the profitability of the advisor's relationship to Fidelity and, at times, non-financial factors such as the advisor's status in the industry. Fidelity also assists some advisors with their marketing activities, including but not limited to, by providing or paying for marketing materials and initiatives for the advisors, co-sponsoring events with the advisors, or engaging in joint marketing initiatives with the advisors.

Transition-related expense payments

Fidelity assists advisors in transferring client accounts to its platform and in completing documentation to open Fidelity brokerage accounts and enrolling clients in Fidelity services, such as providing or paying for clerical staff to assist in this process or paying account transfer fees or other charges you or other clients may have to pay when changing custodians or service providers. Fidelity also make direct payments to some advisors in the form of reimbursements for reasonable travel expenses incurred when reviewing Fidelity business and practices. Fidelity also makes direct payments to some advisors for performing back-office, administrative, custodial support, and clerical services for Fidelity in connection with client accounts for which Fidelity acts as custodian. Some advisors may already perform, or be obligated to perform, these services when servicing client

accounts and receive compensation from clients for the services. To the extent the amount of these direct payments differs based on the types of assets held in client accounts, this differential poses a conflict of interest because the advisor has an incentive to favor certain types of investments over others.

Research

Fidelity also offers investment research as an additional resource for advisors and provides access to Fidelity representatives to help provide additional support services. These and other services will provide Benefits to advisors who receive them and are made available to advisors at no fee or at a discounted fee. Fidelity's provision of these services and other Benefits to advisors may be based on the advisors' clients placing a certain amount of assets in accounts with Fidelity within a certain period of time. Such arrangements can pose a conflict of interest in connection with an advisor's recommendation or requirement that its clients establish accounts with Fidelity.

Negotiated pricing arrangements and product offerings

Fidelity and an advisor agree to a pricing schedule (i.e., transaction based pricing, asset-based pricing, custody, and service fees) for the fees to be paid to Fidelity for the services it provides to your account. The pricing schedule is based on the nature and scope of business the advisor has with Fidelity, including but not limited to, the current and future expected amount of the advisor's client assets in Fidelity's custody, the types of securities managed by the advisor, and the expected frequency of the advisor's trading. Some advisors agree to pricing schedules that are higher than other pricing schedules that are otherwise available in certain circumstances, and/or that limit the investment services and products that are available to you. Additionally, Fidelity may change the pricing, investment services and products, and other Benefits it provides if the nature or scope of an advisor's business with Fidelity changes or does not reach certain thresholds. In such cases, pricing for the advisor's client accounts, including your own account if your advisor has such an agreement with Fidelity, may increase to an amount Fidelity decides. These types of arrangements can pose a conflict of interest for advisors and may influence the nature and scope of business the advisors conduct with Fidelity as well as impact their recommendations or advice they make to clients. For more information on the pricing that applies to your account, contact your advisor.

Direct payments or benefits to advisors

Fidelity provides, from time to time, business loans to advisors on commercially reasonable terms that are potentially forgivable to the extent the advisor meets certain thresholds during the loan term, including maintaining a certain amount of assets either maintained on, or transferred to, the Fidelity platform. Fidelity also, from time to time, makes payments directly to advisors, their affiliates, and to third parties on behalf of certain advisors for referring new business to Fidelity. Further, Fidelity administers certain business-to-business introductory and referral programs where, from time to time, it collects a referral fee when new business arrangements result.

Third-party integrations

Fidelity has entered into certain agreements to make the services of various third parties available to advisors. These services are generally, but not exclusively, accessed by advisors via integrations, including but not limited to, single sign-on from Fidelity's website, application programming interfaces, and data transmissions. These services allow advisors to connect directly with certain third parties to obtain such third parties' services. In some cases, Fidelity receives compensation from these third parties when advisors decide to use their services. This compensation can take a variety of forms, including, but not limited to, payments for marketing and referrals, as well as sharing in a third party's revenue attributable to an advisor's usage of their products and services.

Other

Fidelity may provide information to advisors that may be deemed to be the solicitation of a particular security. In no event does the providing of this information to an advisor constitute solicitation of a particular security to the client or account owner by Fidelity, and an advisor is responsible for interposing its own judgment when giving recommendations or advice to clients. Any trading decisions are solely between the advisor and the account owner.

2. To help the government fight financial crimes, Federal regulation requires Fidelity to obtain my name, date of birth, address, and a government-issued ID number before opening my account, and to verify the information. In certain circumstances, Fidelity may obtain and verify comparable information for any person authorized to make transactions in an account. Also, Federal regulation requires Fidelity to obtain and verify the beneficial owners and control persons of legal entity customers. Requiring the disclosure of key individuals who own or control a legal entity helps law enforcement investigate and prosecute crimes. My account may be restricted or closed if Fidelity cannot obtain and verify this information. Fidelity will not be responsible for any losses or damages (including, but not limited to, lost opportunities) that may result if my account is restricted or closed. Any information I provide to Fidelity may be shared with third parties for the purpose of validating my identity and may be shared for other purposes in accordance with Fidelity's Privacy Policy. Any information I give to Fidelity may be subject to verification, and I authorize Fidelity to obtain a credit report about me at any time. Upon written request, I will be provided the name and address of the credit reporting agency used. Fidelity also may monitor or tape-record conversations with me in order to verify data about any transactions I request, and I consent to such monitoring or recording.

3. I hereby acknowledge Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC ("FBS") as my broker and National Financial Services LLC ("NFS," together with FBS, "Fidelity"), an affiliate of FBS, as custodian of the securities held in the account opened with this Application, of which I am the beneficial owner. I also understand that my account is carried by NFS and that all terms of this Agreement also apply between me and NFS.

Industry regulations require that FBS and its clearing firm, NFS, allocate between them certain functions regarding the administration of my account. The following is a summary of the allocation of those functions performed by FBS and NFS.

FBS is responsible for:

- (1) Obtaining and verifying account information and documentation;
- (2) Opening and approving my account;
- (3) Acceptance of orders and other instructions from me or my Authorized agent/Advisor regarding my account, and for promptly and accurately transmitting those orders and instructions to NFS;
- (4) Determining that those persons placing instructions for my account are authorized to do so. Neither NFS nor FBS will give me advice about my investments or evaluate the suitability of investments made by me, my Authorized agent/Advisor or any other party;
- (5) Operating and supervising my account and its own activities in compliance with applicable laws and regulations, including compliance with federal, industry and NFS margin rules pertaining to my margin account and for advising me of margin requirements, when applicable;
- (6) Maintaining the required books and records for the services it performs;
- (7) Investigating and responding to any questions or complaints I have about my account(s), confirmations, my periodic statement or any other matter related to my account(s). FBS will notify NFS with respect to matters involving services performed by NFS.

NFS is responsible, at the direction of FBS, for:

- (1) The clearance and settlement of securities transactions;
- (2) The execution of securities transactions, in the event NFS accepts orders from FBS;
- (3) Preparing and sending transaction confirmations and periodic statements of my account (unless FBS has undertaken to do so);
- (4) Acting as custodian for funds and securities received by NFS on my behalf;
- (5) Following the instructions of FBS with respect to transactions and the receipt and delivery of funds and securities for my account;
- (6) When applicable, extending margin credit for purchasing or carrying securities on margin;
- (7) Maintaining the required books and records for the services it performs.

If I have so indicated on the Application, I authorize and instruct Fidelity to accept such votes regarding proxies from my Authorized agent/Advisor on my behalf. Fidelity does not promote day-trading strategies. I understand that trading in volatile markets can present increased challenges and risks, which may include:

- The risk of market orders being executed at unexpectedly high prices. If I have limited assets to pay for a transaction, such as in a retirement account with contribution restrictions, I will consider placing a limit order. If I cannot pay for a transaction, Fidelity may be required to liquidate account assets at my risk.

- Delays in quotes, order execution and reporting. In volatile markets, transmission of quotes, orders and execution reports may be delayed, even for information that appears to be real time. Security prices can change dramatically during such delays.
- It may not be possible to cancel an order previously submitted, even if I have received a confirmation that you have received my cancellation order. As a result, I understand that I will be sure my prior order is actually cancelled before entering a replacement order.
- Certain securities, such as IPOs trading in the secondary market and Internet and other technology-related stocks, are subject to particular volatility. I will consider managing market risk with limit orders.
- Access to Fidelity or my account can be delayed by factors such as high telephone volume or systems capacity limitations. I may have alternative ways of reaching Fidelity such as the Web and telephone representatives in addition to the automated telephone system.

For more complete information regarding this topic, I can contact Fidelity.

4. I understand that Fidelity Management Trust Company ("FMTC" or "Custodian") and Fidelity do not provide any investment advice, as defined under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") and/or any applicable Securities regulations, in connection with this account, nor does Fidelity give any advice or offer any opinion with respect to the suitability of any security or order. All transactions will be done only on my order or the order of my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), except as otherwise described herein.

5. Although FMTC is a bank, I recognize that any investment company (e.g., any mutual fund/money market fund) in which this account may be invested is not a bank and is not backed or guaranteed by any bank or insured by the FDIC.

6. An investment in any money market mutual fund is not guaranteed by the FDIC or any other governmental agency. Although money market mutual funds seek to preserve the value of my investment at \$1.00 per share, I understand that it is possible to lose money by investing in the fund. I understand that investing in a tax-exempt security is inappropriate for a retirement account.

7. Securities in accounts carried by NFS, a Fidelity Investments company, are protected in accordance with the Securities Investor Protection Corporation ("SIPC") up to \$500,000. The \$500,000 total amount of SIPC protection is inclusive of up to \$250,000 protection for claims for cash, subject to periodic adjustments for inflation in accordance with terms of the SIPC statute and approval by SIPC's Board of Directors. NFS also has arranged for coverage above these limits. Neither coverage protects against a decline in the market value of securities, nor does either coverage extend to certain securities that are considered ineligible for coverage. For more details on SIPC, or to request a SIPC brochure, visit sipc.org or call 202-371-8300.

8. Fidelity Equity Dividend Reinvestment Service

Upon my enrollment, I agree to the following terms and conditions governing the Fidelity Equity Dividend Reinvestment Service (the "Service") to be provided by Fidelity:

Provision of Fidelity Equity Dividend Reinvestment Service

My enrollment in the Service will be activated on the day I notify you by telephone, or within 24 hours after receipt of any written notification, that I wish to enroll an eligible security. Upon activation of my enrollment, I agree to be bound by this Agreement as well as any other agreements between us that apply to my brokerage account.

I may direct you to add the Service to either all eligible securities in my account or selected eligible individual securities. My enrollment authorizes you to automatically reinvest cash dividends and capital gain distributions paid on such eligible securities held in my account (collectively, "dividends") in additional shares of the same security. To add or remove the Service with respect to securities in my account, I must notify you of my election on or before 9 p.m. Eastern Time (ET) on the dividend record date for such security. If the dividend record date falls on a non-business day, then I must notify you on or before 9 p.m. ET one business day prior to the dividend record date for such security. Dividends will be reinvested on any shares of all enrolled securities provided that I own such shares on both the dividend record date and the dividend payable date.

Dividend reinvestment does not assure profits on my investments and does not protect against loss in declining markets.

You reserve the right to terminate or amend the Service at any time, including instituting commissions or transaction fees.

The reinvestment of dividends may be delayed in certain circumstances. NFS reserves the right to suspend or completely remove securities from participation in dividend reinvestment and credit such dividends in cash at any time without notice.

Eligible Accounts

The Service is available to Fidelity Brokerage customers who maintain cash, margin, or retirement brokerage accounts.

Eligible Securities

To be eligible for the Service, the enrolled security must be a closed-end fund or domestic common stock (including ADRs), which is margin eligible (as defined by NFS). In order for my enrollment to be in effect for a given security, my position in that security must be settled on or before the dividend record date. Foreign securities and short positions are not eligible for the Service. Eligible securities must be held in street name by NFS or at a securities depository on behalf of NFS.

If I attempt to enroll a security for which I have placed a buy limit order which has not been filled, my enrollment election will be held for five (5) consecutive business days, at which point I must notify Fidelity of my desire to re-enroll the security for another five (5) consecutive business days. If I am holding a security in my account that is ineligible for enrollment, and the security subsequently becomes eligible, any existing account-level reinvestment instructions will take effect for that security.

Eligible Cash Distributions for Reinvestment

Most cash distributions from eligible securities selected for participation in the Service may be reinvested in additional shares of such securities, including cash dividends and capital gain distribution. Cash-in-lieu payments, late ex-dividend payments, and special dividend payments, however, may not be automatically reinvested. If I enroll a security in the Service, I must reinvest all of its eligible cash distributions. I understand that I cannot partially reinvest cash distributions. I also understand that I cannot use any other funds in my brokerage account to make automatic reinvestment purchases.

Dividend Reinvestment Transactions in Eligible Securities

On the dividend payable date for each security participating in the Service, you will credit my account in the amount of the cash dividend to be paid (less any amounts required by law or agreement to be withheld or debited). Two (2) business days prior to the dividend payable date, you will combine cash distributions from my account with those from other customers requesting dividend reinvestment in the same security and use these funds to purchase securities for me and the other customers on a best efforts basis. You will credit to my account the number of shares equal to the amount of my funds to be reinvested in a particular security divided by the purchase price per share. If several purchase transactions are required in order to reinvest my and other customers' eligible cash distributions in a particular security, the purchase price per share will be the weighted average price per share for all such shares purchased. Under certain conditions a dividend may be put on hold by the issuing company. If a dividend is on hold on the payable date, reinvestment will not be performed. If a dividend is released from hold status after dividend payable date, dividend reinvestment will be performed on the day the dividend is actually paid.

If I liquidate shares of an enrolled security between the dividend record and the business day prior to the payable date, such shares will not participate in the Service and I will receive the dividend as cash in my core account investment vehicle ("core account"). If I liquidate shares of an enrolled security on dividend payable date, such shares will participate in the Service.

I will be entitled to receive proxy voting materials and voting rights for an enrolled security based on my proportionate shares. For mandatory reorganizations, I will receive cash in lieu of my partial shares. For voluntary reorganizations, instructions I give you will be applied to my whole shares and the partial shares will be liquidated at market price.

Partial Shares

Automatic reinvestment of my eligible cash distributions may give me interests in partial shares of securities, which you will calculate to three decimal places. I will be entitled to receive dividend payments proportionate to my partial share holdings. If my account is transferred, if a stock undergoes a reorganization, or if stock certificates are ordered out of an account, partial share positions, which cannot be transferred, reorganized, or issued in certificate form, will be liquidated at the closing price on the settlement date. The partial share liquidation transaction will be posted to my account on the day following the settlement date. I may not liquidate partial shares at my discretion. If I enter an order to sell my entire whole share position, any remaining partial share position will be liquidated at the execution price of the sell and will be posted to my account on the settlement day. No commission will be charged for the liquidation of the partial share position.

Confirmations and Periodic Statements

In lieu of separate immediate trade confirmation statements, all transactions made through the Service will be confirmed on my regular periodic brokerage account statement. I may obtain immediate information regarding a dividend reinvestment transaction on the day after the reinvestment date by calling my local Fidelity Investor Center or Fidelity's 24-hour toll-free number.

Continuing Effect of Authorization; Termination

I authorize you to purchase, for my account, shares of the securities I have selected for the Service. Authorizations under this section will remain in effect until I give you notice to the contrary on or before 9 p.m. ET on the dividend record date. If the dividend record date falls on a non-business day, then notice must be given on or before 9 p.m. ET at least one business day prior to the dividend record date. Such notice will not affect any obligations resulting from transactions initiated prior to my receipt of the notice. I may withdraw completely or selectively from the program. If I transfer my account within Fidelity, I must re-enroll my securities for reinvestment. Enrollment elections for securities that become ineligible for the Service will be canceled after 90 days of continuous ineligibility.

Depository Trust Company's (DTC) Dividend Reinvestment Program

For certain securities, dividend reinvestment may occur through DTC's Dividend Reinvestment Program. This plan may be utilized if an issuer offers reinvestment at a discount. Eligibility for a security to be enrolled in the DTC Dividend Reinvestment Program or the Fidelity dividend reinvestment program is determined by Fidelity and may change without notice. A dividend reinvestment transaction will post to my account when the shares are made available to Fidelity by DTC. Such transactions are generally posted within 15 days after pay date.

Note that dividend reinvestment does not ensure a profit on my investments and does not protect against loss in declining markets. If I sell my dividend-generating shares before the posting date, the dividend will not be reinvested.

Optional Dividends

At times certain issuers that pay dividends may offer shareholders an opportunity to elect to receive stock or cash, or a combination of both. This is known as an "Optional Dividend." The issuer will assign a default if no instruction is received. For example, the default option could be cash, stock, or a combination of both. I have the opportunity up until the applicable deadline to make an election to receive the payment of my choice. I have been advised, if I do not make an election prior to the deadline, my account will be assigned a default election based on the dividend reinvestment program instructions I established with respect to my account. **This default election will be utilized in lieu of the issuer's default option being applied to my account.**

9. I understand that if I have elected to convert an IRA, other than a Premiere Select IRA, to a Premiere Select Roth IRA, then all parts of this Agreement, including the Application and the information herein, will apply to my Premiere Select IRA established to facilitate the conversion and to my Premiere Select Roth IRA. I understand that I cannot convert assets in a SIMPLE IRA to a Roth IRA until after the expiration of the two-year period beginning on the date I first participated in the SIMPLE IRA Plan maintained by my employer.

10. If I am opening a Roth IRA or Inherited Roth IRA with a rollover from an employer-sponsored retirement plan, I certify the rollover is from an eligible employer-sponsored retirement plan and the rollover contribution meets applicable Internal Revenue Code requirements.

11. If I am opening an account with a distribution from an employer-sponsored retirement plan, I certify that such a distribution is a qualified total or partial distribution, which qualifies for rollover treatment, and I irrevocably elect to treat this contribution as a rollover contribution.

12. In the event that any securities in my account become non-transferable, NFS may remove them from my account without further notice. Non-transferable securities are those where transfer agent services have not been available for six or more years. A lack of transfer agent services may be due to a number of reasons, including that the issuer of such securities may no longer be in business and may even be insolvent.

Note the following:

- There are no known markets for these securities.
- You are unable to deliver certificates to me representing these positions.
- These transactions will not appear on Form 1099 or any other tax reporting form.
- The removal of the position will not be reported as a taxable distribution and any reinstatement of the position will not be reported as a contribution.
- If transfer agent services become available sometime in the future, NFS will use its best efforts to have the position reinstated in my account.
- Positions removed from my account will appear on my next available account statement following such removal as an "Expired" transaction.

By opening and maintaining an account with you, I consent to your actions as described above, and I waive any claims against you arising out of such actions. I also understand that you do not provide tax advice concerning my account or any securities that may be the subject of removal from or reinstatement into my account and I agree to consult with my tax advisor concerning any tax implications that may arise as a result of any of these circumstances.

13. In the event I become indebted to Fidelity in the course of operation of this account, I agree that I will repay such indebtedness upon demand. All securities and other property now or hereafter held, carried or maintained by Fidelity for any of my brokerage accounts, now or hereafter opened, including brokerage accounts in which I may have an interest, shall be subject to a lien for the discharge of all of my indebtedness and other obligations of the undersigned to Fidelity and are held by Fidelity as security for the payment of any of my liability or indebtedness to Fidelity in any of the said brokerage accounts. Fidelity shall have the right to sell, assign or transfer securities and any other property so held by Fidelity from or to any other of my brokerage accounts whenever in its judgment Fidelity considers such a transfer necessary for its protection in enforcing the lien. Fidelity shall have the discretion to determine which securities and property are to be sold and which contracts are to be closed. **No provision of this Agreement concerning liens or security interests shall apply to the extent which application would be in conflict with any provisions of ERISA or the Internal Revenue Code or any related rules, regulations or guidance.**

14. All transactions through Fidelity are subject to the constitution, rules, regulations, customs and usages of the exchange, market or clearinghouse where executed, to any applicable policies and/or procedures of Fidelity, as well as to any applicable federal or state laws, rules, and regulations.

I also understand that all transactions and instructions related to my account are subject to Fidelity's policies and procedures, which may result in Fidelity's refusal to accept or execute any order, instruction or transfer related to my account for any reason at any time in its sole discretion. Fidelity reserves the right to restrict my account from withdrawals and/or trades for any reason, including but not limited to if there is a reasonable suspicion of fraud, diminished capacity, or inappropriate activity. Fidelity also reserves the right to restrict my account from withdrawals and/or trades if Fidelity is put on reasonable notice that the ownership of some or all of the assets in the account is in dispute.

If I am funding this account from another Fidelity account, I am aware that if I select an in-kind transfer, certain shares may not be transferable. Non transferable assets will be liquidated. I am responsible for confirming the eligibility of shares to be transferred prior to giving funding instruction and understanding any tax or other impact of shares that are liquidated.

I agree to conduct business with Fidelity and its affiliates electronically, which necessarily includes having my personal financial information transmitted electronically, and to electronic delivery of all documents (including my initial notice of our privacy policy) and communications related to this and all my other Fidelity accounts as detailed in the Electronic Delivery Agreement, which is incorporated herein by reference. I also agree to provide and maintain as current both my mobile number and email address to assist with account security and for the delivery of transactional alerts and communications, and I consent to Fidelity's use of my email address and/or mobile number to message, call, or text me for these purposes. Message and data rates apply and frequency may vary. For help with texts, reply HELP. To opt out of texts, reply STOP. I acknowledge that I can update my contact information through my profile on Fidelity.com.

I agree to keep secure my account number, and will not share any username and password I use in connection with my account with others, including but not limited to, my Authorized agent/Advisor. I understand that electronic (including wired and wireless) communications may not be encrypted, I acknowledge that there is a risk that data, including email, electronic and wireless communications, and personal data, may be accessed by unauthorized third parties when communicated between me and Fidelity or between me and other parties. I also agree to protect Fidelity against losses arising from my usage of market data and other information provided by third parties.

I am aware that various federal and state laws or regulations may be applicable to transactions in my account regarding the resale, transfer, delivery or negotiation of securities, including the Securities Act of 1933 ("Securities Act"), the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and Rules 144, 144A, 145 and 701 thereunder. I agree that it is my responsibility to notify you of the status of such securities and to ensure that any transaction I effect with you will be in conformity with such laws and regulations. I will notify you if I am or become an "affiliate" or "control person" within the meaning of the Securities Act with respect to any security held in my account. I will comply with such policies, procedures and documentation requirements with respect to "restricted" and "control" securities (as such terms are contemplated under the Securities Act) as you may require. In order to induce you to accept orders with respect to securities in my account, I represent and agree that, unless I notify you otherwise, such securities or transactions therein are not subject to the laws and regulations regarding "restricted" and "control" securities. I understand that if I engage in transactions that are subject to any special conditions under applicable law, there may be a delay in the processing of the transaction pending fulfillment of such conditions. I acknowledge that if I am an employee or "affiliate" of the issuer of a security, any transaction in such security may be governed by the issuer's inside trading policy, and I agree to comply with such policy.

15. To the extent that any part of this Premiere Select IRA Application, Fidelity SIMPLE IRA Application, Retirement Account Client Agreement, Premiere Select Traditional IRA Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement, Premiere Select Roth IRA Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement, Fidelity SIMPLE IRA Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement, Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Document No. 04 and Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Trust Agreement, as applicable ("the Documents") were obtained online by me or my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), I represent to the best of my knowledge that the terms of the Documents have not changed and are identical to the terms as originally set forth by FMTC and Fidelity (or their successors). I acknowledge that any alteration of the Documents' original terms for my account shall be null and void, and I shall be bound by the terms of the original Documents as set forth by FMTC and Fidelity. I also understand and acknowledge that any Agreements established by the above-referenced Documents may be terminated in the event that FMTC, Fidelity or any of their agents, affiliates or successors have reasonable grounds to believe the Document(s) has/have been altered.

16. I understand that no provision of this Agreement can be amended or waived except by Fidelity and I agree to the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement as they are today and as they be amended in the future. If any provision of this Agreement becomes inconsistent with any future law or regulation of any entity having regulatory jurisdiction over it, that provision will be superseded or amended to conform with such law and regulation, but the remainder of this Agreement remains in full force and effect. No waiver of any provision of this Agreement shall be deemed a waiver of any other provision, nor a continuing waiver to the provision so waived.

17. I hereby authorize my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to enter into such schedule of interest rates, commission rates and any other fee schedules for my account as may be determined between my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) and Fidelity, and I hereby certify that my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) has informed me of such interest rates, commission rates and other fee schedules. I represent that the fees are reasonable in light of the services provided and I agree to be bound thereby.

18. I understand that sufficient funds must be in my account at the time I place any order to buy securities, including transaction costs and any applicable commissions or fees in addition to other amounts FMTC or Fidelity may deem necessary.

19. I understand a \$125 Liquidation/Termination fee may be collected from my account balance when I liquidate or terminate my account. I understand that the \$125 liquidation fee cannot be paid by separate check. Fidelity may change the fee schedule from time to time, as provided in Article VIII, Section 19 of the Premiere Select Traditional IRA Custodial Agreements, Article IX, Section 19 of the Premiere Select Roth IRA Custodial Agreements, Section 18 of the Fidelity SIMPLE IRA Custodial Agreement and Article 14.4 of the Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Document No. 04 and the Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Trust Agreement, as applicable.

I understand that FMTC may be required to file IRS Form 990-T on my behalf in order to report Unrelated Business Taxable Income (UBTI) of \$1,000 or more on Master Limited Partnerships (MLP) and Limited Partnerships (LP) held in my retirement account. IRS Form 990-T is required to be filed by the tax filing deadline, including any extensions. I understand that in accordance with the Premiere Select IRA, Premiere Select Roth IRA, and Fidelity SIMPLE IRA Custodial Agreements, or the Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Document No. 04 and the Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Trust Agreement, as applicable, if a Form 990-T filing is required a \$75 IRS 990-T UBTI Tax Return Filing fee will be paid from the core account of this retirement account.

Use of Funds Held Overnight

As compensation for services provided with respect to accounts, NFS receives use of: amounts from the sale of securities prior to settlement; amounts that are deposited in the accounts before investment; and disbursement amounts made by check prior to the check being cleared by the bank on which it was drawn. Any above amounts will first be netted against outstanding account obligations. The use of such amounts may generate earnings (or "float") for NFS or instead may be used by NFS to offset its other operational obligations. Information concerning the time frames during which NFS may have use of such amounts and rates at which float earnings are expected to accrue is provided as follows:

- (1) **Receipts.** Amounts that settle from the sale of securities or that are deposited into an account (by wire, check, ACH (Automated Clearing House) or other means) will generally be invested in the core account by close of business on the business day following NFS's receipt of such funds. NFS gets the use of such amounts from the time it receives funds until the core account purchase settles on the next business day. Note that amounts disbursed from an account (other than as referenced in Section (2) below) or purchases made in an account will result in a corresponding "cost" to NFS. This occurs because NFS provides funding for these disbursements or purchases one day prior to the receipt of funds from the account's core account. These "costs" may reduce or eliminate any benefit that NFS derived from the receipts described previously.
- (2) **Disbursements.** NFS gets the use of amounts disbursed by check from accounts from the date the check is issued by NFS until the check is presented and paid.
- (3) **Float Earnings.** To the extent that such amounts generate float earnings, such earnings will generally be realized by NFS at rates approximating the Target Federal Funds Rate.
20. I understand that if I am reregistering a limited partnership, I may be charged a reregistration fee, up to the maximum of \$200, to change my registration to NFS.
21. Fidelity shall not be liable for loss caused directly or indirectly by war, natural disasters, government restrictions, exchange or market rulings or other conditions beyond Fidelity's control, including, but not limited to, extreme market volatility or trading volumes.

22. Payment of Items

If I Utilize a Fidelity Money Market Fund As My Core Position

If I utilize a Fidelity money market fund as my core position and there are debits in my account generated by account activity occurring prior to the market close each business day (or 4:00 p.m. ET on business days when the market is closed and the Fedwire Funds Service is operating) these debits will be settled at the market close using the following sources, in this order:

1. any Intra-day Free Credit Balances,
2. redemption proceeds from the sale of my core position at the market close,
3. redemption proceeds from the sale of any shares of a Fidelity money market mutual fund held in the account that maintains a stable (i.e., \$1.00/share) net asset value and is not subject to a liquidity fee or similar fee or assessment,
4. if I have a margin account, any margin surplus available, which will increase my margin balance.

There will be additional automatic sweeps early in the morning prior to the start of business on each business day, and certain unsettled debits in my account along with debits associated with certain actual or anticipated transactions that would otherwise generate a debit in my account during the business day will be settled using redemption proceeds from the sale my core position early in the morning prior to the start of business.

If I Utilize the Bank Sweep As My Core Position

If I utilize the Bank Sweep as my core position and there are debits in my account generated by account activity occurring prior to Fidelity's nightly processing cycle these debits will be settled using the following sources, in this order:

1. redemption proceeds from shares held in the MMKT Overflow Fund,
2. any Intra-day or After-hours Free Credit Balances proceeds from the withdrawal of Program Deposits occurring on the next business day (not including bank holidays or days on which the New York Stock Exchange is closed, such as Good Friday),
3. redemption proceeds from the sale of any shares of a Fidelity money market mutual fund held in the account that maintains a stable (i.e., \$1.00/share) net asset value and is not subject to a liquidity fee or similar fee or assessment,
4. if I have a margin account, any margin surplus available, which will increase my margin balance.

In addition, early in the morning prior to the start of business on each business day, certain unsettled debits in my account along with debits associated with certain actual or anticipated transactions that would otherwise generate a debit in my account during the business day will be settled using redemption proceeds from the sale of shares in the MMKT Overflow Fund, early in the morning prior to the start of business, if applicable, and then the withdrawal of Program Deposits occurring that business day (not including bank holidays or days on which the New York Stock Exchange is closed, such as Good Friday).

If I Utilize the Interest Bearing Option ("FCASH") As My Core Position

If I utilize the Interest Bearing option as my core position and there are debits in my account generated by account activity occurring prior to Fidelity's nightly processing cycle these debits will be settled using the following sources, in this order:

1. any Intra-day or After-hours Free Credit Balances funds held in FCASH,
2. redemption proceeds from the sale of any shares of a Fidelity money market mutual fund held in the account that maintains a stable (i.e., \$1.00/share) net asset value and is not subject to a liquidity fee or similar fee or assessment,
3. if I have a margin account, any margin surplus available, which will increase my margin balance.

In addition to the foregoing, we may turn to the following sources: redemption proceeds from the sale of any shares of a Fidelity money market fund held in another nonretirement account with the same registration (which I authorize us to sell for this purpose when I sign the application), or any securities in any other account at Fidelity in which I have an interest.

If I want to opt out of the foregoing, I will contact Fidelity for more information. In the event that my account does not contain sufficient cash, Fidelity may liquidate securities to satisfy a court order, levy, or any other legal process payment.

As used in this Agreement, the total cash and margin loan value shall be the "Collected Balance."

Fidelity shall not be responsible for the dishonor of any transaction due to insufficient Collected Balance. Other transactions that I initiate or to which I have consented may also reduce my Collected Balance. I understand that if funds in my account are insufficient to pay any item, such items will not be honored. I will promptly return to Fidelity any assets that Fidelity distributes to me but to which I am not entitled.

Note that at any time, Fidelity may reduce my available balance to cover obligations that have occurred but not yet been debited, including but not limited to withholding taxes that should have been deducted from my account.

In the event I hold a money market mutual fund in my account that impacts my cash available and is subject to a liquidity fee or redemption gate (as described in more detail in the fund's prospectus), upon notice to Fidelity by the fund that a liquidity fee or redemption gate has been imposed, the cash available and running collected balance in my account will be reduced by the amount of the value of the impacted money market mutual fund and payment of debit items from my account will continue to be paid as described in this agreement, but Fidelity will only pay items from a money market fund that has imposed a liquidity fee as part of that payment process after the other sources are attempted.

I acknowledge that if a money market mutual fund held in my account imposes a liquidity fee or redemption gate, the money market mutual fund may not provide Fidelity with advance notice of such liquidity fee or redemption gate. As a result, I may not be notified of such liquidity fee or redemption gate when I submit a trade. However, as instructed by the fund (and disclosed in the fund prospectus), my trade will be subject to such liquidity fee or redemption gate, and it may be applied to my trade retroactively.

23. The reasonable costs of collection of any unpaid deficiency in my account, including attorney's fees incurred by Fidelity, shall be reimbursed by me to Fidelity.

24. I understand that I am deemed to have received a copy of the Premiere Select IRA, Premiere Select Roth IRA and/or Fidelity SIMPLE IRA Plan Disclosure Statement, as applicable, unless a request for revocation is made to the Custodian within seven (7) calendar days following acceptance of my IRA by or on behalf of the Custodian, as evidenced by notification from or on behalf of the Custodian.

25. I will not buy or sell any securities of a corporation of which I am an affiliate or sell any restricted securities except in compliance with applicable laws and regulations and upon notice to Fidelity that the securities are restricted.

26. This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, except as superseded by federal law or statute; shall cover individually and collectively all accounts that I may open or reopen; shall inure to the benefit of the successors of FMTC, or Fidelity, and assigns, whether by merger, consolidation or otherwise; and Fidelity may transfer my account to the successors and assigns. This Agreement shall be binding upon my heirs, executors, administrators, successors and assigns.

27. Trading Authorization; Allocation of Responsibilities

A. I authorize one or more Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to execute trades on my account, and Fidelity is authorized to accept any trading, servicing, or account-related instruction of the Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) on my behalf. Fidelity reserves the right, but is not obligated, to confirm with me any of my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s)' instructions prior to acting on such instructions, including requests to change the address on my account. The Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) may inquire in and trade in my account as specified, and Fidelity is authorized to accept the instructions of the Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s). The authorization shall be applicable to all assets I hold in the specified account. Except as otherwise provided, for through a separate Asset Movement Authorization, the Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) is not authorized to withdraw, or direct the withdrawal of, assets from my account or to designate a beneficiary(ies) for my account as part of the servicing instructions.

B. I understand and agree that:

1. Fidelity is authorized to accept the instructions of the Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) on my behalf, **including changes to my account address instructions**. This authorization shall be applicable to all assets I hold in the specified account.
2. By granting trading authorization to my Authorized agent/Advisor, I understand and agree that my advisor will have the ability to instruct Fidelity to initiate transfers of cash from my bank account to my Fidelity account, based on standing written funds transfer instructions provided by me to Fidelity.
3. Fidelity is further authorized to act upon my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s)'s instructions to aggregate transaction orders for my account with orders for one or more other accounts over which Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) has trading authorization or to accept or deliver assets pursuant to a separately executed authorization I have granted to my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), in transactions executed by other broker/dealers where Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) has so aggregated orders. I agree that if any such aggregated order is executed in more than one transaction, my portion of such order may be deemed to have been at the weighted average of the prices at which all of such transactions were executed.

28. Asset Movement Authorization

Note that Asset Movement Authorization is available for Premiere Select® Traditional IRA, Premiere Select Rollover IRA, Premiere Select SEP IRA, Premiere Select Roth IRA, Premiere Select Inherited IRA, Premiere Select Inherited Roth IRA, and Fidelity SIMPLE IRA ("IRA").

I understand that if I do not select Level I or Level II asset movement authority or if I choose to have no asset movement authority on this account, each cashing in or money movement request will require my signature.

Level I Limited (First Party Only)

By selecting Level I Limited asset movement authorization, I authorize and direct Fidelity to accept instructions from my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) for one time disbursements and the establishment of and changes to periodic disbursement (Periodic Distribution Plans) from my account, including: (1) for redemptions and payment of monies from my account by check made payable to me and sent to me at my address of record, (2) to disburse funds electronically, including bank wires and Electronic Funds Transfers (EFTs), to any first-party bank account pursuant to a standing written instruction provided to Fidelity and signed by me, and first-party check disbursements to any payee and address have authorized through standing written instructions provided to Fidelity and signed by me, and (3) for transfers of cash or securities from this account to other same registration IRAs that are not reported for tax purposes, distributions from this account to Fidelity non-retirement brokerage accounts own individually, conversions to Roth IRAs and transfers from this account to other Fidelity non-retirement accounts owned by me individually. Periodic Distribution Plans are plans that enable scheduled recurring distributions of predetermined amounts from my account as described above.

Level I (First and Third Party)

By selecting Level I asset movement authorization, I authorize and direct Fidelity to accept instructions from my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) as described in Level I Limited and, in addition, to accept instructions from my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), without receiving instructions directly from me, to (1) disburse funds electronically, including bank wires or Electronic Funds Transfers (EFTs) to any third-party account I have authorized through standing written instructions and third-party check disbursements to any payee and address I have authorized through standing written instructions, and (2) transfers of cash or securities from this account to other third-party accounts at Fidelity I have authorized through standing written instructions, including distributions from this account to Fidelity non-retirement accounts with different owners and/or registrations.

Level II

By selecting Level II asset movement authorization, I authorize and direct Fidelity to accept instructions from my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) as described in Level I and, in addition, to accept instructions from my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), without receiving instructions directly from me, to transfer monies from my IRA brokerage account by wire

to accounts at banks or other financial institutions that my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) has represented to Fidelity have the same account owner or owners and the same registration type as this account. **By granting this authorization, I understand and agree that Fidelity will not undertake to confirm my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s)'s representations as to bank account registration and cannot confirm the account registration at the receiving bank or financial institution. Therefore, Fidelity will not undertake to monitor my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s)'s compliance with my instructions to him or her and will rely solely upon the instructions of my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) for these transfers. I understand that I should carefully review my account documentation and monitor all activity in my account. Fidelity may require direct instructions from me on transactions over a certain dollar amount.**

Upon requests for any account-related activity in my account from my Authorized agent/Advisor, including, but not limited to, requests for bank wires or EFTs, Fidelity reserves the right, but is not obligated, to confirm with me any of my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) instructions prior to acting on them and to restrict or not accept requests for these transfers, at its own discretion. The Authorized agent/Advisor is authorized to act for me and on my behalf in the same manner and with the same force and effect as I might or could do to the extent necessary or incidental to the furtherance or conduct of the account in accordance with this Agreement or my separate standing instructions. This authorization shall apply only with respect to the brokerage account listed in the attached Application. The Authorized agent/Advisor will place no trading orders or conduct activity in my account that exceeds its authority under this authorization or any other agreement governing the account.

I understand and agree that:

- Fidelity is authorized and directed to accept the instructions of the Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) on my behalf. This authorization shall be applicable to all assets I hold in the specified account.
- Fidelity reserves the right, but is not obligated, to confirm with me any of my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) instructions, at its own discretion.

I, and not my Authorized agent/Advisor, am responsible for complying with IRS rules governing IRA distributions, including required minimum distributions and substantially equal periodic payments. If I fail to meet any IRS requirements regulating IRA distributions, I may be subject to tax penalties. If I have any questions regarding my specific situation, I will consult with my tax advisor. Actions taken by my Authorized agent/Advisor on my account are binding and subject to the same rules as if I had directly instructed Fidelity. Distributions and tax withholding generally cannot be reversed once completed. Any corrections to an error on my part or that of my Authorized agent/Advisor will generally have to follow applicable IRS rules and regulations.

Distributions made in cash will be paid from the balance of my core account. It is my and my Authorized agent/Advisor's responsibility to ensure there are sufficient funds available in the core account to process the distribution.

Upon depletion of all assets in my IRA, a \$125 liquidation/termination fee will be collected from the final distribution amount. If my periodic distribution plan results in an account balance that is less than the termination fee, Fidelity may instead process a full distribution of my entire account balance and collect the termination fee at that time. Note that this could result in a payment amount that is less than the amount requested due to the payment of the termination fee. In addition, my IRA may be closed. If I have any questions, I will consult with my Authorized agent/Advisor.

Level of Authorization

By completing the asset movement authorization section and signing the Application, I am authorizing my Authorized agent/Advisor, as my agent, to provide direction to Fidelity to make distributions from my IRA. My Authorized agent/Advisor will be authorized to direct Fidelity to pay an IRA distribution regardless of the tax consequences of such distribution. My Authorized agent/Advisor will be authorized to direct Fidelity regarding the following:

Timing and amount – My Authorized agent/Advisor will direct Fidelity with respect to the timing and specific amount of distributions to be made in cash or in kind.

Reason for distribution – My Authorized agent/Advisor will direct Fidelity with respect to the reason for the distribution. The following reasons may apply:

- Normal – if I am at least age 59½.
- Premature – if I am under the age of 59½ (includes qualified first time home purchases, distributions for qualified higher education expenses, and Substantially Equal Periodic Payments (SEPPs)).
- Roth Conversion (refer to Roth Conversion section below).
- Death Distribution.

Note:

- Transfers between like registered accounts will be treated as trustee-to-trustee transfers and not reported for tax reporting purposes. If I am transferring to a like registered IRA outside of Fidelity, the amount will be reported unless I provide documentation from the successor IRA custodian that shows that firm's acceptance as successor IRA custodian.
- If I am taking a qualified Roth IRA distribution, my account must meet the IRS requirement of the 5-taxable-year period, which begins on the first day of my taxable year for which the first regular contribution is made to any Roth IRA owned by me or, if earlier, the first day of my taxable year in which the first conversion contribution is made to any Roth IRA owned by me.
- If I am under age 59½ and am taking distributions from my SIMPLE IRA before the expiration of the two-year period beginning on the date my employer makes the first contribution to my SIMPLE IRA, I may be subject to a 25% penalty.

Payment method – My Authorized agent/Advisor will direct Fidelity to pay distributions from my IRA to me or a third party based on the Asset Movement Authorization levels.

Tax withholding – My Authorized agent/Advisor will direct Fidelity with respect to the federal and state tax withholding elections for the distribution. **Note:** I am responsible for the tax consequences associated with any distribution initiated by me or my Authorized agent/Advisor.

Important: I must complete the appropriate distribution request form and submit it to my Authorized agent/Advisor for the following requests:

- Distribution(s) due to disability.
- Distribution(s) to correct an excess contribution.
- A rollover to an employer-sponsored retirement plan.

Standing Instructions

I must establish standing instructions to permit my Authorized agent/Advisor to disburse funds electronically (including via Bank Wire, EFT, and any other means available), via check to an alternate payee or address or to a Fidelity nonretirement account that I do not own individually. **Note:** For Inherited IRAs and Inherited Roth IRAs owned by an entity such as a trust or an estate, standing instructions would be required to disburse funds electronically unless funds are moving to identically registered Inherited IRAs and Inherited Roth IRAs.

Roth Conversions

My Authorized agent/Advisor will have the authority to convert IRA assets in my account to a Roth IRA. I understand the following Roth conversion rules apply:

- The taxable converted amount will be subject to federal income taxes in the year in which the conversion occurs, but not subject to the early withdrawal penalty.
- If I am required to take a required minimum distribution from my IRA, I must do so prior to converting to a Roth IRA.
- SIMPLE IRA assets may be converted to a Roth IRA only after the expiration of the two-year period beginning on the date my employer first made contributions to my SIMPLE IRA.
- If I am opening a new Premiere Select Roth IRA, I must complete a Premiere Select IRA Application, selecting a Roth IRA registration, and submit it to Fidelity prior to requesting a Roth conversion.

Notice of Withholding

Read the following Notice of Withholding carefully. Asset Movement Authorization will permit my Authorized agent/Advisor, as my agent, to make federal and state tax withholding elections on my behalf.

IRA distributions (other than Roth IRA distributions and Direct Rollovers), and conversions to Roth IRAs, are subject to federal (and, in some cases, state) income tax withholding unless my Authorized agent/Advisor or I elect not to have withholding apply. If federal and/or state taxes are withheld from a Roth IRA Conversion, the amount withheld may be subject to the 10% early withdrawal penalty unless an exception applies. Withholding will apply to the gross amount of each distribution, even if I have made non-deductible contributions. Moreover, failure to provide a U.S. residential address will result in 10% federal income tax withholding (and possible state income tax withholding) on the distribution proceeds, even if I have elected not to have tax withheld (an IRS requirement as applicable). A Post Office Box does not qualify as a residential address.

If my Authorized agent/Advisor or I elect to have withholding apply (by indicating so at the time of the distribution request, by making no choice, or by not providing a U.S. residential address), federal income tax will be withheld from my IRA distribution(s) (excluding Roth IRA distributions and Direct Rollovers) at a rate of at least ten percent (10%). Federal income tax will not be withheld from distributions from a Roth IRA unless I elect to have such tax withheld. Generally, you can't choose less than 10% for payments to be delivered outside the United States and its possessions.

My state of residence will determine my state income tax withholding requirements, if any. Refer to the list below. My state of residence is determined by my legal address of record provided for my IRA.

Residents of AR, IA, KS, MA, ME, OK, and VT: If federal income tax is withheld, state income tax of at least my state's minimum requirements must be withheld in addition to federal income tax withholding at the time of my distribution. If my Authorized agent/Advisor or I elect out of federal income tax withholding, state income tax will not be withheld unless I indicate otherwise.

Residents of CA, DE, MN, NC, and OR: If federal income tax is withheld, state income tax of at least my state's minimum requirements must be withheld in addition to federal income tax withholding at the time of my distribution unless my Authorized agent/Advisor or I elect not to have state income taxes withheld. Generally, you can't choose less than 10% for payments to be delivered outside the United States and its possessions.

Residents of DC: If I am taking a distribution of my entire account balance and not directly rolling that amount over to another eligible retirement account, DC requires that a minimum amount be withheld from the taxable portion of the distribution, whether or not federal income tax is withheld. In that case, my Authorized agent/Advisor or I must elect to have the minimum DC income tax amount withheld by completing the Withholding Election section. If my entire distribution amount has already been taxed (for instance only after-tax or nondeductible contributions were made and I have no pre-tax earnings), I may be eligible to elect any of the withholding options. If I wish to take a distribution of both taxable and non-taxable amounts, my Authorized agent/Advisor or I must complete a separate distribution request form for each and complete the Withholding Election sections of the forms, as appropriate.

Residents of CT and MI: CT and MI generally require state income tax of at least my state's minimum requirements regardless of whether or not federal income tax is withheld. Tax withholding is not required if I meet certain requirements governing pension and retirement benefits. Reference the W-4P Form for additional information about calculating the amount to withhold from my distribution. I will contact my tax advisor or Authorized agent/Advisor for additional information about CT or MI requirements.

Residents of MS: Whether or not federal income tax is withheld, state income tax of at least my state's minimum requirements will be withheld at the time of my distribution unless my Authorized agent/Advisor or I request otherwise.

Residents of AK, FL, HI, NH, NV, SD, TN, TX, WA, and WY:

State income tax withholding is not available on IRA distributions. I will consult a tax advisor, state agency, or my Authorized agent/Advisor for more information.

Residents of all other states: I am not subject to mandatory state income tax withholding; however, my Authorized agent/Advisor or I may elect voluntary state income tax withholding in a percentage. If my Authorized agent/Advisor or I elect to have state income taxes withheld and my state provides a minimum amount or percentage for withholding, my Authorized agent/Advisor or I must elect a percentage that is not less than my state's minimum withholding requirements. If the percentage my Authorized agent/Advisor or I elect for withholding is less than my state's minimum withholding requirements, my state's minimum amount or percentage will be withheld.

IMPORTANT: State tax withholding rules can change and the rules cited above may not reflect the current ruling of my state. I will consult my tax advisor or state taxing authority to obtain the most up-to-date information pertaining to my state.

Whether or not my Authorized agent/Advisor or I elect to have federal and, if applicable, state income tax withheld, I am still responsible for the full payment of federal income tax, any state tax or local taxes, and any penalties which may apply to my distribution(s). Whether or not my Authorized agent/Advisor or I elect to have withholding apply (by indicating so at the time of the distribution request), I may be responsible for payment of estimated taxes. I may incur penalties under the IRS and applicable state tax rules if my estimated tax payments are not sufficient.

29. Authorization to Pay Fees

I hereby authorize my Authorized agent/Advisor(s) to enter into a schedule of interest rates, commission rates and other fees that Fidelity will charge my account for its services. My Authorized agent/Advisor(s) will direct Fidelity to have my account be subject to an Asset Based Pricing Schedule or a Transaction Based Pricing Schedule [as determined by my Authorized agent/Advisor(s)]. I understand that some accounts that are subject to Transaction Based Pricing will also be subject to a Custody Fee as determined by my advisor. The Custody Fee will be a flat fee or a fee calculated on the average daily balance of all assets in my account multiplied by the Custody Fee rate, adjusted to a monthly amount and charged quarterly in arrears. The Custody Fee for the quarter will be the sum of the monthly amounts for the quarter. I understand that the Custody Fee is for services Fidelity provides to my account and is in addition to other fees and transaction charges applicable to my account and may be amended from time to time. I represent that my Authorized agent/Advisor(s) has informed me of the pricing schedule applicable to my account and I agree to be bound thereby.

30. Outsourced Agent Authorization ("OAA")

By selecting OAA, I authorize Fidelity to accept instructions from the Primary Authorized agent/Advisor on my Account to add or remove other eligible Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to or from my Account without direct instruction from me. I understand and agree that any Authorized agents/Advisors added to my Account pursuant to OAA will have the same trading, asset movement, and fee deduction authorization I grant to my Primary Authorized agent/Advisor. I agree that all of representations I make in this Agreement with respect to my Authorized agents/Advisors and any of the authorizations referenced herein also apply to all Authorized agents/Advisors added to my account pursuant to this OAA. I further agree that Fidelity has no role in, nor any duty to monitor or oversee the addition or removal by my Primary Authorized agent/Advisor of any Authorized agent/Advisor pursuant to this OAA.

31. Core Transaction Account

I understand and agree that my Fidelity Account includes a Core Transaction Account that holds assets awaiting further investment or withdrawal. I understand that I may have only one Core Transaction Account product available to me. The Core Transaction Account option(s) for my Account is listed on my Account application. If the Core Transaction Account option for my account is FCASH, I understand that FCASH is an interest-bearing free credit balance, it has no separate fees, it is not a money market mutual fund or a bank deposit account,

and is not covered by FDIC insurance. FCASH is a different from the Intra-day Free Credit Balance described in this Agreement. Fidelity may, but is not required to, pay interest on my FCASH balance. Any interest paid on my FCASH balance is taxable. Eligibility for Core Transaction Account options may depend on my account type or if my Authorized agent/Advisor has an arrangement with Fidelity to use a different Core Transaction Account option. Other Core Transaction Account options may include the Bank Deposit Sweep Program, which is an FDIC-insured deposit account, or a Fidelity money market fund.

I understand that Fidelity may receive an economic benefit from my Core Transaction Account. If my Core Transaction Account is invested in FCASH, Fidelity and its affiliates earn interest when investing the funds overnight. If my Core Transaction Account is invested in a Fidelity money market fund, Fidelity and its affiliates earn management and other fees as described in the fund's prospectus. If my Core Transaction Account option is a Bank Deposit Sweep Program FDIC-insured deposit account, Fidelity and its affiliates receive a fee and interest payments from the bank receiving deposits through the program. For more information, please refer to the FDIC-Insured Deposit Sweep Program Disclosure document. Current interest rate tiers and yields on Core Transaction Account options are posted on Fidelity.com.

In certain circumstances, Fidelity and/or my Authorized agent/Advisor may choose to limit the Core Transaction Account product options available to me. I understand that if I select a core transaction option on my account application that is not available to me, my Core Transaction Account will be FCASH. I understand that the Core Transaction Account option(s) available to me may compensate Fidelity more than other investment options and yield less to me. I understand that depending on a variety of factors, including but not limited to, market conditions and the interest rate environment, certain Core Transaction Account product options may offer higher yields than others. I will consult with my Authorized agent/Advisor to determine if the Core Transaction Account product option(s) available to me through Fidelity are appropriate for me. I understand that I should compare the terms, interest rates, APY, rates of return, required minimum amounts, risks, insurance, charges, and other features with other products and investment options before deciding to maintain balances in my Core Transaction Account. I understand that I and/or my Authorized agent/Advisor may take action to move cash from my Core Transaction Account into other investments, including other cash products or cash alternatives. Other products may pay a higher yield than is provided by the Core Transaction Account option available to me.

I understand that the Core Transaction account is subject to prior payment by me, and on my behalf, of any outstanding margin loan balances or other debit items or authorized payments of securities account settlements. I authorize Fidelity to change my core transaction account option at its discretion with notice to me when required. I agree to indemnify and hold Fidelity harmless for any actions that might result from Fidelity changing my core transaction account option. My account statement details all activity in the Core Transaction Account. This is provided in lieu of a confirmation that might otherwise be provided by Fidelity with respect to those transactions. Any free credit balances in the securities account (i.e., any cash that may be transferred out of the securities account without giving rise to interest charges) automatically will be invested in my Core Transaction Account and be paid monthly. A variable rate of interest may be paid on cash balances awaiting reinvestment (excluding any short credit balances) providing that accrued interest for any particular day equals or exceeds \$.0050. The variable rate of interest paid will be determined by the daily balance in the account. Fidelity reserves the right to increase or decrease the rate at any time without notice. I acknowledge that I have received the description of the Core Transaction Account and available options in the Account Application and Agreement, including Fidelity's right to change the options available to me, and consent to having free credit balances held or invested in the Core Transaction Account.

In the event I hold a money market mutual fund as my Core Transaction Account that is subject to a liquidity fee or redemption gate (as described in more detail in the fund's prospectus), upon notice to Fidelity by the fund that a liquidity fee or redemption gate has been imposed, Fidelity will remove the impacted fund from my Core Transaction Account and I will hold that fund as a non-core position in my account. Any future core transaction sweeps to the impacted money market mutual fund will cease and amounts in my account awaiting reinvestment will be held in a free credit balance as described in this agreement. The

cash available and running collected balance in my account will be reduced by the amount of the value of the impacted money market mutual fund. Payment of debit items from my account will continue to be paid as described in this agreement, but Fidelity will only pay items from a money market fund that has imposed a liquidity fee as part of that payment process after the other sources are attempted. Fidelity and/or my Authorized agent/Advisor will help facilitate the selection of a different Core Transaction Account.

I could lose money by investing in a money market fund. Although the fund seeks to preserve the value of my investment at \$1.00 per share, it cannot guarantee it will do so. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. The fund sponsor has no legal obligation to provide financial support to the fund, and I should not expect that the sponsor will provide financial support to the fund at any time.

Fidelity's government and U.S. Treasury money market funds will not impose a fee upon the sale of my shares, nor temporarily suspend my ability to sell shares if the fund's weekly liquid assets fall below 30% of its total assets because of market conditions or other factors.

I understand and agree that Fidelity may change my core account selection with notice to me when required. I may make a different core account selection from available options. I can contact my Authorized agent/Advisor or Fidelity to change my core account option.

Fidelity may change the interest rates and annual percentage yields (APY) for the money market mutual fund options available for the Core Transaction Account without prior notice to me. Fidelity will notify me of changes to the terms and conditions of products available through the Core Transaction Account. The notice will describe the new terms, conditions or products. I may ask Fidelity to remit my available cash balances to me, or place them in another core account option for which I am eligible.

If my account is eligible (as defined in the Bank Deposit Sweep Program (BDSP) Disclosure documents), and a BDSP is available, a BDSP may be selected as the Core Position in my Account. If elected by me or my Authorized agent/Advisor at any time, the cash balance in my core account will be swept to an FDIC insurance-eligible interest-bearing account at a Bank(s), subject to applicable FDIC insurance coverage limits. Cash balances held at each Bank will be eligible for FDIC insurance up to \$250,000 (principal plus accrued interest) per depositor in each insurable capacity (i.e., individual, joint, etc.) per Bank, in accordance with applicable FDIC rules. All deposits (for example, deposits you may make at the Bank outside of the Bank Deposit Sweep Program plus the Bank Deposit Sweep Program cash balance) held by an individual in the same right and legal capacity and at the same Bank are insured up to \$250,000 as described above. Joint accounts owned by two individuals are insured up to \$250,000 as described above for each co-owner (again, in the aggregate for all joint account Bank Deposit Sweep Program and non-Bank Deposit Sweep Program joint account balances) at each Bank. Special rules apply to insurance of trust deposits. The amount of FDIC coverage will be limited by the number of Banks in the Bank Deposit Sweep Program, the number of Banks in which my money is deposited, and other factors as more fully described in the Bank Deposit Sweep Program Disclosure documents. Beginning on or around June 30, 2022, Cash Balances that cannot be placed at a Program Bank due to capacity limits, shall be swept to a Money Market Overflow as described herein. In the event that I have funds swept to a Money Market Overflow, it will have a material impact on my insurance coverage, how interest is calculated, and how funds are placed and withdrawn.

All FDIC insurance coverage is in accordance with FDIC rules. I understand my account must continue to remain eligible for the BDSP as defined in the BDSP Disclosure documents.

If at any time a Bank Deposit Sweep Program is not available for investment, including the Money Market Overflow, I understand the core account option will be the then-current default option for that applicable account type until such time as I or my Authorized agent/Advisor elect otherwise.

Bank(s) in a Bank Deposit Sweep Program are eligible to receive some or all of my cash balances as more fully described within the BDSP Disclosure Documents. Once deposited at a Bank(s), my cash balance is eligible for FDIC insurance subject to applicable FDIC insurance coverage limits. Note that the Bank Lists may be different for each Bank Deposit Sweep Program and for each account I own, and may change

from time to time. I may contact my Authorized agent/Advisor or Fidelity at any time to request a copy of the BDSP Disclosure Documents, a Bank List, to obtain the current balances I may have in a Bank or to opt out of a Bank in my list. I may not be able to opt out of all of the Banks in the program.

Cash balances held on my behalf at a Bank(s) earn a rate of interest that will vary over time and can change without prior notice to me. For more information about interest rates I can refer to the BDSP Disclosure Documents. For current interest rates and information about comparable investment options, I can contact my Authorized agent/Advisor or visit [Fidelity.com](https://www.fidelity.com).

IMPORTANT: In the event that my total assets at a Bank (including assets held in multiple accounts at Fidelity Brokerage Services or assets that I hold with a Bank(s) outside of the BDSP) exceed the FDIC insurance limits, my assets in excess of FDIC limits are not covered by SIPC or insured by FDIC.

A Bank Deposit Sweep Program is not a security and therefore not SIPC insured. Funds received into an account are immediately covered by SIPC (up to applicable SIPC coverage limits) but once my cash balance is deposited at a Bank(s), it is no longer covered by SIPC (subject to applicable SIPC rules). The deposit is eligible for FDIC insurance subject to FDIC insurance coverage limits and in accordance with FDIC rules. All of the account holder's assets at a Bank, including assets outside the BDSP, will generally be counted toward the FDIC aggregate limit. In accordance with the BDSP Disclosure Documents, customers are responsible for monitoring their total assets at a Bank to determine the extent of available FDIC insurance.

I understand that I am responsible for monitoring my total assets at a Bank(s) including assets held in multiple accounts at Fidelity or assets that I hold with Banks outside of a Bank Deposit Sweep Program to determine the extent of available FDIC insurance. Information regarding deposits at Banks can be found on account statements. All FDIC insurance coverage is in accordance with FDIC rules. For additional information see the Bank Deposit Sweep Program Disclosure Documents.

Amounts in excess of FDIC limits in any Bank, assets held in multiple accounts at Fidelity Brokerage Services or assets that I hold with Banks outside of a Bank Deposit Sweep Program exceed the FDIC insurance limits, my assets in excess of FDIC limits are not covered by SIPC or insured by FDIC. For more information about FDIC insurance coverage, visit the FDIC website at [FDIC.gov](https://www.fdic.gov) or call 877-ASK-FDIC.

Money Market Overflow Component of the BDSP

Certain events will result in the sweeping of Cash Balances into a money market mutual fund instead of Program Banks—this feature is called the Money Market Mutual Fund Overflow ("MMKT Overflow"). The events for sweeping of funds into the MMKT Overflow may include: if the Program does not have sufficient deposit capacity to accept deposits, or a Program Bank(s) reduces the deposit capacity available to the Program, any Cash Balances that cannot be placed at a bank(s) will then be swept into the MMKT Overflow. The enhanced sweep process between my Account, the Program Deposit Account, and the MMKT Overflow is referred to together as the "Program" and may also be included in the definition of my "Core Transaction Account." The Fidelity Government Money Market: "S" Class fund is the money market mutual fund that will be utilized for the MMKT Overflow (the "MMKT Overflow Fund"). Balances will sweep into the Program Banks as described herein. If, however, the Program Banks are unwilling or unable to accept funds, these funds will be swept to the "MMKT Overflow" rather than the Program Bank(s).

My Program Deposit is also automatically "swept out of" a Program Deposit Account as necessary to satisfy debits in my Account. However, in the event I have Cash Balances in the MMKT Overflow, the Cash Balances will first be debited from the MMKT Overflow Fund, then from Program Banks.

Debits in my Account associated with certain actual or anticipated transactions to generate a debit in my Account during the business day will first be settled using proceeds from the redemption of any shares of the MMKT Overflow Fund first, then withdrawal of Program Deposits that are swept out on such business day. Other debits will be settled using proceeds from redemption of any shares of the MMKT Overflow Fund first, then the withdrawal of Program Deposits that are swept out on the next business day.

In the event that additional capacity becomes available at the Program Banks, any Cash balances in the MMKT Overflow Fund will remain and will not automatically be transferred or rebalanced into newly open and/or available Program Banks. Other than being used to satisfy debits or withdrawals in the account, funds will remain in the MMKT Overflow.

In the event there is a Cash Balance held in the MMKT Overflow, the rate of return for a money market fund is typically shown for a seven-day period. It is typically expressed as an annual percentage rate. It is referred to as the "7-day yield" and may change at any time based on the performance of the investments held by the money market fund. The effective yield on a money market fund reflects the effect of compounding of interest over a one-year period.

In general, a money market mutual fund earns interest, dividends, and other income from its investments, and distributes this income (less expenses) to shareholders as dividends. Each fund may also realize capital gains from its investments, and distributes these gains (less losses), if any, to shareholders as capital gain distributions.

Distributions from a money market fund consist primarily of dividends. A money market fund normally declares dividends daily and pays them monthly. Funds held in the MMKT Overflow begin earning the dividend accruals on the day they are received by the MMKT Overflow Fund and stop accruing dividends on the day they are withdrawn. For additional information on returns of the MMKT Overflow Fund, see the fund's prospectus. The statement for my Account will indicate the balance in my core account including my Program Deposit balance at each Program Bank and MMKT Overflow (if applicable) as of the last business day of each monthly statement period.

If funds are swept from a Program Deposit Account into the MMKT Overflow, such funds will no longer be eligible for FDIC insurance but will be subject to SIPC protection, up to certain limits as further described above. More details about the MMKT Overflow Fund can be found in the MMKT Overflow Fund's prospectus, which will be made available to me when applicable. From time to time, and as part of the management of the Program, if additional deposit capacity becomes available, Fidelity may periodically sweep funds out of the MMKT Overflow. I will be notified in advance of any MMKT Overflow Fund Rebalance Event. Notice will be provided to me in writing. In addition, the notice will inform me of approximately when such Rebalance Event will be implemented. Continued use of my Account and/or the Program after notice of a Rebalance Event will constitute my consent to such an event and the changes described therein.

The MMKT Overflow Fund is a money market mutual fund offered by Fidelity Management and Research Company ("FMR Co."). FMR Co. will receive management and other fees for assets held in the MMKT Overflow Fund, as more fully described in the fund's prospectus. I will review the BDSP Disclosure Document for more details.

Core Options for Non-U.S. Customers

If Fidelity determines that I am a non-U.S. customer at any point in time after I open this account (e.g., as a result of a subsequent change of address) and I use a core transaction option that is not available to non-U.S. customers, my core account will not operate as described above, but will be subject to the terms and conditions as described below.

If I have an existing account that utilizes any option for my core option other than the Taxable Interest Bearing Option, FCASH, the process of sweeping the Intra-day Free Credit Balance to my core account will be suspended. I will be able to liquidate that position should I elect to do so, I will generally be unable to add to it for so long as Fidelity determines I am a non-U.S. customer, except for automatically reinvested dividends on money market fund positions and the deposit of accrued interest in the case of a bank sweep. As a result, uninvested cash in the Account will be held in the Intra-day Free Credit Balance. I also may be unable to make any change to my core option election, except that I may change my election to the Taxable Interest Bearing Option, if that option is available to me. Should I make that change, my core account will operate as if I had an existing account that utilizes the Taxable Interest Bearing Option.

In the event I hold an offshore fund as my Core Transaction Account that is subject to changes that impact Fidelity's ability to support that fund as the core option, upon notice to Fidelity by the fund that such a change has been imposed, Fidelity will remove the impacted fund from my Core Transaction Account and I will hold that fund as a non-core position in my account. Any future core transaction sweeps to the impacted money market mutual fund will cease and amounts in my account awaiting reinvestment will be held in a fee credit balance as described in this agreement. The cash available and running collected balance in my account will be reduced by the amount of the value of the impacted money market mutual fund. Payment of debit items from my account will continue to be paid as described in this agreement, but Fidelity may only pay items from a money market fund that has imposed a liquidity fee as part of that payment process after the other sources are attempted. Fidelity and/or my Authorized agent/Advisor will help facilitate the selection of a different Core Transaction Account.

Should Fidelity determine I am no longer a non-U.S. customer, if my account was subject to a suspension, this suspension will be lifted, the Intra-day Free Credit Balance will be swept to my core account and held in the core option that I selected or defaulted into, and on a going-forward basis my account will operate as otherwise described herein.

Credits to My Account

During normal business hours ("Intra-day"), activity in my account such as deposits and the receipt of settlement proceeds are credited to my account and may be held as a free credit balance (the "Intra-day Free Credit Balance").

Activity in my account such as deposits and the receipt of settlement proceeds may also occur after the cut-offs described above, or on days the market is not open and the Fedwire Funds Service is not operating (collectively "After-hours"). Those amounts are credited to my account and may be held as a free credit balance (the "After-hours Free Credit Balance").

Like any free credit balance, the Intra-day and After-hours Free Credit Balances represent amounts payable to me on demand by Fidelity. Subject to applicable law, Fidelity may use these free credit balances in connection with its business. Fidelity may, but is not required to, pay me interest on free credit balances held in my account overnight, provided that the accrued interest for a given day is at least half a cent. Interest, if paid, will be based upon a schedule set by Fidelity, which may change from time to time at Fidelity's sole discretion.

Interest paid on free credit balances will be labeled "Credit Interest" in the Investment Activity section of my account statement. Interest is calculated on a periodic basis and credited to my account on the next business day after the end of the period. This period typically runs from approximately the 20th day of one month to the 20th day of the next month, provided, however, that the beginning and ending periods each year run, respectively, from the 1st of the year to approximately the 20th of January, and approximately the 20th of December to the end of the year. Interest is calculated by multiplying my average overnight free credit balance during the period by the applicable interest rate, provided, however, that if more than one interest rate is applicable during the period, this calculation will be modified to account for the number of days each period during which each interest rate is applicable.

If I Utilize a Fidelity Money Market Fund as My Core Position

If I utilize a Fidelity money market fund as my core position, the Intra-day Free Credit Balance, if any, generated by activity occurring prior to the market close each business day (or 4:00 p.m. ET on business days when the market is closed and the Fedwire Funds Service is operating) is automatically swept into my core account and invested in my core position at the market close.

There will be additional automatic sweeps into my core account early in the morning prior to the start of business on each business day that will also be invested in my core position at that time. These will include my After-hours Free Credit Balance along with credit amounts attributed to certain actual or anticipated transactions that would otherwise generate an Intra-day Free Credit Balance on such business day.

If I Utilize the BDSP as My Core Position

If I utilize the BDSP as my core position, the Intra-day Free Credit Balance, if any, as well as any After-hours Free Credit Balance generated by activity occurring prior to Fidelity's nightly processing cycle are automatically swept into my core account as part of that nightly cycle (the "Evening Bank Sweep") and reflected in my Account as Program Deposits in anticipation of the deposit process described below occurring on the next business day.

There will be an additional automatic sweep into my core account early in the morning prior to the start of business on each business day that will also be invested in my core position at that time (the "Morning Bank Sweep"). This will include credit amounts attributed to certain actual or anticipated transactions that would otherwise generate an Intra-day Free Credit Balance on such business day.

The total amount of the Evening Bank Sweep and the Morning Bank Sweep is referred to as my Cash Balance. In the morning of the business day of the Morning Bank Sweep, my Cash Balance will be deposited in an FDIC-insured interest-bearing account (a "Program Deposit Account") at one or more participating banks (each, a "Program Bank"). The amounts on deposit are collectively referred to as my Program Deposits, and Program Deposits are eligible for FDIC insurance. My Program Deposit will earn interest, provided that the accrued interest for a given day is at least one cent.

If I Utilize the Interest Bearing Option (FCASH) as My Core Position

If I utilize FCASH as my core position, the Intra-day Free Credit Balance, if any, as well as any After-hours Free Credit Balance generated by activity occurring prior to Fidelity's nightly processing cycle is automatically swept into my core account as part of that nightly cycle and held in the Interest Bearing option.

Each check or Automated Clearing House deposit (ACH) deposited is promptly credited to my account. However, the money may not be available to use until up to six business days later, and Fidelity may decline to honor any debit that is applied against the money before the deposited check or ACH has cleared. If a deposited check or ACH does not clear, the deposit will be removed from my account, and I am responsible for returning any interest I received on it. Note that Fidelity only can accept checks denominated in U.S. dollars and drawn on a U.S. bank account (including a U.S. branch of a foreign bank). In addition, if Fidelity has reason to believe that assets were incorrectly credited to my account, Fidelity may restrict such assets and/or return such assets to the account from which they were transferred.

Debits to My Account

Deferred debit card charges are debited monthly. All other debit items (including checks, debit card transactions, bill payments, securities purchases, electronic transfers of money, levies, court orders, or other legal process payments) are paid daily to the extent that sufficient funds are available. Note that debits to resolve securities transactions (including margin calls) will be given priority over other debits, such as checks or debit card transactions.

As an account owner, I am responsible for satisfying all debits in my account, including any debit balance outstanding after all assets have been removed from an account, any margin interest (at prevailing margin rates) that has accrued on that debit and any costs (such as legal fees) that Fidelity incurs collecting the debit. I am responsible for ensuring that checks issued to me representing distributions from my account are promptly presented for payment. If a check issued to me from my account remains uncashed and outstanding for at least six months, I authorize and instruct Fidelity, in its sole discretion, to cancel the check and return the underlying proceeds to me by depositing the proceeds into my account.

I agree that the Core Transaction Account shall be automatically redeemed to satisfy debit balances in the securities account, check usage, electronic funds transfers, overdrafts, and other authorized debit items.

If I so elect, and upon my instructions, monies representing the redemption of Core Transaction Account shares may be transferred to a bank account designated by me. Such monies shall be submitted, at Fidelity's election, via the Federal Reserve wire system or an automated clearinghouse system.

I hereby ratify any instructions given on this account and any account of another Fidelity fund into or from which I exchange and agree that neither you nor the fund's transfer agent will be liable for any loss, cost,

or expense for acting upon such instructions (by telephone or writing) believed by you or them to be genuine and in accordance with the procedures described in the fund prospectus. I understand that it is my responsibility to read the prospectus of any other Fidelity or non-Fidelity fund into which I purchase or exchange.

I understand certain fees may be applicable for services, that you may change the amount of the fees, and that the Core Transaction Account will assume various charges in connection with the account.

Fidelity Management & Research Company will receive a fee for serving as investment advisor to the Fidelity Funds. I further understand that for any special services that are not part of your regular account and that are requested by me or my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) and performed by you, I will pay your customer service charges. If I select a money market fund, it is a request for a prospectus which will be sent to me or will be available on *Fidelity.com*. Making the first investment into that fund is my acknowledgment that I have received and read a prospectus for that fund.

32. Choice of Marketplace

In the absence of specific instructions from me, when securities may be traded in more than one marketplace, Fidelity may use its discretion in selecting the market in which to place my order.

33. Payment for Order Flow

Fidelity transmits customer orders for execution to various exchange market centers based on a number of factors. Such factors include: size of order, trading characteristics of the security, favorable execution prices (including the opportunity for price improvement), access to reliable market data, speed of execution, liquidity enhancement opportunities, availability of efficient automated transaction processing, and reduced execution costs through price concessions from the market centers. Certain of the market centers may execute orders at prices superior to the publicly quoted market in accordance with their rules or practices. While a customer may specify that an order be directed to particular market center for execution,* the order routing policies, taking into consideration all of the factors listed above, are designed to result in favorable transaction processing for customers. Fidelity will furnish payment for order flow and order routing policies to me on an annual basis.

Fidelity receives remuneration, compensation or other consideration for directing customer orders for equity securities to particular Broker-Dealers or market centers for execution. Such consideration, if any, takes the form of financial credits, monetary payments or reciprocal business.

* **Note:** Orders placed through any telephone, electronic, or online trading systems cannot specify a particular market center for execution.

34. Receipt of Communications

Communication by mail, messenger, telegraph, electronic mail or electronic record or otherwise sent to me or my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) at the mailing address listed on the Application or any other address I may give Fidelity in writing are presumed to be delivered to and received by me whether actually received or not. A statement of all transactions will be mailed to the address of record, monthly or quarterly, depending on activity, or instead of receiving these documents through the mail, I may choose to receive electronic notification that statements and trade confirmations are available for online viewing. There is no fee for this option, and I may switch to or from it at any time. For more information, I understand that I should speak with my Authorized agent/Advisor. I understand that I should promptly and carefully review the transaction confirmations and periodic account statements and notify Fidelity immediately of any errors. Information contained on transaction confirmations and periodic account statements is conclusive unless I object in writing immediately after it is transmitted to me.

All account communications for the account being established with this application will be sent to the account address in conjunction with the paper or electronic delivery preference on the account and be deemed to have been received by me at such address.

35. Monitoring My Account and Notifying Fidelity of Errors

As an account owner, I am responsible for monitoring my account. This includes making sure that I am receiving transaction confirmations account statements, and any other expected communications. It also includes reviewing these documents to see that information about my account is accurate and contains nothing suspicious. In addition, confirmations and statements are legally presumed to be accurate unless I specifically tell Fidelity otherwise. If I have not received a communication

I expected, contact Fidelity, then follow up with written confirmation. I agree to notify Fidelity immediately if:

- I placed an order electronically but did not receive a reference number for it (an electronic order is not considered received until Fidelity has issued an acknowledgment)
- I received confirmation of an order I did not place or any similar conflicting report
- There is any other type of discrepancy or suspicious or unexplained occurrence relating to my account
- My password or access device is lost or stolen, or I believe someone has been using it without authorization

If any of these conditions occurs and I fail to notify Fidelity immediately, neither Fidelity nor any other Fidelity affiliate will be liable for any consequences. If I do immediately notify Fidelity, Fidelity's liability is limited as described in this agreement. With any feature or service that is governed by a separate agreement (such as an options trading agreement), note that different policies concerning error resolution and liability may apply, as described in the separate agreement. If, through any error, I have received property that is not rightfully mine, I agree to notify Fidelity and to immediately return the property and any earnings it may have yielded. If Fidelity identifies an error in connection with property I have received from or through us or a Fidelity affiliate and determine it is not rightfully mine, I agree that Fidelity may take action to correct the error, which may include returning such property to the rightful owner.

36. Periodic Reports

I will receive a statement of all transactions quarterly, and monthly in the months where there is activity in my account, unless I have authorized on the Application to direct all written trade confirmations to my Authorized agent/Advisor in lieu of sending them to me directly. If I have elected to receive quarterly account statements detailing all trade confirmations in lieu of immediate trade confirmations, I understand that receiving quarterly account statements impacts my ability to monitor as promptly the trading activity and investment decisions made by my Authorized agent/Advisor. I acknowledge my Authorized agent/Advisor is my fiduciary and has investment discretion over the account, that Fidelity has no responsibility for the trading activity in the account or for monitoring the trading in my account, and that Fidelity's role is limited to carrying out my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) instructions relating to the trading activity and investments in my account. I can revoke these instructions with written notice to you. The brokerage statement will detail: securities bought or sold in my securities account; all purchases of merchandise, services and cash advances made with the check or debit card; redemption checks; the number of fund shares that were purchased or redeemed for me; and electronic funds transfers and monthly fees assessed. By authorizing Fidelity to deliver prospectuses to my Authorized agent/Advisor in lieu of sending them to me, I acknowledge that I will not receive prospectuses on securities held in my account and that it is my responsibility to evaluate the appropriateness of trading decisions made by my Authorized agent/Advisor.

37. Purchase of Precious Metals

I understand and acknowledge that precious metals and other collectibles within the meaning of Internal Revenue Code Section 408(m) may not be purchased in retirement accounts except as otherwise permitted by ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code. If I direct Fidelity to purchase eligible gold, silver and platinum coins for me, I understand the following: a) The SIPC does not provide protection for precious metals. However, metals stored through Fidelity are insured by the depository at market value. b) Precious metals investments can involve substantial risk, as prices can change rapidly and abruptly. Therefore, an advantageous purchase or liquidation cannot be guaranteed. c) If I take delivery of my metals, I am subject to delivery charges and applicable sales and use taxes. To the extent that collectibles, including precious metals, are held in an underlying trust or other investment vehicle such as an exchange traded fund, it is my responsibility to determine whether or not such an investment is appropriate for an IRA or retirement plan account and whether the acquisition of such investment may result in a taxable distribution from the IRA or retirement plan account under Section 408(m).

38. Callable Securities Lottery

When street name or bearer securities held for me are subject to a partial call or partial redemption by the issuer, Fidelity may or may not receive an allocation of called/redeemed securities by the issuer, transfer agent and/or depository. If Fidelity is allocated a portion of the called/redeemed securities, Fidelity utilizes an impartial lottery allocation system, in accordance with applicable rules, that randomly selects the securities within customer accounts that will be called/redeemed. Fidelity's allocations are not made on a pro rata basis and it is possible for me to receive a full or partial allocation, or no allocation. I have the right to withdraw uncalled fully paid securities at any time prior to the cutoff date and time established by the issuer, transfer agent and/or depository with respect to the partial call. A more detailed description of the Lottery Process may be accessed by visiting Fidelity.com/callable-securities. You may also request a hard copy of the Lottery Process by writing to National Financial Services LLC, P.O. Box 770001, Cincinnati, OH 45277.

39. Fractional Share Trading

Fidelity's fractional share trading functionality allows me to buy and sell fractional share quantities and dollar amounts of certain securities ("Fractional Trading"). Fractional Trading presents unique risks and has certain limitations that I should understand before placing my first trade.

Trading

Orders to buy or sell may be entered using either a fractional share quantity (e.g., 2.525 shares) or a dollar value (e.g., \$250.00). Share quantities can be specified to three decimal places (.001). Dollar-value orders will be converted into share quantities for execution, again, to three decimal places. In all cases, when converting dollar-value orders into share quantities, the share quantities will be rounded down. For a variety of reasons, including but not limited to this conversion convention, the actual amount of an executed dollar-value trade may be different from the requested amount. The actual amount of an executed order to buy or sell a dollar value of a security may also be lower than the amount requested due to the deduction of certain commissions, fees (e.g., the Additional Assessment), or taxes. Commissions are calculated on a per order basis and/or based on the number of shares traded. Fractional shares will be treated as whole shares for the commission calculation and any applicable commission charges will apply. I can contact my Authorized agent/Advisor for more information on the commissions and fees that apply to my account. Orders received in good form by Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC (FBS) will be accepted and transmitted to National Financial Services LLC (NFS) for execution. I may attempt to cancel an order, but there is no ability to request that an order be "cancelled and replaced" (i.e., I cannot modify an order once it has been submitted). Instead, I will need to cancel my order and then submit a new one. Fractional Trading supports market and limit orders only for fractional share quantities of a security that are good for that day's trading session, or in the case of an order entered outside of market hours, that are good until the close of the next trading session. Because of this, my ability to buy or sell a security using Fractional Trading may be more restricted than if I were to buy or sell traditional whole share quantities of the same security. In the event of a trading halt of a security, Fractional Trading of that security will also be halted, and my order will be held until trading resumes. However, my order is good only for that day's trading session, or in the case of an order entered outside of market hours, good until the close of the next trading session. If trading does not resume or my order is not executed by the close of that day's Fractional Trading window, it will be cancelled. I can generally trade exchange-listed National Market System ("NMS") stocks using the Fractional Trading functionality. However, certain NMS stocks may not be made available for Fractional Trading, and Fidelity reserves the right to modify the list of eligible NMS stocks at any time without notice to me. Any modification to the list of eligible NMS stocks available for Fractional Trading will not affect any fractional share interests previously acquired by me. Additionally, I may not be able to place trades through some of Fidelity's order entry platforms (e.g., Fractional Trading may be available via mobile device and on Fidelity.com but not through the live representative channel, or if I work with an investment adviser or Family Office, may not be available through those representatives or the platforms they use).

Trade Execution

FBS will act as my agent and NFS will act in either a principal or a mixed capacity (i.e., both as agent and principal) when executing my order. The whole share component of any order will be executed by NFS as agent at the price NFS receives in the market. The fractional share component of any order will be executed by NFS as principal against its principal account. When a fractional share interest is allocated to my account, NFS will maintain custody of the whole share in which I have the fractional interest. Any fractional share interest in the whole share not allocated to my account may be allocated to other customers or to NFS as principal. All orders with a fractional share component will be marked "Not Held," which gives Fidelity the time and price discretion to execute the order without being held to the security's current quote. In connection therewith, each time I submit an order to buy or sell a fractional share quantity or dollar amount of a particular security, I authorize NFS to "work the order." If I do not wish my order to be handled on a Not Held basis, I should not engage in Fractional Trading. In the case of a sale of the fractional component of any order, that sale will be executed at the then current National Best Bid or Offer ("NBBO"). I am aware that this price may be higher or lower than the price at the time I place my order. In the case of a purchase of the fractional component of any order, if NFS has sufficient principal inventory, that purchase will also be executed at the then current NBBO. However, if NFS does not have sufficient principal inventory, that purchase will be executed at the price received in the market. For orders placed prior to market open, Fidelity may wait for the primary exchange to open before commencing trading in a particular security. When trading as principal for its own account, NFS may make a profit or incur a loss on each trade. Additionally, NFS may be required to correct or adjust trades that (for a variety of reasons) have been executed in amounts that either exceed or fall short of the amounts requested. These trade corrections and adjustments could arise in connection with either or both of the agency and principal components of the executed orders. Regardless, these trade corrections and adjustments will be executed by NFS in a principal capacity, and when trading as principal for its own account, NFS may make a profit or incur a loss.

Shareholder Rights

Fractional share interests in an NMS security generally have different rights from full share interests of the same NMS security. I will read the following information carefully to understand my rights regarding my fractional share interests. Fractional share positions cannot be transferred or certificated. The Automated Customer Account Transfer System does not support fractional share positions. If I want to transfer my account or specific share positions to another broker, I must sell my fractional positions and transfer the cash proceeds. I hereby direct NFS, and NFS hereby agrees, not to vote or take any discretionary or voluntary action with respect to any fractional share position. Furthermore, I acknowledge that I cannot vote or take any discretionary or voluntary action with respect to any fractional share position. Accordingly, while NFS may notify me of issuer meetings, NFS will not solicit proxies in connection with fractional share positions, and neither my Authorized agent/Advisor nor I can vote proxies for fractional share positions. Fractional shareholders will not be able to provide instruction in connection with voluntary corporate actions (e.g., tenders), except for optional dividends; and NFS will not vote proxies for any fractional shares it holds as principal and will not affirmatively participate in any voluntary corporate actions.

In the case of a dividend paid on, or a redemption of, an NMS security, the dividend or redemption proceeds will be passed along to me in proportion to my ownership interest, inclusive of fractional share interests. NFS will only support payments that are equal to or greater than \$0.01 per share. Amounts smaller than that, or nondivisible amounts (based on the .001 rounding convention described above), will be handled in accordance with the process described in the section titled "Undistributable Interests" below.

Holders of fractional share positions may participate in dividend reinvestment programs ("DRIPS") to the same extent as if they owned a full share (adjusted for their fractional share interest in the dividend). In the event that the amount is too small to be reinvested (based on

the .001 rounding convention described above), but large enough to be distributed as cash (i.e., at least \$0.01), it will be paid to me. Smaller amounts will be handled in accordance with the process described in the section titled "Undistributable Interests" below.

For mandatory reorganizations, such as mergers and acquisitions, or other involuntary corporate actions, such as stock splits or stock dividends, typically NFS will distribute interests in proportion to my ownership interest, inclusive of fractional share interests. NFS will distribute interests in fractional amounts to three decimal places. Amounts smaller than that, or nondivisible amounts, will be handled in accordance with the process described in the section titled "Undistributable Interests" below. The foregoing notwithstanding, these situations are in all cases subject to the terms contained in the materials prepared by the issuer describing the corporate action, as well as NFS's applicable policies and procedures, which may result in a different outcome from what is described herein. Because of the unpredictable nature of corporate actions, there may be situations that arise that are not described previously. Generally, these situations will be handled in accordance with the concepts applicable to dividends and reorganizations. Interests will be divided and distributed where possible in proportion to my ownership interest, and anything that cannot be divided will be handled in accordance with the process described in the section titled "Undistributable Interests" below. The foregoing notwithstanding, these situations are in all cases subject to the terms contained in the materials prepared by the issuer describing the corporate action, as well as NFS's applicable policies and procedures, which may result in a different outcome from what is described above.

Undistributable Interests

NFS will only support payments that are equal to or greater than \$0.01 per share. Amounts smaller than that, or nondivisible amounts (based on the .001 rounding convention described above), will not be distributed. Instead, it is generally but not always the case that when the aggregate value to be distributed is less than or equal to \$1.00, it will be retained by NFS, and when it exceeds \$1.00, it will be escheated.

Tax Treatment

NFS and I agree to treat me as the owner of all fractional share interests allocated to my account, to file all tax returns in accordance with such treatment, and to take no action inconsistent with such treatment.

Additional Considerations

Fractional share positions may be illiquid. NFS does not guarantee that there will be a market for fractional share positions and makes no representations or warranties about its ability or willingness to continue to trade as principal in fractional share quantities. If my account is closed, my fractional shares may be liquidated and the proceeds distributed to me as cash. The fractional share component of certain orders may not be eligible for "Price Improvement." Also, Price Improvement will operate differently, and in some situations less advantageously, in connection with Fractional Trading from the way it would if I were trading in whole share quantities. Additionally, because in certain situations Price Improvement on the fractional share component of an order will affect the execution price rather than the share quantity of an order, the effect of the improvement on a dollar-value order in those situations will be to increase or decrease the value of the order outside of what was requested. If my account has been approved for margin, notwithstanding the terms of the Customer Agreement, Fidelity will not lend (hypothecate) my fractional share positions. If I hold fractional share positions in my account (these positions come about for a variety of reasons, such as DRIPs or corporate actions), it has been Fidelity's practice to automatically sell these holdings when I place an order to sell my entire whole share position ("Auto-liquidate"). The first time I place an order to buy or sell a security using the Fractional Trading functionality, Fidelity will turn off the Auto-liquidate feature in my account so that going forward, those positions will be handled like any other fractional share position acquired using Fractional Trading (i.e., I will need to affirmatively sell those fractional share positions if I wish to sell my entire position in that security).

40. Modifications and Miscellaneous

(1) The failure of Fidelity at any time to require performance by my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) or account holder of any provision of these terms and conditions will not limit the right to require such performance at any time thereafter. (2) Fidelity reserves the right, in its sole discretion and without prior notice, to restrict or limit any transaction or series of transactions in any investment company advised or managed by Fidelity or its affiliates which Fidelity determines may adversely affect the investment company or its shareholders. (3) My Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) will not use Fidelity's name in any advertising or promotional materials without prior written approval by Fidelity.

41. Assignment

Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) may not assign this or any related agreement without the prior written consent of me and Fidelity. With the exception of the authorizations I have granted to my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), all authorization granted to my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) shall inure to the benefit of my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) successors, whether by merger, consolidation or otherwise, and assigns, and you may transfer the Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) authorizations to the successor and assigns.

42. Termination of Account

This Agreement may be terminated in accordance with the terms and conditions set forth in the Premiere Select IRA, Premiere Select Roth IRA and Fidelity SIMPLE IRA Custodial Agreements, or the Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Document No. 04 and the Defined Contribution Retirement Plan Trust Agreement, as applicable. My final instructions on record with Fidelity will be applied to any residuals or interest accruals after termination of my account.

My account balance and certain uncashed checks issued from my account may be transferred to a state unclaimed property administrator if no activity occurs in the account or the check remains outstanding within the time period specified by the applicable state law. If my account is a retirement account, such a transfer may be treated as a distribution from the account to me per applicable tax requirements. Fidelity may liquidate securities if I do not have sufficient cash to meet any tax withholding obligations.

Texas Residents only: In accordance with Texas House Bill 1454, I, as an account owner, may designate a representative for the purpose of receiving a due diligence notice. If I add a designated representative, Fidelity is required to mail the written notice upon presumption of abandonment to the representative, in addition to mailing the notice to me, the account owner.

43. Termination of Authorizations

The authorizations I have granted in this Application and Agreement are continuing ones and shall remain in full force and effect until Fidelity is notified in writing of my death, disability or incapacity or unless revoked through written notice actually received by Fidelity. Such revocation, however, shall not affect any prior liability or obligation resulting from any transaction initiated before receipt of the revocation. Furthermore, it is understood that the authorizations and indemnity are in addition to, and in no way restrict, any rights that may exist at law or under any other agreement(s) between me and Fidelity. The authorizations and indemnity shall be construed, administered and enforced according to the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. It shall inure to the benefit of Fidelity and of any successor firm or firms (whether by merger, consolidation or otherwise) irrespective of any change(s) at any time in the personnel thereto for any cause whatsoever and to the benefit of the affiliates and the assigns of Fidelity or any successor firm. It is further understood that Fidelity reserves the right, but is not obligated, to request authorization from me prior to executing any transaction requested from my Authorized agent/Advisor, and to cease accepting instructions from my Authorized agent/Advisor at Fidelity's sole discretion and for its sole protection. I understand that if Fidelity terminates its relationship with my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), Fidelity will not be obligated to honor any authorization I have granted to my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) in this Agreement, and I will have exclusive control over, and responsibility for, my account; and unless

Fidelity notifies me otherwise, my account will become a Fidelity retail brokerage account, the fees and commissions applicable to my account will change as a result, and I can view the Fidelity retail brokerage account fees and commissions, as well as the applicable Form CRS, on *Fidelity.com*, or obtain them from Fidelity by calling 800-343-3548.

44. Pre-Dispute Arbitration Agreement

This Agreement contains a pre-dispute arbitration clause. By signing an arbitration agreement, the parties agree as follows:

- (A) All parties to this agreement are giving up the right to sue each other in court, including the right to a trial by jury, except as provided by the rules of the arbitration forum in which a claim is filed.
- (B) Arbitration awards are generally final and binding; a party's ability to have a court reverse or modify an arbitration award is very limited.
- (C) The ability of the parties to obtain documents, witness statements and other discovery is generally more limited in arbitration than in court proceedings.
- (D) The arbitrators do not have to explain the reason(s) for their award unless, in an eligible case, a joint request for an explained decision has been submitted by all parties to the panel at least 20 days prior to the first scheduled hearing date.
- (E) The panel of arbitrators will typically include a minority of arbitrators who were or are affiliated with the securities industry.
- (F) The rules of some arbitration forums may impose time limits for bringing a claim in arbitration. In some cases, a claim that is ineligible for arbitration may be brought in court.
- (G) The rules of the arbitration forum in which the claim is filed, and any amendments thereto, shall be incorporated into this agreement.

All controversies that may arise between me, my Authorized agent/Advisor, and you, concerning any subject matter, issue or circumstance whatsoever (including, but not limited to, controversies concerning any account, order, distribution, rollover, advice interaction or transaction, or the continuation, performance, interpretation or breach of this or any other agreement between me, my Authorized agent, and you, whether entered into or arising before, on or after the date this account is opened) shall be determined by arbitration in accordance with the rules then prevailing of the Financial Industry Regulatory Authority (FINRA) or any United States securities self-regulatory organization or United States securities exchange of which the person, entity or entities against whom the claim is made is a member, as I may designate. If I designate the rules of a United States self-regulatory organization or United States securities exchange and those rules fail to be applied for any reason, then I shall designate the prevailing rules of any other United States securities self-regulatory organization or United States securities exchange of which the person, entity or entities against whom the claim is made is a member. If I do not notify you in writing of my designation within five (5) days after such failure or after I receive from you a written demand for arbitration, then I authorize you to make such designation on my behalf. The designation of the rules of a self-regulatory organization or securities exchange is not integral to the underlying agreement to arbitrate. I understand that judgment upon any arbitration award may be entered in any court of competent jurisdiction.

No person shall bring a putative or certified class action to arbitration, nor seek to enforce any pre-dispute arbitration agreement against any person who has initiated in court a putative class; or who is a member of a putative class action who has not opted out of the class with respect to any claims encompassed by the putative class action until: (i) the class certification is denied; or (ii) the class is decertified; or (iii) the customer is excluded from the class by the court. Such forbearance to enforce an agreement to arbitrate shall not constitute a waiver of any rights under this agreement except to the extent stated herein.

Premiere Select® IRA Custodial Agreement

The Depositor whose name appears on the accompanying Application is establishing a traditional individual retirement account (under Section 408(a) of the Internal Revenue Code) to provide for his or her retirement and for the support of his or her beneficiaries after death. The Custodian named on the accompanying Application has given the Depositor the Disclosure Statement required under the Income Tax Regulations under Section 1.408-6. The Depositor has deposited with the Custodian an initial contribution in cash, as set forth in the accompanying Application. The Depositor and the Custodian make the following Agreement:

Article I

Except in the case of a rollover contribution described in section 402(c), 403(a)(4), 403(b)(8), 408(d)(3), or 457(e)(16), an employer contribution to a simplified employee pension plan as described in section 408(k), or a recharacterized contribution described in section 408A(d)(6), the Custodian will accept only cash contributions up to \$5,500 per year for 2013 through 2017. For individuals who have reached the age of 50 by the end of the year, the contribution limit is increased to \$6,500 per year for 2013 through 2017. For years after 2017, these limits will be increased to reflect a cost-of-living adjustment, if any.

Article II

The Depositor's interest in the balance in the Custodial Account is nonforfeitable.

Article III

1. No part of the Custodial Account funds may be invested in life insurance contracts, nor may the assets of the Custodial Account be commingled with other property except in a common trust fund or common investment fund (within the meaning of section 408(a)(5)).
2. No part of the Custodial Account funds may be invested in collectibles (within the meaning of section 408(m)) except as otherwise permitted by section 408(m)(3), which provides an exception for certain gold, silver, and platinum coins, coins issued under the laws of any state, and certain bullion.

Article IV

1. Notwithstanding any provision of this agreement to the contrary, the distribution of the Depositor's interest in the Custodial Account shall be made in accordance with the following requirements and shall otherwise comply with section 408(a)(6) and the regulations thereunder, the provisions of which are herein incorporated by reference.
2. The Depositor's entire interest in the Custodial Account must be, or begin to be, distributed not later than the Depositor's required beginning date, April 1 following the calendar year in which the Depositor reaches age 70½. By that date, the Depositor may elect, in a manner acceptable to the Custodian, to have the balance in the Custodial Account distributed in:
 - (a) A single sum or
 - (b) Payments over a period not longer than the life of the Depositor or the joint lives of the Depositor and his or her designated beneficiary.
3. If the Depositor dies before his or her entire interest is distributed to him or her, the remaining interest will be distributed as follows:
 - (a) If the Depositor dies on or after the required beginning date and:
 - (i) the designated beneficiary is the Depositor's surviving spouse, the remaining interest will be distributed over the surviving spouse's life expectancy as determined each year until such spouse's death, or over the period in

paragraph (a)(iii) below if longer. Any interest remaining after the spouse's death will be distributed over such spouse's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year of the spouse's death and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year, or, if distributions are being made over the period in paragraph (a)(iii) below, over such period.

- (ii) the designated beneficiary is not the Depositor's surviving spouse, the remaining interest will be distributed over the beneficiary's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year following the death of the Depositor and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year, or over the period in paragraph (a)(iii) below if longer.
- (iii) there is no designated beneficiary, the remaining interest will be distributed over the remaining life expectancy of the Depositor as determined in the year of the Depositor's death and reduced by 1 for each subsequent year.

- (b) If the Depositor dies before the required beginning date, the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with (i) below or, if elected or there is no designated beneficiary, in accordance with (ii) below:

- (i) The remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with paragraphs (a)(i) and (a)(ii) above (but not over the period in paragraph (a)(iii), even if longer), starting by the end of the calendar year following the year of the Depositor's death. If, however, the designated beneficiary is the Depositor's surviving spouse, then this distribution is not required to begin before the end of the calendar year in which the Depositor would have reached age 70½. But, in such case, if the Depositor's surviving spouse dies before distributions are required to begin, then the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with (a)(ii) above (but not over the period in paragraph (a)(iii), even if longer), over such spouse's designated beneficiary's life expectancy, or in accordance with (ii) below if there is no such designated beneficiary.
- (ii) The remaining interest will be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the fifth anniversary of the Depositor's death.

4. If the Depositor dies before his or her entire interest has been distributed and if the designated beneficiary is not the Depositor's surviving spouse, no additional contributions may be accepted in the Account.
5. The minimum amount that must be distributed each year, beginning with the year containing the Depositor's required beginning date, is known as the "required minimum distribution" and is determined as follows:
 - (a) The required minimum distribution under paragraph 2(b) for any year, beginning with the year the Depositor reaches age 70½, is the Depositor's Account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the distribution period in the uniform lifetime table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9. However, if the Depositor's designated beneficiary is his or her surviving spouse, the required minimum distribution for a year shall not be more than the Depositor's Account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the number in the joint and last survivor table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9. The required minimum distribution for a year under this paragraph (a) is determined using the Depositor's (or, if applicable, the Depositor and spouse's) attained age (or ages) in the year.
 - (b) The required minimum distribution under paragraphs 3(a) and 3(b)(i) for a year, beginning with the year following the year of the Depositor's death (or the year the Depositor would have reached age 70½, if applicable under paragraph 3(b)(i)) is the Account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the life

expectancy (in the single life table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9) of the individual specified in such paragraphs 3(a) and 3(b)(i).

- (c) The required minimum distribution for the year the Depositor reaches age 70½ can be made as late as April 1 of the following year. The required minimum distribution for any other year must be made by the end of such year.
- 6. The owner of two or more traditional IRAs may satisfy the minimum distribution requirements described above by taking from one traditional IRA the amount required to satisfy the requirement for another in accordance with the regulations under section 408(a)(6).

Article V

- 1. The Depositor agrees to provide the Custodian with all information necessary to prepare any reports required by section 408(i) and Regulations sections 1.408-5 and 1.408-6.
- 2. The Custodian agrees to submit to the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and Depositor the reports prescribed by the IRS.

Article VI

Notwithstanding any other articles which may be added or incorporated, the provisions of Articles I through III and this sentence will be controlling. Any additional articles inconsistent with section 408(a) and the related regulations will be invalid.

Article VII

This agreement will be amended as necessary to comply with the provisions of the Code and the related regulations. Other amendments may be made with the consent of the Depositor and the Custodian.

Article VIII

1. Definitions.

The following definitions shall apply to terms used in this Agreement:

- (a) "Account" or "Custodial Account" means the custodial account established hereunder for the benefit of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).
- (b) "Agreement" means this Premiere Select IRA Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement, including the information and provisions set forth in any Application that goes with this Agreement, as may be amended from time to time. This Agreement, including the Application and any designation of Beneficiary on record with the Custodian, may be proved either by an original copy or by a reproduced copy thereof, including, without limitation, a copy reproduced by photocopying, facsimile transmission, electronic record, or electronic imaging.
- (c) "Account Application" or "Application" shall mean the application, as may be amended from time to time, by which this Agreement is established between the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) and the Custodian. The statements contained therein shall be incorporated into this Agreement.
- (d) "Authorized Agent" means the person or persons (including the Broker, as defined below) authorized by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian to purchase or sell Funding Vehicles in the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Account and to perform such other duties and responsibilities on behalf of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) as set forth under this Agreement. The Custodian shall have no duty to question the authority

of any such Authorized Agent. The Custodian is entitled to assume without further inquiry that any instructions or directions executed through the Broker originate from the Authorized Agent or the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).

- (e) "Beneficiary" shall mean the person(s) or entity (including a trust or estate, in which case the term may mean the trustee or personal representative acting in their fiduciary capacity) designated as such by the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, designated as such by a Beneficiary) (i) in a form and manner acceptable to and filed with the Custodian pursuant to Article VIII, Section 8 of this Agreement, or (ii) pursuant to the provisions of Article VIII, Section 8 of this Agreement.
- (f) "Broker," "Financial Advisor," or "Investment Professional" (collectively, the "Broker") shall mean either a securities broker-dealer registered as such under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that clears securities transactions through National Financial Services LLC, a bank as defined in Section 3(a)(6) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or an investment advisor registered under the Investment Advisors Act of 1940, which the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) has designated as his or her agent in the Application or as evidenced in a manner acceptable to and filed with the Custodian. Unless the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) otherwise notifies the Custodian in writing, Broker shall include any successor(s) of the Broker by merger, consolidation or acquisition.
- (g) "Code" shall mean the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.
- (h) "Company" shall mean FMR Corp., a Delaware corporation, or any successor or affiliate thereof to which FMR Corp. may, from time to time, delegate or assign any or all of its rights or responsibilities under this Agreement.
- (i) "Conversion Amount" shall mean all or any part of a distribution from an IRA other than a Roth IRA (including a SEP IRA, SARSEP IRA, or a SIMPLE IRA deposited in a Roth IRA).
- (j) "Custodian" shall mean Fidelity Management Trust Company, or its successor(s). Custodian shall include any agent of the Custodian as duly appointed by the Custodian.
- (k) "Depositor" means the person for whom an account is established for the purpose of making contributions to an individual retirement account provided for under Section 408 of the Code. This term shall not include a Beneficiary who establishes an Account with the Custodian after the death of a Depositor.
- (l) "Funding Vehicles" shall include (i) all marketable securities traded over the counter or on a recognized securities exchange which are eligible for registration on the book entry system maintained by the Depository Guaranty Trust Company ("DTC") or its successors; (ii) if permitted by the Custodian, interest-bearing accounts of the Custodian, and (iii) such other non-DTC eligible assets (but not including futures contracts) which are permitted to be acquired under a Custodial Account pursuant to Section 408 of the Code and which are acceptable to the Custodian. Notwithstanding the above, the Custodian reserves the right to refuse to accept and hold any specific asset including tax-free investment vehicles. All assets of the Custodial Account shall be registered in the name of the Custodian or its nominee, but such assets shall generally be held in an Account for which the records are maintained on a proprietary recordkeeping system of the Company.
- (m) "Money Market Shares" shall mean any Funding Vehicle issued by a money market mutual fund and which are permitted by the Custodian for investment under this Agreement.

2. Broker.

- (a) *Appointment of Broker.* The Broker, Financial Advisor, or Investment Professional (collectively, "the Broker") shall be appointed by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in the Application (or on another signed form acceptable to and filed with the Custodian) as his or her agent to (i) execute such investment directions with respect to Funding Vehicles as the Depositor (or the Depositor's Authorized Agent, or, after the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary, executor, or administrator) may give under the terms of the Custodial Account, including the execution of purchase and sale orders, (ii) direct the Custodian to perform certain non-monetary transactions on the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) behalf, as permitted by the Custodian, and (iii) perform such other duties and responsibilities as set forth under this Agreement, as amended from time to time.

The duties and responsibilities conveyed on the Broker through this Agreement shall be accepted by the Broker upon the earlier of the following: (i) the Broker's written acceptance of such duties and responsibilities, as demonstrated by the Broker's signature on the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Application (or on another signed form acceptable to and filed with the Custodian), (ii) the delivery by the Broker of an instruction, direction, or inquiry to the Custodian with respect to a Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Custodial Account, or (iii) the Broker's receipt of compensation as a result of Funding Vehicles maintained in a Custodial Account.

- (b) *Roles and Responsibilities.* The Custodian is hereby authorized to accept instructions and directions of the Depositor (or Depositor's Authorized Agent, or, after the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary, executor, or administrator) through the Broker. The Custodian may rely, without independent inquiry, and shall be held harmless in so relying, upon any such instructions and directions executed by the Broker as being made by the Depositor (or Depositor's Authorized Agent, or, after the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary, executor, or administrator).

In all cases the Broker, and not the Custodian, shall have the responsibility for delivering to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) the Premiere Select IRA Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement as well as all confirmations, statements, notices, proxies and prospectuses, and disclosure documents delivered to the Broker relating to such Funding Vehicles. To the extent that the Custodian delivers by way of mail, electronic commerce, or other means to the Broker materials or information with respect to the Account, any such communications delivered to the Broker shall be deemed to have been delivered to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). The Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) agrees to hold the Custodian and the Company harmless from and against any losses, cost, or expenses arising in connection with the delivery or receipt of any such communication(s), provided the Custodian has acted in accordance with the above.

3. Contributions.

Contributions to the Account may be invested only in Funding Vehicles, and shall be invested as described below. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, in the event your Broker terminates its Clearing Agreement with National Financial Service LLC or its successors and assigns ("NFS LLC") to execute and clear securities transactions for the Account, the Custodian reserves the right to limit the purchase of additional Funding Vehicles in your Account until you designate another Broker that maintains a Clearing Agreement with NFS LLC or transfer your assets from the Account to another account.

- (a) *Investment of Contribution.* Contributions (including transfers of assets) to the Account shall be invested

in accordance with the Depositor's (the Depositor's Authorized Agent's or, after the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) instructions in the Application or as the Depositor (the Depositor's Authorized Agent or, after the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), directs in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian and with subsequent instructions given by the Depositor (the Authorized Agent or, after the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), as the case may be, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. By giving such instructions to the Custodian, such person will be deemed to have acknowledged receipt of the then-current prospectus/disclosure document or offering circular, for any Funding Vehicles in which the Depositor (or the Authorized Agent, or the Beneficiary), as the case may be, directs the Custodian to invest assets in the Account. All charges incidental to carrying out such instructions shall be charged and collected in accordance with Article VIII, Section 19. All Funding Vehicles in the Custodial Account shall be held in the name of the Custodian or its nominee or nominees.

- (b) *Initial Contribution.* The Custodian will invest all contributions (including transfers of assets) promptly after their receipt, as set forth herein; provided, however, that the Custodian shall not be obligated to invest the Depositor's initial contribution (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's initial transfer of assets) to the Custodial Account as indicated on the Application, until at least seven (7) calendar days have elapsed from the date of acceptance of the Application by or on behalf of the Custodian. The Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall be deemed to have received a copy of the Disclosure Statement which accompanies this Agreement unless a request for the Disclosure Statement is made to the Custodian within seven (7) calendar days following acceptance of the Application as evidenced by notification to the Depositor in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian.
- (c) *Incomplete or Unclear Instructions.* If the Custodial Account at any time contains an amount as to which investment instructions in accordance with this Section 3 have not been received by the Custodian, or if the Custodian receives instructions as to investment selection or allocation which are, in the opinion of the Custodian, incomplete or not clear, the Custodian may request other instructions from the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). Pending receipt of such instructions any amount may (i) remain uninvested pending receipt by the Custodian of clear investment instructions from the Depositor (the Authorized Agent or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), (ii) be invested in Money Market Shares or other Core Account Investment Vehicles, or (iii) be returned to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), as the case may be, and any other investment may remain unchanged. The Custodian shall not be liable to anyone for any loss resulting from delay in investing such amount or in implementing such instructions. Notwithstanding the above, the Custodian may, but need not, for administrative convenience maintain a balance of up to \$100 of uninvested cash in the Custodial Account.
- (d) *Minimum Investment.* Any other provision herein to the contrary notwithstanding, the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) may not direct that any part or all of the Custodial Account be invested in Funding Vehicles unless the aggregate amount to be invested is at least such amount as the Custodian shall establish from time to time.
- (e) *No Duty.* The Custodian shall not have any duty to question the directions of a Depositor (or the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), as the case may be, in the investment or ongoing investment of the Custodial Account or to advise the Depositor

(or the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), as the case may be, regarding the purchase, retention/withdrawal, or sale of assets credited to the Custodial Account. The Custodian, or any of its affiliates, successors, agents, or assigns shall not be liable for any loss which results from the Depositor's (or the Authorized Agent's, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) exercise of control (whether by his or her action or inaction) over the Custodial Account, or any loss which results from any directions received from the Depositor (or the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), with respect to assets in the Account.

4. Contributions by Divorced or Separated Spouses.

Alimony and separate maintenance payments received by a divorced or separated spouse, and taxable under Section 71 of the Code, shall be considered compensation for purposes of computing the maximum annual contribution to the Custodial Account, and the limitations for contributions by a divorced or separated spouse shall be the same as for any other individual.

5. Contribution Deadlines.

The following deadlines generally apply to certain transactions within the Account:

- (a) *Contributions.* The last day to make annual contributions (including catch-up contributions) for a particular tax year is the deadline for filing the Depositor's federal income tax return (not including extensions), or such later date as may be determined by the Department of the Treasury or the Internal Revenue Service for the taxable year for which the contribution relates; provided, however, the Depositor (or the Depositor's Authorized Agent) designates, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, the contribution as a contribution for such taxable year.
- (b) *Recharacterizations.* A contribution that constitutes a recharacterization of a prior IRA or Roth IRA contribution for a particular tax year must be made by the deadline for filing the Depositor's income tax return (including extensions) for such tax year.

The Custodian will not be responsible under any circumstances for the timing, purpose, or propriety of any contribution nor shall the Custodian incur any liability for any tax, penalty, or loss imposed on account of any contribution.

6. Rollover Contributions.

The Custodian will accept for the Depositor's Custodial Account in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian all rollover contributions which consist of cash, and may, but shall be under no obligation to, accept all or any part of any other property permitted as an investment under Code Section 408. The Depositor (or Depositor's Authorized Agent) shall designate in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian each rollover contribution as such to the Custodian, and by such designation shall confirm to the Custodian that a proposed rollover contribution qualifies as a rollover contribution within the meaning of Sections 402(c), 403(a)(4), 403(b)(8), 408(d)(3), and/or 457(e) (16) of the Code. The Depositor (or the Depositor's Authorized Agent) shall provide any information the Custodian may require to properly allocate rollover contributions to the Depositor's Account. Submission by or on behalf of a Depositor of a rollover contribution consisting of assets other than cash or property permitted as an investment under this Article VIII shall be deemed to be the instruction of the Depositor to the Custodian that, if such rollover contribution is accepted, the Custodian will use its best efforts to sell those assets for the Depositor's Account, and to invest the proceeds of any such sale in accordance with Section 3.

The Custodian shall not be liable to anyone for any loss resulting from such sale or delay in effecting such sale; or for any loss of income or appreciation with respect to the proceeds thereof after such sale and prior to investment pursuant to Section 3; or for any failure to effect such sale if such property proves not readily marketable in the ordinary course of business. All brokerage

and other costs incidental to the sale or attempted sale of such property will be charged to the Custodial Account in accordance with Article VIII, Section 19. The Custodian will not be responsible for any losses the Depositor may incur as a result of the timing of any rollover from another trustee or custodian that is due to circumstances reasonably beyond the control of the Custodian. It shall be the Depositor's responsibility to ensure that any minimum distribution required by Sections 401(a)(9) and 408(d)(6) of the Code and applicable regulations is made prior to giving the Custodian such rollover instructions.

7. Reinvestment of Earnings.

In the absence of instructions pursuant to Section 3, distributions of every nature which are received in respect of the assets in a Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Custodial Account shall be liquidated to cash, if necessary, and shall be reinvested in accordance with the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) instructions pursuant to Section 3.

8. Designation of Beneficiary.

A Beneficiary or Beneficiaries may be designated for an Account as follows:

- (a) *General.* A Depositor may designate a Beneficiary or Beneficiaries at any time, and any such designation may be changed or revoked at any time, by a designation executed by the Depositor in a form and manner acceptable to, and on record with, the Custodian; provided, however, that such designation, or change, or revocation of a prior designation, shall not be effective unless it is received and accepted by the Custodian no later than thirty (30) days after the Custodian receives notice of the death of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) and provided, further, that such designation, change or revocation shall not be effective as to any assets distributed or transferred out of the Account (including a transfer to an inherited IRA or Beneficiary Distribution Account) prior to the Custodian's receipt and acceptance of such designation, change, or revocation. Subject to Sections 10 and 11 below, the Custodian may distribute or transfer any portion of the Account immediately following the death of the Depositor (or following death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) under the provisions of the designation then on file with the Custodian, and such distribution or transfer discharges the Custodian from any and all claims as to the portion of the Account so distributed or transferred. The latest such designation or change or revocation shall control, except as determined by applicable law. If the Depositor had not by the date of his or her death properly designated a Beneficiary in accordance with the preceding sentence, or if no designated primary or contingent Beneficiary survives the Depositor, the Depositor's Beneficiary shall be his or her surviving spouse, but if he or she has no surviving spouse, the Depositor's Beneficiary shall be his or her estate. If the Depositor designates more than one primary or contingent Beneficiary but does not specify the percentages to which such Beneficiary(ies) is entitled, payment will be made to the surviving primary or contingent Beneficiary(ies), as applicable, in equal shares. Unless otherwise designated by the Depositor in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, if a primary or contingent Beneficiary designated by the Depositor predeceases the Depositor, the Funding Vehicles for which that deceased Beneficiary is entitled will be divided equally among the surviving primary or contingent Beneficiary(ies), as applicable. If the Beneficiary is not a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (including a resident alien individual) at the time of the Depositor's death, the distribution options and tax treatment available to such Beneficiary may be more restrictive. Unless otherwise designated by the Depositor in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, if there are no primary Beneficiaries living at the time of the Depositor's death, payment of the Depositor's Account upon his or her

death will be made to the surviving contingent Beneficiaries designated by the Depositor. If a Beneficiary does not predecease the Depositor but dies before receiving his or her entire interest in the Custodial Account, his or her remaining interest in the Custodial Account shall be paid to a Beneficiary or Beneficiaries designated by such Beneficiary as his or her successor Beneficiary in a form and manner acceptable to, and filed with, the Custodian; provided, however, that such designation must be received and accepted by the Custodian no later than thirty (30) days after the Custodian receives notice of the death of such Beneficiary, and provided further that the latest such designation shall control. If no proper designation has been made by such Beneficiary, in accordance with the preceding sentence, distributions will be made to such Beneficiary's estate. Notwithstanding any provision of this Agreement to the contrary, for purposes of distributions calculated and requested pursuant to Article IV, the designated beneficiary within the meaning of Section 401(a)(9)(E) of the Code shall be the individual designated as such by the Depositor. Notwithstanding any provision of this Agreement to the contrary, and unless otherwise designated by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, by a Beneficiary) in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, when used in this Agreement or in any designation of Beneficiary received and accepted by the Custodian, the term "per stirpes" shall be construed as follows: if any primary or contingent Beneficiary, as applicable, does not survive the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), but leaves surviving descendants, any share otherwise payable to such beneficiary shall instead be paid to such beneficiary's surviving descendants by right of representation. In all cases, the Custodian shall be authorized to rely on any representation of facts made by the Depositor, the executor, or administrator of the estate of the Depositor, any Beneficiary, the executor, or administrator of the estate of any Beneficiary, or any other person deemed appropriate by the Custodian in determining the identity of unnamed Beneficiaries.

- (b) 1. *Minors.* If a distribution upon the death of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) is payable to a person known by the Custodian to be a minor or otherwise under a legal disability, the Custodian may, in its absolute discretion, make all, or any part of the distribution to (i) a parent of such person, (ii) the guardian, conservator, or other legal representative, wherever appointed, of such person, (iii) a custodial account established under a Uniform Gifts to Minors Act, Uniform Transfers to Minors Act, or similar act, (iv) any person having control or custody of such person, or (v) to such person directly.
- 2. *Minor Beneficiary Information.* Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, if the Account is established for a minor under the provisions of either the Uniform Gifts to Minors Act or the Uniform Transfers to Minors Act (to the extent permitted by the Custodian), the beneficiary of such Account while so established and maintained shall be the minor's estate or as otherwise determined in accordance with the applicable state Uniform Gifts to Minors Act or Uniform Transfers to Minors Act.
- (c) *QTIPs and QDOTs.* A Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) may designate as Beneficiary of his or her Account a trust for the benefit of his or her surviving spouse that is intended to satisfy the conditions of Sections 2056(b)(7) or 2056A of the Code (a "Spousal Trust"). In that event, if the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) is survived by his or her spouse, the following provisions shall apply to the Account, from and after the death of the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) until the death of the Depositor's (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) surviving spouse: (i) all of

the income of the Account shall, at the direction of the trustee(s) of the Spousal Trust, be paid to the Spousal Trust annually or at more frequent intervals, and (ii) no person or entity shall have the power to assign any part of the Account to any person other than the Spousal Trust. To the extent permitted by Section 401(a)(9) and 408(a)(6) of the Code, as determined by the trustee(s) of the Spousal Trust, the surviving spouse of a Depositor who has designated a Spousal Trust as the Depositor's Beneficiary may be treated as the Depositor's "designated beneficiary" for purposes of the distribution requirements of those Code sections. The Custodian shall have no responsibility to determine whether such treatment is appropriate.

- (d) *Judicial Determination.* Anything to the contrary herein notwithstanding, in the event of reasonable doubt respecting the proper course of action to be taken, the Custodian may in its sole and absolute discretion resolve such doubt by judicial determination, which shall be binding on all parties claiming any interest in the Account. In such event all court costs, legal expenses, reasonable compensation of time expended by the Custodian in the performance of its duties, and other appropriate and pertinent expenses and costs shall be collected by the Custodian from the Custodial Account in accordance with Article VIII, Section 19.
- (e) *No Duty.* The Custodian shall not have any duty to question the directions of the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) as to the amount(s) of distributions from the Custodial Account, or to advise him or her regarding the compliance of such distributions with respect to Section 401(a)(9), Section 408(a)(6), Section 2056(b)(7) or Section 2056A of the Code and related regulations.

9. Payroll Deduction.

Subject to approval of the Custodian, a Depositor may choose to have contributions to his or her Custodial Account made through payroll deduction, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, if the Account is maintained as part of a program or plan sponsored by the Depositor's employer, or if the employer otherwise agrees to provide such service. In order to establish payroll deduction, the Depositor must authorize his or her employer to deduct a fixed amount or percentage from each pay period's salary up to the maximum annual IRA contribution limit per year, unless such contributions are being made pursuant to a Simplified Employee Pension Plan described under Section 408(k) of the Code, in which case, contributions can be made up to the maximum annual percentage limit % of the Depositor's compensation (subject to the contribution limits as described in Section 402(h)(2) and compensation limits as described in Section 401(a)(17), 404(l), and 408(k) of the Code). Contributions to a Custodial Account of the Depositor's spouse may be made through payroll deduction if the employer authorizes the use of payroll deductions for such contributions, but such contributions must be made to a separate Account maintained for the benefit of the Depositor's spouse. The Custodian shall continue to receive for the Depositor's Account payroll deduction contributions until such time as the Depositor's instruction to his or her employer (with reasonable advance notice) causes such contributions to be modified or to cease.

10. Transfers to or from the Account.

Assets held on behalf of the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in another IRA may be transferred by the trustee or custodian thereof directly to the Custodian, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, to be held in the Custodial Account for the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) under this Agreement. The Custodian will not be responsible for any losses the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) may incur as a result of the timing of any such transfer from another trustee or custodian that are due to circumstances reasonably beyond the control of the Custodian. The Depositor (or, following the death

of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall be responsible for ensuring that any transfer of another IRA by the trustee or custodian thereof directly to the Custodian is in compliance with the terms and conditions of the instrument governing the IRA of the transferor trustee or custodian, the Code, and any related rules, regulations, and guidance issued by the Internal Revenue Service. Assets held on behalf of the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in the Account may be transferred directly to a trustee or custodian of another IRA established for the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), if so directed by the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian; provided, however, that it shall be the Depositor's (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) responsibility to ensure that the transfer is permissible and satisfies the requirements of Code Section 408, and any related rules, regulations, and any other applicable guidance issued by the Internal Revenue Service, including Code Sections 408(a)(6) and 401(a)(9) and applicable regulations.

11. Distributions from the Account.

Distributions from the Account will be made only upon the request of the Depositor (or, with the prior consent of the Custodian, the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in such form and in such manner as is acceptable to the Custodian, and will generally be included in the recipient's gross income to the extent required by law. For distributions requested pursuant to Article IV, life expectancy and joint life and last survivor expectancy shall be calculated based on information provided by the Depositor (or, with the prior consent of the Custodian, the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) using any applicable distribution period from tables prescribed by the Internal Revenue Service in regulations or other guidance. The Custodian shall be under no duty to perform any calculations in connection with distributions requested pursuant to Article IV unless otherwise required to do so by the Internal Revenue Service. Notwithstanding the foregoing, at the direction of the Depositor (or, with the prior consent of the Custodian, the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), and with the consent of the Custodian, the Custodian may perform calculations in connection with such distributions. The Custodian shall not incur any liability for errors in any such calculations as a result of reliance on information provided by the Depositor (or, with the prior consent of the Custodian, the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) or the Broker. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Custodian is not obligated to make any distribution, including a minimum required distribution as specified in Article IV above, absent a specific direction from the Depositor (or, with the prior consent of the Custodian, the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) to do so in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, and the Custodian may rely, and shall be fully protected in so relying, upon any such direction. The Custodian will not, under any circumstances, be responsible for the timing, purpose, or propriety of any distribution made hereunder, nor shall the Custodian incur any liability or responsibility for any tax or penalty imposed on account of any distribution or failure to make a required distribution. Notwithstanding this Section 11 and Section 18 below, the Custodian is authorized to make a distribution absent the Depositor's (or, with the prior consent of the Custodian, the Authorized Agent's, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) direction if directed to do so pursuant to a levy or court order of any kind, or in the event the Custodian resigns or is removed as Custodian. In such instance, neither the Custodian nor the Company shall, in any event, incur any liability for acting in accordance with such levy or court order, or with the procedures for resignation or removal in Section 25. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, on or before December 31, 2003, a Beneficiary receiving distributions pursuant to Paragraph 3(b)(ii) of Article IV of this Custodial Agreement may generally begin taking distributions over the Beneficiary's

remaining life expectancy in accordance with Section 401(a)(9) of the Code and related regulations.

12. Conversion of Distributions from the Account.

Generally, the Depositor may convert any or all distributions from the Account, for deposit into a Roth IRA ("Conversion Amount(s)"). However, any minimum distribution from the Account required by Section 401(a)(9) and 408(d)(6) of the Code and related regulations for the year of the conversion cannot be converted to a Roth IRA. The Depositor (or, if permitted by the Custodian, the Authorized Agent) shall designate in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian each Conversion Amount as such to the Custodian and by such designation shall confirm to the Custodian that a proposed Conversion Amount qualifies as a conversion within the meaning of Sections 408A(c)(3), 408A(d)(3), and 408A(e) of the Code, except that any conversion contribution shall not be considered a rollover contribution for purposes of Section 408(d)(3)(B) of the Code relating to the one-rollover-per-year rule. Conversions must generally be made by December 31 of the year to which the conversion relates. Conversions made by way of a 60-day rollover must be deposited in a Roth IRA within 60 days.

13. Recharacterization of Contributions.

Assets held on behalf of the Depositor in a Roth IRA may be transferred ("recharacterized") via a trustee-to-trustee transfer to the Custodian, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, to be held in the Custodial Account for the Depositor under this Agreement. The Custodian will not be responsible for any penalties or losses the Depositor may incur as a result of the timing of any such recharacterization from another trustee or custodian that are due to circumstances reasonably beyond the control of the Custodian. Annual contributions held on behalf of the Depositor in the Account may be recharacterized through a trustee-to-trustee transfer to a trustee or custodian of a Roth IRA established for the Depositor, if so directed by the Depositor (or, with the prior consent of the Custodian, the Depositor's Authorized Agent) in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. It shall be the Depositor's responsibility in all cases to ensure that the recharacterization is permissible and satisfies the requirements of Code Section 408A and any related regulations, and any other applicable guidance issued by the Internal Revenue Service.

14. Actions in the Absence of Specific Instructions.

If the Custodian receives no response to communications sent to the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) at the Depositor's (the Authorized Agent's, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) last known address, if any, as shown in the records of the Custodian, or if the Custodian determines, on the basis of evidence satisfactory to it, that the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) is legally incompetent, the Custodian thereafter may make such determinations with respect to distributions, investments, and other administrative matters arising under this Agreement as it considers reasonable, notwithstanding any prior instructions or directions given by or on behalf of the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). Any determinations so made shall be binding on all persons having or claiming any interest under the Custodial Account, and the Custodian shall not incur any obligation or liability for any such determination made in good faith, for any action or inaction taken in pursuance thereof, or for any fluctuations in the value of the Account in the event of a delay resulting from the Custodian's good faith decision to await additional information or evidence.

15. Instructions, Notices, and Communications.

All instructions, notices, or communications, written or otherwise, required to be given by the Custodian to the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall be deemed to have been given when delivered or provided to either the Broker or to the last known address including an electronic address of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor,

the Beneficiary) in the records of the Custodian. All instructions, notices, or communications, written or otherwise, required to be given by the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) to the Custodian shall be mailed, delivered, or provided to the Custodian at its designated mailing address, including an electronic address if authorized by the Custodian, as specified on the Application or Account statement (or such other address as the Custodian may specify), and no such instruction, notice, or communication shall be effective until the Custodian's actual receipt thereof.

16. Effect of Instructions, Notices, and Communications.

- (a) *General.* The Custodian shall be entitled to rely conclusively upon, and shall be fully protected in any action or non-action taken in good faith in reliance upon any instructions, notices, communications or instruments, written or otherwise, believed to have been genuine and properly executed. Any such notification may be proven by original copy or reproduced copy thereof, including, without limitation, a copy produced by photocopying, facsimile transmission, electronic record, or electronic imaging. For purposes of this Agreement, the Custodian may (but is not required to) give the same effect to a telephonic instruction or an instruction received through electronic commerce as it gives to a written instruction, and the Custodian's action in doing so shall be protected to the same extent as if such telephonic or electronic commerce instructions were, in fact, a written instruction. Any such instruction may be proved by audio recorded tape, data file or electronic record maintained by the Custodian, or other means acceptable to the Custodian, as the case may be.
- (b) *Incomplete or Unclear Instructions.* Under this Agreement, the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) hereby appoints the Broker as his or her agent to instruct the Custodian to effect transactions on behalf of the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) relating to the Custodial Account, or to provide or receive information with regard to such matters, in a manner acceptable to the Custodian. If the Custodian receives instructions or other information relating to the Custodial Account which are, in the opinion of the Custodian, incomplete or not clear, the Custodian may request other instructions or information from the Depositor (or the Broker or Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). Pending receipt of any such instructions or other information, the Custodian shall not be liable to anyone for any loss resulting from any delay, action, or inaction on the part of the Custodian. In all cases, the Custodian shall not have any duty to question any such instructions or information from a Depositor (or Broker or Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) relating to the Custodial Account or to otherwise advise the Depositor (or the Broker or Authorized Agent or the Beneficiary) regarding any matter relating thereto.

17. Tax Matters.

- (a) *General.* Neither the Custodian, the Company, nor any affiliate or other Fidelity Investments company provides tax or legal advice. Depositors, Authorized Agents, Brokers, and Beneficiaries are strongly encouraged to consult with their attorney or tax adviser with respect to matters involving the Account. The Custodian shall cause required reports and returns to be submitted to the Internal Revenue Service and to the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) including any returns pertaining to unrelated taxable income generated by the Account. The Depositor shall prepare any other report or return required in connection with maintaining the Account. Any taxes that result from unrelated business taxable income generated by the Account shall be remitted by the Custodian from available assets in the Account.

- (b) *Annual Report.* As required by the Internal Revenue Service, the Custodian shall deliver to the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) a report(s) of certain transactions effected in the Custodial Account and the fair market value of the assets of the Custodial Account as of the close of the prior calendar year. Unless the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) sends the Custodian written objection to a report within ninety (90) days of receipt, the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall be deemed to have approved of such report, and the Custodian and the Company, and their officers, employees, and affiliates shall be forever released and discharged from all liability and accountability with respect to their acts, transactions, duties, and responsibilities as shown on or reflected by such report(s). The Company shall not incur any liability in the event the Custodian does not satisfy its obligations as described herein.
- (c) *Tax Withholding.* Any distributions from the Custodial Account may be made by the Custodian net of any required tax withholding. If permitted by the Custodian, any distributions from the Custodial Account may be made net of any voluntary tax withholding requested by the Depositor (or, if permitted by the Custodian, the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). The Custodian shall be under no duty to withhold any excise penalty which may be due as a result of any transaction in the Custodial Account.

18. Spendthrift Provision.

Subject to Section 11 above, any interest in the Account generally shall not be transferred or assigned by voluntary or involuntary act of the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) or by operation of law; nor shall any interest in the Account be subject to alienation, assignment, garnishment, attachment, receivership, levy, except as required by law. However, this Section 18 shall not in any way be construed to, and the Custodian is in no way obligated or expected to, commence or defend any legal action or proceeding in connection with this Agreement or the Custodial Account. Commencement of any such legal action or proceeding or defense shall be the sole responsibility of the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) unless otherwise agreed upon by the Custodian and the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), and unless the Custodian is fully indemnified for doing so to the Custodian's satisfaction. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event of a property settlement between a Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) and his or her former spouse pursuant to which the transfer of a Depositor's (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) interest hereunder, or a portion thereof, is incorporated in a divorce decree or in an instrument, written or otherwise, incident to such divorce or legal separation, then the interest so decreed by a court to be the property of such former spouse shall be transferred to a separate Custodial Account for the benefit of such former spouse, in accordance with Section 408(d)(6) of the Code. In the event the Custodian is directed to distribute assets from the Custodial Account pursuant to a levy or court order, the Custodian shall distribute such assets in accordance with such levy or order and Section 12 above, and the Custodian shall not incur any liability for distributing such assets of the Account.

19. Fees and Expenses.

- (a) *General.* The fees of the Custodian for performing its duties hereunder shall be in such amount as the Custodian shall establish from time to time, and shall be communicated on the Application for the Account which accompanies this Agreement, or in some other manner acceptable to the Custodian. All such fees, as well as expenses (such as, without limitation, fees for special legal services, taxes levied or assessed, or expenses in connection with the liquidation or retention of all or part of a rollover contribution), shall be collected by the Custodian from cash available in the

Custodial Account, or if insufficient cash shall be available, by sale or withdrawal of sufficient assets in the Custodial Account and application of the sales proceeds or funds withdrawn to pay such fees and expenses. Alternatively, but only with the consent of the Custodian, fees and expenses may be paid directly to the Custodian, by the Depositor (or the Depositor's Authorized Agent, or after the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary, executor, or administrator) separately.

Your Broker may charge fees in addition to or in lieu of those fees described herein. The determination of whether any fees paid to your Broker are reasonable and appropriate shall be your sole responsibility (or following your death, the Beneficiary's), and the Custodian shall not incur any liability for the payment of any fees to the Broker from assets in the Account. The Custodian shall be entitled to rely conclusively upon, and shall be fully protected in any action or non-action taken in good faith reliance upon any such fee disbursement direction. The Depositor hereby appoints the Broker as his or her agent to direct the Custodian to disburse from the Custodial Account payment to the Broker of any such fees.

- (b) *Broker or Advisor Fees.* The Custodian shall, upon direction from the Depositor (or the Depositor's Authorized Agent, or, after the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary, executor, or administrator) disburse from the Custodial Account payment to the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Broker or Advisor any fees for financial services rendered with regard to the assets held in the Account. The Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) hereby appoints the Broker or Advisor as his or her agent to direct the Custodian to disburse from the Custodial Account payment (including payment to the Broker or Advisor) of any such fees. Any such direction must be provided in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. The determination of whether any fees paid to a Broker or Advisor are reasonable and appropriate shall be the sole responsibility of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), and the Custodian shall not incur any liability for the payment of any fees to the Broker or Advisor from assets in the Account. The Custodian shall be entitled to rely conclusively upon, and shall be fully protected in any action or non-action taken in full faith reliance upon any such fee disbursement direction.
- (c) *Sale of Assets/Withdrawal of Funds.* Whenever it shall be necessary in accordance with this Section 19 to sell assets or withdraw funds in order to pay fees or expenses, the Custodian, or the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Broker, may sell any or all of the assets credited to the Custodial Account at that time, and shall invest the portion of the sales proceeds/funds withdrawn remaining after collection of the applicable fees and expenses therefrom in accordance with Section 3. The Custodian shall not incur any liability on account of its sale or retention of assets under such circumstances.

20. Escrow.

With the consent of the Custodian, the Custodial Account may serve as an escrow arrangement to hold restricted distributions from defined benefit plans pursuant to applicable Income Tax Regulations. In such event, the Custodian will act in accordance with an escrow agreement acceptable to it and pursuant to which it will only act upon the direction of the trustee of the distributing plan with respect to distributions from the Account. Such agreement will remain in place until the trustee of the distributing plan releases the Custodian from such escrow agreement.

21. Voting with Respect to Securities.

The Custodian shall deliver to the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) either directly or through the Broker all prospectuses and proxies that may come into the Custodian's possession by reason of its holding of Funding Vehicles in the Custodial Account. The Depositor (the Authorized

Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) may direct the Custodian as to the manner in which any Funding Vehicles held in the Custodial Account shall be voted with respect to any matters as to which the Custodian, as holder of record, is entitled to vote, coming before any meeting of shareholders of the corporation which issued such securities, or of holders of interest in the Funding Vehicles. All such directions shall be in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, and delivered to the Custodian or its designee within the time prescribed by it. The Custodian shall vote only those securities and Shares with respect to which it has received timely directions from the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary); provided, however, that by establishing (or having established) the Custodial Account, the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) authorizes the Custodian to vote any Funding Vehicles which represent shares of stock, trust certificates, or other evidences of interest (including fractional shares) in any corporation, partnership, trust, or other entity registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 for which Fidelity Management & Research Company, a Massachusetts corporation, or its successors or affiliates, serves as investment advisor and which are held in the Custodial Account on the applicable record date for which no timely instructions are received, in the same proportions as the Custodian has been instructed to vote such Funding Vehicles held in the Custodial Accounts for which it has received timely instructions, but, effective solely with respect to votes before January 1, 2003, only to the extent that such a vote is necessary to establish a quorum.

22. Limitations on Custodial Liability and Indemnification.

The Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) and the Custodian intend that the Custodian and the Broker shall have and exercise no discretion, authority, or responsibility as to any investment in connection with the Account, and the Custodian shall not be responsible in any way for the purpose, propriety, or tax treatment of any contribution, or of any distribution, or any other action or nonaction taken pursuant to the Depositor's direction (or that of the Broker, Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). The Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) who directs the investment of his or her Account shall bear sole responsibility for the suitability of any directed investment and for any adverse consequences arising from such an investment, including, without limitation, the inability of the Custodian to value or to sell an illiquid investment, or the generation of unrelated business taxable income with respect to an investment.

To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall at all times fully indemnify and hold harmless the Custodian, the Company and their affiliates, successors, and assigns and their officers, directors, and employees, from any and all liability arising from the Depositor's (the Authorized Agent's, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) direction, or from the Broker's execution of such direction, and from any and all other liability whatsoever which may arise in connection with this Agreement, except liability arising from gross negligence or willful misconduct on the part of the indemnified person. The Custodian shall not have any responsibility or liability for the actions or inactions of any successor or predecessor custodian of this Account.

23. Delegation to Agents.

The Custodian may delegate to one or more entities the performance of recordkeeping, ministerial and other services in connection with the Custodial Account, for a reasonable fee to be paid by the Custodian and not by the Custodial Account. Any such agent's duties and responsibilities shall be confined solely to the performance of such services, and shall continue only for so long as the Custodian named in the Application (or its successor) serves as Custodian or otherwise deems appropriate.

24. Amendment of Agreement.

The Custodian may amend this Agreement in any respect at any time (including retroactively), so that the Agreement may conform with applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, or with any other applicable law as in effect from time to time, or to make such other changes to this Agreement as the Custodian deems advisable. Any such amendment shall be effected by delivery to the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) at his or her last known address, including an electronic address if authorized by the Depositor, (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) as shown in the records of the Custodian, a copy of such amendment, or a restatement of this Custodial Agreement. The Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall be deemed to consent to any such amendment(s) or restatement unless he or she objects thereto by sending written notice to the Custodian within thirty (30) calendar days from the date a copy of such amendment(s) or restatement is delivered to the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) to terminate this Custodial Account and distribute the proceeds, as so directed by the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).

25. Resignation or Removal of Custodian.

The Company may remove the Custodian at any time, and the Custodian may resign at any time, upon thirty (30) days' notice, written or otherwise to the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). Upon the removal or resignation of the Custodian, the Company may, but shall not be required to, appoint a successor custodian under this Custodial Agreement; provided that any successor custodian shall satisfy the requirements of the Code. Upon any such successor's acceptance of appointment, the Custodian shall transfer the assets of the Custodial Account to such successor custodian; provided, however, that the Custodian is authorized to reserve such sum of money or property as it may deem advisable for payment of any liabilities constituting a charge on or against the assets of the Custodial Account, or on or against the Custodian or the Company. Upon acceptance of such appointment, a successor custodian shall be vested with all authority of the Custodian pursuant to this Agreement. The Custodian shall not be liable for the acts or omissions of any predecessor or successor to it. If no successor custodian is appointed by the Company, the Custodial Account shall be terminated, and the assets of the Account, reduced by the amount of any unpaid fees or expenses, will be distributed to the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).

26. Termination of the Custodial Account.

The Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) may terminate the Custodial Account at any time upon notice to the Custodian in a manner and form acceptable to the Custodian. Upon such termination, the Custodian shall transfer the assets of the Custodial Account, reduced by the amount of any unpaid fees or expenses, to the custodian or trustee of another individual retirement account (within the meaning of Section 408 of the Code) or other retirement plan designated by the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) as described in Article VIII, Section 10. The Custodian shall not be liable for losses arising from the acts, omissions, delays, or other inaction of any such transferee custodian or trustee. If notice of the Depositor's (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) intention to terminate the Custodial Account is received by the Custodian and a transferee custodian or trustee has not been designated for the assets in the Account, then the assets of the Account, reduced by any unpaid fees or expenses, will be distributed to the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).

27. Governing Law.

This Agreement, and the duties and obligations of the Company and the Custodian under this Agreement, shall be construed, administered and enforced according to the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, except as superseded by federal law or statute.

28. When Effective.

This Agreement shall not become effective until the acceptance of the Application by or on behalf of the Custodian. The Custodian shall send a notice to the Depositor (or, following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) containing information about the Account to the address provided on the Application.

29. Disclosure.

The provisions in this Article VIII have not been reviewed or pre-approved by the IRS.

Clearing, custody, or other brokerage services may be provided by National Financial Services LLC,

or Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC, Member NYSE, SIPC

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Premiere Select[®] IRA Disclosure Statement

The following information is generally applicable for tax years beginning after December 31, 2001, and is provided to you in accordance with the requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and should be reviewed in conjunction with both the Custodial Agreement and the Application for this Premiere Select Individual Retirement Account ("IRA"). This IRA is a custodial account (the "Account") created to provide for the Depositor's retirement and, following the death of the Depositor, for the support of the Depositor's Beneficiary(ies). Interests in the Account are nonforfeitable.

The terms used in this Disclosure Statement have the meaning set forth in Article VIII of the Custodial Agreement for this Account unless a different meaning is clearly required by the context. Except as clearly indicated otherwise, or as clearly required by the context, "you" and "your" refer to the Depositor for whose benefit the Account is originally established. Following the death of the Depositor, "you" or "your" refers to the Beneficiary for whom an Inherited IRA (IRA Beneficiary Distribution Account) is maintained.

Neither the Custodian, the Company nor any affiliate or other Fidelity Investments company provides tax or legal advice. You are strongly encouraged to seek competent tax or legal advice for any and all matters regarding this Account, as such matters may result in adverse tax consequences and/or penalties.

Right to Revoke. If you do not receive this Disclosure Statement at least seven (7) calendar days prior to the establishment of this Account, you may revoke this Account by mailing or delivering a request for revocation, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, within seven (7) calendar days after the acceptance of the Application by or on behalf of the Custodian. You will be deemed to have received this Disclosure Statement unless a request to receive this information is made to the Custodian at the location below within seven (7) calendar days following acceptance of your IRA by or on behalf of the Custodian of your IRA, as evidenced by notification to you. Your revocation request must be delivered, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, to:

National Financial Services, LLC
Retirement Services Department
PO Box 770001
Cincinnati, OH 45277-0045

Upon revocation, you will receive a full refund of your initial contribution (or transfer of assets as applicable), including sales commissions (if any) and/or administrative fees. If you have any questions relative to revoking the Account, please call your investment professional.

Types of Accounts

The following account types are available under the The Premiere Select IRA Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement.

Accounts for Depositors.

Traditional IRA and Rollover IRA. If you are under age 70½ and have "compensation," you may make annual contributions of up to the maximum amount allowed under current law to a Traditional IRA for a taxable year. Some or all of your contribution may be deductible depending on your (and your spouses) circumstances and "adjusted gross income." Any earnings on your contributions may grow tax deferred until distributed from your Traditional IRA. If you and your spouse file a joint federal income tax return and meet certain requirements, you may make an IRA contribution to a separate IRA established for the exclusive benefit of your spouse, even if your spouse has not received compensation during the taxable year. If you retire or change jobs, you may be eligible for a distribution from your employer's retirement plan. Eligible rollover distributions from certain plans may generally be rolled over tax free to a Traditional IRA or Rollover IRA, and can continue to grow tax deferred until distributed.

SEP IRA. If your employer offers a Simplified Employee Pension Plan (SEP), a separate IRA may be established to receive your employer's contributions under the SEP arrangement. All SEP contributions are tax deductible to the employer, and any earnings grow tax deferred until distributed.

Accounts for Beneficiaries.

Inherited IRA. If you are a beneficiary who inherits a traditional IRA, Rollover IRA, SEP IRA, or SIMPLE IRA from a deceased Depositor (or deceased Beneficiary), you may maintain the tax-deferred status of those inherited assets in an Inherited IRA. No contributions of any kind are permitted to be made to an Inherited IRA. An Inherited IRA may also be referred to as an IRA Beneficiary Distribution Account (IRA BDA). A beneficiary of an Inherited IRA is generally required to take annual minimum distributions from the account.

For information about Roth IRAs and Inherited Roth IRAs, please refer to the Premiere Select Roth IRA Disclosure Statement.

Note: For purposes of this Disclosure Statement, "**Compensation**" refers to wages, salaries, professional fees, or other amounts derived from or received for personal services actually rendered and includes the earned income of a self-employed individual, and any alimony or separate maintenance payment includible in your gross income. For self-employed individuals, compensation means earned income. "**Adjusted Gross Income**" ("**AGI**") is determined prior to adjustments for personal exemptions and itemized deductions. For purposes of determining the IRA deduction, AGI is modified to take into account deductions for IRA contributions, taxable benefits under the Social Security and Railroad Retirement Acts, and passive loss limitations under Code Section 469, except that you should disregard Code Sections 135, 137, and 911.

Account Information

The following information may apply to both Depositors and Beneficiaries, except as otherwise clearly indicated.

Designation of Beneficiary.

You should designate a Beneficiary(ies) to receive the balance of your Account upon your death. A Beneficiary(ies) must be designated on your Account Application, or in another form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. If you are a Beneficiary and you maintain an Inherited IRA, you should designate a Successor Beneficiary in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. The assets remaining in your Account will be distributed upon your death to the Beneficiary(ies) or Successor Beneficiary(ies) named by you on record with the Custodian in accordance with the provisions of the Premiere Select IRA Custodial Agreement. Please refer to Article VIII, Section 8 of your Custodial Agreement ("Designation of Beneficiary") for more information. If a Beneficiary you designate is not a U.S. citizen or other U.S. Person (including a resident alien individual) at the time of your death, distribution options from the Inherited IRA and the tax treatment of such distributions may be more restrictive.

Role of the Broker.

Your Investment Professional, Financial Advisor, Investment Advisor, or Broker (collectively referred to as your "Broker") is the representative and/or the firm that you have appointed in the Account Application (or in another manner acceptable to and filed with the Custodian) as your agent. The Custodian will accept instructions and directions with respect to your Account from your Broker as though they were made by you personally. Your Broker may inform you regarding the investments in your Account, and transactions pertaining to your IRA must generally be executed through your Broker, unless an automated telephone or electronic commerce service which may be made available through the Custodian is used. Your Broker generally receives compensation for

performing these services. It is your responsibility to determine whether any fees payable to your Broker are reasonable in light of the services your Broker provides to You. You can appoint a new Broker at any time on a form acceptable to and filed with the Custodian. Please refer to Article VIII of your Custodial Agreement ("Broker/Investment Advisor") for more information on your Broker.

Investment of Account.

The assets in your Account will be invested in accordance with instructions communicated from you (or your Broker, or Authorized Agent, if any). You should read any publicly available information (e.g., prospectuses, annual reports, etc.) which would enable you to make an informed investment decision, and take into consideration your overall investment portfolio, your tolerance for risk, the time frame of your investments, and the various tax consequences of your actions. You should periodically review your investments, and make any adjustments that you feel may be necessary. If no investment instructions are received from you, or if the instructions received are, in the opinion of the Custodian, incomplete or unclear, or might result in an erroneous transaction, you may be requested to provide further instructions or other information. In the absence of such instructions or information, all or part of your investment may 1) remain uninvested pending instructions or information from you, your Broker or Authorized Agent, if any, 2) be returned to you, or 3) be invested in shares of a money market fund,¹ or 4) other Core Account Investment Vehicles, as applicable. No part of your Account may be invested in life insurance or be commingled with other property, except in a common trust fund or common investment fund. Keep in mind that with respect to investments in regulated investment company shares (i.e., mutual funds) or other securities held in your Account, growth in the value of your Account cannot be guaranteed or projected by the Custodian. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, in the event your Broker terminates its Clearing Arrangement with National Financial Services, LLC ("NFS LLC") or its successors and assigns, the Custodian reserves the right to limit the purchase of additional Funding Vehicles in your Account until you designate another Broker that clears its securities transactions through NFS LLC or you transfer your assets from this Account to another account.

¹ Important information related to Government and Treasury Money Market Funds

You could lose money by investing in a money market fund. Although the fund seeks to preserve the value of your investment at \$1.00 per share, it cannot guarantee it will do so. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. Fidelity Investments and its affiliates, the fund's sponsor, have no legal obligation to provide financial support to the fund, and you should not expect that the sponsor will provide financial support to the fund at any time.

Fidelity's government and U.S. Treasury money market funds will not impose a fee upon the sale of your shares, nor temporarily suspend your ability to sell shares if the fund's weekly liquid assets fall below 30% of its total assets because of market conditions or other factors.

Important information related to Retail Municipal and Retail Prime Money Market Funds

You could lose money by investing in a money market fund. Although the fund seeks to preserve the value of your investment at \$1.00 per share, it cannot guarantee it will do so. The fund may impose a fee upon the sale of your shares or may temporarily suspend your ability to sell shares if the fund's liquidity falls below required minimums because of market conditions or other factors. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. Fidelity Investments and its affiliates, the fund's sponsor, have no legal obligation to provide financial support to the fund, and you should not expect that the sponsor will provide financial support to the fund at any time.

Contributions

The following information about Contributions applies to IRA Depositors only.

It does not apply to a Beneficiary (or Successor Beneficiary) or to an Inherited IRA.

Types of Contributions.

Annual Contributions. You may make annual contributions to your IRA at any time up to and including the due date, excluding extensions, for filing your Federal income tax return for the year for which the contribution is made (generally, April 15). You may continue to make annual contributions to your IRA for each year up to (but not including) the calendar year in which you reach age 70½. You may continue to make annual contributions to your spouse's IRA for a given tax year up to (but not including) the calendar year in which your spouse reaches age 70½. Contributions (other than rollover contributions described below) must be made in cash and not in-kind.

Catch-Up Contributions. If you are at least age 50 by December 31 of the calendar year to which a contribution relates, you may make a "catch-up" contribution to your IRA in addition to the annual contribution. It is your responsibility to ensure that you meet the requirements for making a catch-up contribution, and for ensuring that you do not exceed the limits as applicable.

Eligible Rollover Contributions. Certain distributions from employer-sponsored plans (for example, 401(a), 403(b), and 457 governmental plans) may be eligible for rollover into your IRA. Eligible rollover distributions may be made in cash or, if permitted by the Custodian, in-kind. Strict limitations apply to rollovers, and you should seek competent tax advice regarding these restrictions. To avoid mandatory federal income tax withholding of 20% of a distribution from an employer plan, and to preserve the tax-deferred status of an eligible distribution, you can roll over your eligible distribution directly to an IRA. If you choose to have the distribution made payable to you, you will be subject to mandatory federal income tax withholding at the rate of 20%. You may still reinvest up to 100% of the total amount of your distribution that is eligible for rollover in a Rollover IRA by replacing the 20% which was withheld for taxes with other assets you own within 60 days of your receipt of the distribution. Distributions from your SIMPLE IRA after the two-year period beginning when your employer first contributes to your SIMPLE IRA may also be rolled over to the Account.

Sixty-Day Rollover Contributions. If you have taken a distribution of all or part of your assets from your IRA, you may make a rollover contribution of the same property into the same IRA, another IRA, an Individual Retirement Annuity, or another eligible retirement plan provided the rollover contribution is made within 60 days of your receipt of the distribution. This rollover treatment does not require you to include the distribution in your ordinary income if it is reinvested within the 60-day period, and it allows you to maintain the tax-deferred status of these assets. A 60-day rollover can be made from an IRA once every 12 months. All or any part of an amount distributed for a qualified first-time home purchase of a principal residence which does not materialize can be returned or rolled over to an IRA. In such instance, the 60 days is extended to 120 days, and the rollover will not count for purposes of the "once every 12 months rule" mentioned above. Under certain circumstances, the 60-day rollover requirement may be waived, if IRS requirements are met.

Simplified Employee Pension Plan Contributions. Your employer may contribute to your SEP IRA up to the maximum amount allowed under current law. In addition to the amount contributed by your employer to your SEP IRA, you may make an annual contribution to the Account.

Excess or Misdirected Contributions. Contributions (including an improper rollover) which exceed the allowable maximum per year are considered excess contributions. An excise tax of 6% of the excess amount contributed will be incurred for each year in which the excess contribution remains in your IRA. You may correct an excess contribution and avoid the 6% excise tax for that year by withdrawing the excess contribution and its earnings, if any, on or before the due date, including extensions, for filing your tax return for the year in which you made the excess contribution. If you correct an excess or misdirected contribution by having it returned to you by your tax filing deadline, including

extensions, it will not be considered a premature distribution nor be taxed as ordinary income; however, any earnings withdrawn will be taxed as ordinary income to you and may be subject to a 10% early withdrawal penalty if you are under age 59½. Alternatively, excess contributions in one year may be carried forward and reported in the next year to the extent that the excess, when aggregated with your IRA contribution(s) (if any) for the subsequent year, does not exceed the maximum amount for that year. The 6% excise tax is imposed on excess contributions for each year they remain in the account and are not able to be applied as current-year contributions.

Recharacterized Contributions. You may elect, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, to transfer ("recharacterize") via a trustee-to-trustee transfer of assets any annual contribution in your IRA (the "Initial IRA"), to a Roth IRA ("the Second IRA"), or vice versa. You may also elect to recharacterize an amount converted to a Roth IRA back to your IRA. Any net income attributable to a contribution or conversion that is recharacterized must be transferred to your Second IRA. The election to recharacterize any contribution and the trustee-to-trustee transfer must be completed on or before the due date, including extensions, for filing your Federal income tax return (generally, April 15th) for the year for which the contribution to the Initial IRA relates. The amount(s) that is recharacterized is treated as having been originally contributed to your Second IRA on the same date and for the same taxable year that the amount was contributed to your Initial IRA. You may not reconvert an amount previously converted and recharacterized before the later of January 1 of the taxable year following the taxable year in which the conversion is made, or the end of the thirty(30)-day period beginning on the day a recharacterization is completed back to the Initial IRA. You, as Depositor, are strongly encouraged to consult a tax advisor before initiating any recharacterization or reconversion.

Annual IRA Contribution Limits.

Note: For years beginning after December 31, 2010, certain limits described below are scheduled to sunset, and may revert to limits prescribed under the Code as of January 1, 2001.

General. You may make annual IRA contributions of up to the lesser of 100% of your compensation, or the maximum amount allowed under current law. The maximum annual contribution limit for your IRA is reduced by the amount of any contributions you make to any other IRAs, including Roth IRAs, but excluding any employer contributions, such as salary-deferral contributions made to a SIMPLE IRA, for the particular tax year. If you are at least age 50 by December 31 of the tax year to which the contribution relates, you may make an additional "catch-up" contribution. The maximum annual contribution limits for aggregate IRA and Roth IRA contributions for the following tax years are:

Tax Years	Annual IRA Contribution Limit	Annual IRA Catch-Up Contribution for Depositor at Least Age 50	Maximum Annual IRA Contribution Limit for Depositor at Least Age 50 (including Catch-Up)
2002–2004	\$3,000	\$500	\$3,500
2005	\$4,000	\$500	\$4,500
2006–2007	\$4,000	\$1,000	\$5,000
2008 and thereafter	\$5,000	\$1,000	\$6,000

*After 2008, the maximum annual IRA contribution limit will be indexed for cost-of-living in \$500 increments.

Deductibility of Annual IRA Contributions.

Married Taxpayers. If you are married and file a joint tax return with your spouse, and neither of you is considered an active participant in an employer-sponsored retirement plan, you and your spouse may each make a fully deductible IRA contribution in any amount up to 100% of your combined compensation, or the maximum amount allowed under current law, whichever is less. If you are married filing jointly with AGI of \$150,000

or less for the year for which the contribution relates, and only one of you is considered an active participant, the spouse (including a non-wage-earning spouse) who is not an active participant in an employer-sponsored retirement plan may make a fully deductible IRA contribution of up to the maximum amount allowed under current law or 100% of combined compensation, whichever is less. For married couples filing jointly where one person is considered an active participant, this deduction is phased out for joint modified AGI between \$150,000 and \$160,000. For married couples filing jointly where both are considered active participants, the phase-out ranges for deducting an IRA contribution are provided in the chart below. If you are a married couple that lives together at any time during the year but file your income taxes separately, and have more than \$10,000 in compensation for the year, you are not eligible for a deductible IRA contribution if either spouse is considered an active participant. No more than the maximum allowed under current law may be contributed to either spouse's IRA for any taxable year.

Single Taxpayers. If you are not married and are not an active participant in an employer-sponsored retirement plan, you may make a fully deductible IRA contribution in any amount up to 100% of your compensation for the year, or the maximum allowed under current law, whichever is less. The phase-out ranges for deducting an IRA contribution for single taxpayers who are considered active participants are provided in the chart below.

Active Participant. Generally, you are considered an active participant in a defined contribution plan if an employer contribution or forfeiture was credited to your account under the plan during the year. You are considered an active participant in a SEP or SIMPLE plan if an employer contribution, including a salary reduction contribution, was made to your account for a tax year. You are considered an active participant in a defined benefit plan if you are eligible to participate in the plan, even though you may elect not to participate. You are also treated as an active participant for a year during which you make a voluntary or mandatory contribution to any type of plan, even though your employer makes no contribution to the plan. An "employer-sponsored retirement plan" includes any of the following types of retirement plans: a qualified pension, profit-sharing, or stock bonus plan established in accordance with Code Sections 401(a) or 401(k); a Simplified Employee Pension Plan (SEP) (Code Section 408(k)); a Savings Incentive Match Plan for Employees (SIMPLE) established in accordance with Code Section 408(p) or Code Section 401(k); a deferred compensation plan maintained by a governmental unit or agency; tax-sheltered annuities and custodial accounts (Code Section 403(b) and 403(b)(7)); or a qualified annuity plan under Code Section 403(a). You should check with your employer for your status as an active participant.

AGI Limits for Deductible Contributions. If you (or your spouse, if you are filing a joint tax return) are not eligible for a fully deductible IRA contribution, you may be eligible for a partially deductible IRA contribution if your adjusted gross income does not exceed certain deductibility limits, which are discussed below. For "active participants" in an employer-sponsored retirement plan, full deduction is phased out between the following AGI limits:

Year	Married Taxpayers Filing Joint Returns	Single Taxpayer
2002	\$54,000–\$64,000	\$34,000–\$44,000
2003	\$60,000–\$70,000	\$40,000–\$50,000
2004	\$65,000–\$75,000	\$45,000–\$55,000
2005	\$70,000–\$80,000	\$50,000–\$60,000
2006	\$75,000–\$85,000	\$50,000–\$60,000
2007+	\$80,000–\$100,000	\$50,000–\$60,000

The applicable dollar limit for married individuals filing separate returns is \$0. If your adjusted gross income exceeds the applicable dollar limit by not more than \$10,000 (\$20,000 for the 2007 tax year and beyond for married couples filing a joint return), you may make a deductible IRA contribution (but the deductible amount will be less than the maximum amount that you can contribute). To determine the amount of your deductible contribution, use the following calculation:

1. Subtract the applicable dollar amount from your adjusted gross income. If the result is \$10,000 (\$20,000 for married couples filing a joint return for the 2007 tax year and beyond) or more, stop; you can only make a nondeductible contribution.
2. Subtract the above figure from \$10,000 (\$20,000 for married couples filing a joint return for the 2007 tax year and beyond).
3. Divide the result from 2 above by \$10,000 (\$20,000 for married couples filing a joint return for the 2007 tax year and beyond).
4. Multiply the maximum contribution allowed under current law by the fraction resulting from 3 above. This is your maximum deductible contribution limit.

If the deduction limit is not a multiple of \$10, then it is to be rounded up to the next highest \$10 multiple. There is a \$200 minimum floor on the deduction limit if your adjusted gross income does not exceed the annual limits in the chart above for individuals or married couples filing jointly.

Adjusted gross income for married couples filing a joint tax return is calculated by aggregating the compensation of both spouses. The deduction limitations on IRA contributions, as determined above, then apply to each spouse.

Nondeductible IRA Contributions. Even if your income exceeds the limits described above, you may still make a nondeductible IRA contribution up to the lesser of the maximum amount allowed under current law or 100% of your compensation to a Traditional IRA (or, if eligible, to a Roth IRA). There are no income limits for making a nondeductible contribution to a Traditional IRA. You are required to designate on your tax return the extent to which your IRA contribution is nondeductible. Therefore, your designation must be made by the due date (including extensions) for filing your tax return for the year for which the contribution is made. If you overstate the amount of nondeductible contributions for a taxable year, a penalty of \$100 will be assessed for each overstatement unless you can show that the overstatement was due to a reasonable cause.

Tax credit for IRA contributions. You may be able to receive a tax credit for your contribution to your IRA. The maximum annual contribution amount eligible for the credit is \$2,000. Eligibility for the credit, which is a percentage of the contribution amount, is determined by your AGI as indicated in the chart below. This credit is available for contributions made for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2001, and before January 1, 2007.

Joint Filers (AGI)	Heads of Households (AGI)	All Other Filers (AGI)	Credit Rate	Maximum Credit
\$0–\$30,000	\$0–\$22,500	\$0–\$15,000	50%	\$1,000
\$30,001–\$32,500	\$22,501–\$24,375	\$15,001–\$16,250	20%	\$400
\$32,501–\$50,000	\$24,376–\$37,500	\$16,251–\$25,000	10%	\$200
Over \$50,000	Over \$37,500	Over \$25,000	0%	\$0

SEP-IRA Contributions.

General. If you are a participant in a SEP plan offered by your employer, your employer may make annual SEP contributions on your behalf up to the lesser of 25% of compensation, or \$40,000, per participant. The \$40,000 limit is indexed for cost-of-living adjustments in \$1,000 increments. The maximum compensation on which contributions to SEPs can be based is \$200,000, indexed for cost-of-living adjustments in \$5,000 increments. For example, for tax year 2002, the maximum employer contribution to a SEP IRA is \$40,000 (the lesser of \$40,000 and \$50,000 (25% of \$200,000)).

Distributions

The following information about Distributions may apply to both Depositors and Beneficiaries, except as otherwise clearly indicated.

General. Distributions from the Account will be made upon your request (or with your prior authorization and with the prior consent of the Custodian, the request of the Broker or Authorized Agent) in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. However, the Custodian may make a distribution from the Account without such instruction if directed to do so by a court order or levy, or in the event of the Custodian's resignation. Distributions can be made at any time, but must meet certain minimum distribution requirements, as more fully explained below. Distributions from the Account will generally be included in the recipient's gross income for Federal income tax purposes for the year in which the distribution is made.

Premature Distributions to IRA Depositors. If you are a Depositor, distributions from the Account made before you reach age 59½ will be subject to a nondeductible 10% early withdrawal penalty (in addition to being taxable as ordinary income to the extent includible in income) unless the distribution is an exempt withdrawal of an excess contribution, or the distribution is rolled over to another employer-sponsored retirement plan, if applicable, or the distribution is made on account of your death or disability. Exceptions to the 10% early withdrawal penalty may also be available to IRA Depositors if a distribution is:

- part of a series of substantially equal periodic payments made not less frequently than annually over the Depositor's life or life expectancy or the joint life expectancies of the Depositor and the Depositor's Beneficiary,
- for qualified medical expenses in excess of 7.5% of the Depositor's AGI,
- to cover qualified health insurance premiums of certain unemployed individuals,
- used to acquire a first-time principal residence for the Depositor, the Depositor's spouse, or the Depositor's or the Depositor's spouse's children, grandchildren, or ancestors (subject to a \$10,000 lifetime limit from all the Depositor's IRAs, including any Roth IRAs),
- used to pay qualified higher education expenses for the Depositor, the Depositor's spouse, the Depositor's children, or grandchildren, or the children or grandchildren of the Depositor's spouse, or
- is made on account of an IRS levy, as described in Code Section 6331.

Conversion of Distributions from the Account. If you are a Depositor and your AGI (single or joint), subject to certain modifications, is \$100,000 or less for a taxable year, you may convert any or all distributions from the Account which consist of cash, for deposit into a Roth IRA ("Conversion Amount(s)"). Conversions can be made by means of a 60-day rollover or a trustee-to-trustee transfer. However, any minimum distribution from the Account required by Code Sections 408(a)(6) and 401(a)(9) for the year of the conversion cannot be converted to a Roth IRA. You will be subject to income tax on the taxable portion of any Conversion Amount. The Conversion Amount will not be subject to the premature distribution penalty if you are under age 59½. If taxes are withheld from your Roth IRA Conversion, the amount withheld may be subject to the 10% early withdrawal penalty unless an exception applies. In addition, the withholding amount may make you ineligible to convert as the withheld amounts are taken into account when determining your Adjusted Gross Income for Roth Conversion eligibility.

Distribution of Nondeductible or After-Tax Contributions. To the extent that a distribution constitutes a return of nondeductible or after-tax contributions, it will not be included in income. The amount of any distribution excludable from income is the portion that bears the same ratio to the total distribution that aggregate nondeductible contributions bear to the balance at the end of the year (calculated after adding back distributions made during the year) of the Account. For this purpose, all of a Depositor's IRAs, or a Beneficiary's Inherited IRA inherited from the same Depositor (Roth IRAs and Roth Inherited IRAs excluded) are treated as a single IRA. The aggregate amount of distributions excludable from income for all years is not to exceed the aggregate nondeductible contributions for all calendar years.

Minimum Required Distributions (MRDs).

General. It is your responsibility to ensure that required distributions are timely and are in amounts which satisfy the IRS requirements under Code Section 408(a)(7) and 401(a)(9) and the related IRS regulations. Once distributions are required to begin, they must not be less than the amount each year which would exhaust the value of the Account over the required distribution period, which is generally determined according to the applicable life expectancy tables specified by the Internal Revenue Service. You may be subject to a 50% excise tax on the amount by which the distribution you actually received in any year falls short of the minimum distribution required for the year.

Lifetime MRDs for IRA Depositors. If you are a Depositor, you must begin receiving distributions of the assets in the Account by April 1 of the year following the year in which you reach age 70½. This is called your "Required Beginning Date" ("RBD"). Minimum required distributions must continue to be made by December 31 of each subsequent year, including the year in which you, as Depositor, are required to take your first minimum required distribution. If you, as Depositor, maintain more than one IRA (Roth IRAs excluded), you may take from any of your IRAs the aggregate amount to be withdrawn. Please refer to Article IV of your Custodial Agreement for additional information on minimum required distributions.

Distributions after the Death of the Depositor. If you are a Beneficiary and have inherited an IRA from a Depositor who died after reaching RBD, you must generally begin receiving distributions by December 31 of the year following the year of the Depositor's death. Special rules apply for spousal beneficiaries and entities. Special rules may also apply to beneficiaries who are not citizens or other Persons of the United States. Successor Beneficiaries must continue distributions under the original Beneficiary's payment schedule, unless faster distribution is required. Please refer to Article IV of your Custodial Agreement for additional information on death distribution requirements.

Miscellaneous

The following information may apply to both Depositors and Beneficiaries, except as otherwise clearly indicated.

Other Considerations with Respect to the Account.

Divorce or Legal Separation. If all or any portion of your Account is awarded to a spouse or former spouse pursuant to divorce or legal separation, such portion can be transferred to an Account in the receiving spouse's name. This transaction can be processed without any tax implications to you, provided a written instrument specifically directing such transfer is executed by a court incident to the divorce or legal separation in accordance with Code Section 408(d)(6) is received and accepted by the Custodian. The Custodian may require other direction from you and the recipient of any portion of your Account.

Fees and Expenses. Fees and other expenses of maintaining and terminating the Account are described in the Application or on another form acceptable to the Custodian, and may be changed from time to time, as provided in the Custodial Agreement. Your Broker may charge or receive fees in addition to those fees described on the Application or other form for services rendered, and it is up to you to determine if any

such fees are reasonable. Unless you notify the Custodian otherwise, your Broker may instruct the Custodian or its agents to deduct such fees from your Account. The Custodian is not a party to such fee(s). You should consult your Broker with any questions you may have with regard to any fees your Broker may charge.

Prohibited Transactions. If any of the events prohibited by Code Section 4975 (such as any sale, exchange, or leasing of any property between you and your Account, or the purchase of any securities on margin in your Account) occurs during the existence of your Account, your Account will be disqualified and the entire balance in your Account will be treated as if distributed to you as of the first day of the year in which the prohibited event occurs. If all or any part of the Account is pledged as security for a loan, then the portion so pledged will be treated as if distributed to you. Such distributions would be subject to ordinary income tax and, if you are a Depositor under age 59½ at the time, to a 10% tax penalty on premature distributions.

Other Tax Considerations.

Tax Withholding. Federal income tax will be withheld from distributions you receive from your Account unless you elect not to have such tax withheld. However, if IRA distributions are to be delivered outside of the United States, this withholding tax is mandatory and you may not elect otherwise unless you certify to the Custodian that you are a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (including a resident alien individual). This tax withholding will also be mandatory if you have not provided a valid residential address within the United States. (A post office box is not deemed to be a valid residential address.) Federal income tax will be withheld at the rate of 10%, unless a higher rate is elected by you, or if non-resident alien withholding applies. In addition, state income tax may be withheld from your IRA distributions, if applicable, depending on the state of residence indicated in your legal address of record for the Account.

Reporting for Tax Purposes. If you are a Depositor, you will be required to designate your contribution as deductible or nondeductible. IRS Form 8606 may be required to be attached to your IRS Form 1040 or IRS Form 1040A for each year for which a nondeductible IRA contribution or after-tax rollover is made, and thereafter, for each year in which a distribution is taken from the Account. You must also file Form 5329 (or such other forms as the IRS may require) with the IRS for each taxable year in which the contribution limits are exceeded, a premature distribution takes place, an IRA contribution is recharacterized, or less than the required minimum amount is distributed from your IRA, as applicable. You are also required to report to the IRS the amount of all distributions you received from your IRA. Other reporting may be required in the event that special taxes or penalties are due.

No Special Tax Treatment. No distribution to you or anyone else from your Account can qualify for capital gain treatment under the Federal income tax laws. The taxable portion of the distribution is taxed to the person receiving it as ordinary income. There are no special averaging rules applicable to distributions made directly from your Account.

IRS Approval. The form of your Individual Retirement Account is the model government form provided by the IRS known as Form 5305-A. Please refer to IRS Publication 590 or contact the IRS for more information on IRAs, as transactions done incorrectly may result in adverse tax consequences.

Premiere Select[®] Roth IRA Custodial Agreement

The Depositor whose name appears on the accompanying Application is establishing a Roth individual retirement account (Roth IRA) under Section 408A to provide for his or her retirement and for the support of his or her beneficiaries after death. The Custodian named on the accompanying Application has given the Depositor a Disclosure Statement required under Regulations Section 1.408-6. The Depositor has deposited with the Custodian an initial contribution, as set forth in the accompanying Application. The Depositor and the Custodian make the following Agreement.

Article I

Except in the case of a qualified rollover contribution described in section 408A(e) or a recharacterized contribution described in section 408A(d)(6), the Custodian will accept only cash contributions up to \$5,500 per year for 2013 through 2017. For individuals who have reached the age of 50 by the end of the year, the contribution limit is increased to \$6,500 per year for 2013 through 2017. For years after 2017, these limits will be increased to reflect a cost-of-living adjustment, if any.

Article II

1. The annual contribution limit described in Article I is gradually reduced to \$0 for higher income levels. For a single Depositor, the annual contribution is phased out between adjusted gross income (AGI) of \$118,000 and \$133,000; for a married Depositor filing jointly, between AGI of \$186,000 and \$196,000; and for a married Depositor filing separately, between AGI of \$0 and \$10,000. These phase-out ranges are for 2017. For years after 2017, the phase-out ranges, except for the \$0 to \$10,000 range, will be increased to reflect a cost-of-living adjustment, if any. Adjusted gross income is defined in section 408A(c)(3).
2. In the case of a joint return, the AGI limits in the preceding paragraph apply to the combined AGI of the Depositor and his or her spouse.

Article III

The Depositor's interest in the balance in the Custodial Account is nonforfeitable.

Article IV

1. No part of the Custodial Account funds may be invested in life insurance contracts, nor may the assets of the Custodial Account be commingled with other property except in a common trust fund or common investment fund (within the meaning of section 408(a)(5)).
2. No part of the Custodial Account funds may be invested in collectibles (within the meaning of section 408(m)) except as otherwise permitted by section 408(m)(3), which provides an exception for certain gold, silver, and platinum coins, coins issued under the laws of any state, and certain bullion.

Article V

1. If the Depositor dies before his or her entire interest is distributed to him or her and the Depositor's surviving spouse is not the designated beneficiary, the remaining interest will be distributed in accordance with (a) below or, if elected or there is no designated beneficiary, in accordance with (b) below:
 - (a) The remaining interest will be distributed, starting by the end of the calendar year following the year of the Depositor's death, over the designated beneficiary's remaining life expectancy as determined in the year following the death of the Depositor.
 - (b) The remaining interest will be distributed by the end of the calendar year containing the fifth anniversary of the Depositor's death.

2. The minimum amount that must be distributed each year under paragraph 1(a) above is the account value at the close of business on December 31 of the preceding year divided by the life expectancy (in the single life table in Regulations section 1.401(a)(9)-9) of the designated beneficiary using the attained age of the beneficiary in the year following the year of the Depositor's death and subtracting 1 from the divisor for each subsequent year.
3. If the Depositor's surviving spouse is the designated beneficiary, such spouse will then be treated as the Depositor.

Article VI

1. The Depositor agrees to provide the Custodian with all information necessary to prepare any reports required by sections 408(i) and 408A(d)(3)(e), Regulations sections 1.408-5 and 1.408-6, or other guidance published by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS).
2. The Custodian agrees to submit to the IRS and Depositor the reports prescribed by the IRS.

Article VII

Notwithstanding any other articles that may be added or incorporated, the provisions of Articles I through IV and this sentence will be controlling. Any additional articles inconsistent with section 408A, the related regulations, and other published guidance will be invalid.

Article VIII

This agreement will be amended as necessary to comply with the provisions of the Code, the related regulations, and other published guidance. Other amendments may be made with the consent of the Depositor and the Custodian.

Article IX

1. Definitions.

The following definitions shall apply to terms used in this Agreement:

- (a) "Account" or "Custodial Account" means the Custodial Account established hereunder for the benefit of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).
- (b) "Agreement" means the Premiere Select Roth IRA Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement, as they may be amended from time to time, including the information and provisions set forth in any Application that goes with this Agreement. This Agreement, including the Application and any designation of Beneficiary filed with the Custodian, may be proved either by an original copy or by a reproduced copy thereof, including, without limitation, a copy reproduced by photocopying, facsimile transmission, electronic record, electronic commerce, or electronic imaging.
- (c) "Account Application" or "Application" shall mean the Application, as may be amended from time to time, by which this Agreement is established between the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) and the Custodian. The statements contained therein shall be incorporated into this Agreement.
- (d) "Authorized Agent" means the person or persons (including the Broker, as defined below) authorized by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian to purchase

or sell Funding Vehicles in the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Account and to perform such other duties and responsibilities on behalf of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) as set forth under this Agreement. The Custodian is entitled to assume without further inquiry that any instructions or directions executed through the Broker originate from the Authorized Agent or the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).

- (e) "Beneficiary" shall mean the person(s) or entity (including a trust or estate, in which case the term may mean the trustee or personal representative acting in their fiduciary capacity, or corporation) designated as such by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, designated as such by a Beneficiary) (i) in a form and manner acceptable to and filed with the Custodian pursuant to Article IX, Section 9 of this Agreement, or (ii) pursuant to the provisions of Article IX, Section 9 of this Agreement.
- (f) "Broker," "Financial Advisor," or "Investment Professional" (collectively, the "Broker") shall mean either a securities broker-dealer registered as such under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 that clears securities transactions through National Financial Services, LLC, a bank as defined in Section 3(a)(6) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, or an investment advisor registered under the Investment Advisors Act of 1940, which the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) has designated as his or her agent in the Account Application or on another signed form acceptable to and filed with the Custodian. Unless the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) otherwise notifies the Custodian in writing, Broker shall include any successor(s) of the Broker designated by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) as his or her agent.
- (g) "Code" shall mean the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.
- (h) "Company" shall mean FMR Corp., a Delaware corporation, or any successor or affiliate thereof to which FMR Corp. may, from time to time, delegate or assign any or all of its rights or responsibilities under this Agreement.
- (i) "Conversion Amount" shall mean all or any part of a distribution from an IRA other than a Roth IRA (including a SEP-IRA, SARSEP-IRA, or a SIMPLE IRA) deposited in a Roth IRA.
- (j) "Custodian" shall mean Fidelity Management Trust Company, or its successor(s).
- (k) "Depositor" means the person named in the Account Application establishing an Account for the purpose of making contributions to a Roth individual retirement account provided for under Section 408(A) of the Code. This term shall not include a Beneficiary who establishes an Account with the Custodian after the death of the Depositor.
- (l) "Funding Vehicles" or "Shares" shall include (i) shares of stock, trust certificates or other evidences of interest (including fractional shares) in any corporation, partnership, trust, or other entity registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940; (ii) all marketable securities traded over the counter or on a recognized securities exchange, which are eligible for registration on the book entry system maintained by the Depository Guaranty Trust Company ("DTC") or its successors; (iii) if permitted by the Custodian, interest bearing accounts of the Custodian; and (iv) such other non-DTC eligible assets (but not including futures contracts), which are permitted to be acquired under a custodial account pursuant to Section 408A of the Code and which are acceptable to the Custodian. Notwithstanding the above, the Custodian reserves the right to refuse to accept and hold any specific asset, including tax free investment vehicles. All assets of the Custodial Account shall be registered in the name of the Custodian or its nominee but

such assets shall generally be held in an Account for which records are maintained on a proprietary recordkeeping system of the Company.

- (m) "Money Market Shares" shall mean any Funding Vehicles that are issued by a money market mutual fund.

2. Broker.

- (a) *Appointment of Broker.* The Broker, Financial Advisor, or Investment Professional (collectively, "the Broker") shall be appointed by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in the Application (or on another signed form acceptable to and filed with the Custodian) as his or her agent to (i) execute such investment directions with respect to Funding Vehicles as the Depositor (or the Depositor's Authorized Agent, or, after the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary, executor, or administrator) may give under the terms of the Custodial Account, including the execution of purchase and sale orders, (ii) direct the Custodian to perform certain non-monetary transactions on the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) behalf, as permitted by the Custodian, and (iii) perform such other duties and responsibilities as set forth under this Agreement, as amended from time to time.

The duties and responsibilities conveyed on the Broker through this Agreement shall be accepted by the Broker upon the earlier of the following: (i) the Broker's written acceptance of such duties and responsibilities, as demonstrated by the Broker's signature on the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Application (or on another signed form acceptable to and filed with the Custodian), (ii) the delivery by the Broker of an instruction, direction, or inquiry to the Custodian with respect to a Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Custodial Account, or (iii) the Broker's receipt of compensation as a result of Funding Vehicles maintained in a Custodial Account.

- (b) *Roles and Responsibilities.* The Custodian is hereby authorized to accept instructions and directions of the Depositor (or Depositor's Authorized Agent, or, after the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary, executor, or administrator) through the Broker. The Custodian may rely, without independent inquiry, and shall be held harmless in so relying, upon any such instructions and directions executed by the Broker as being made by the Depositor (or Depositor's Authorized Agent, or, after the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary, executor, or administrator).

In all cases the Broker, and not the Custodian, shall have the responsibility for delivering to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) the Premiere Select Roth IRA Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement as well as all confirmations, statements, notices, proxies, and prospectuses and disclosure documents delivered to the Broker relating to such Funding Vehicles. To the extent that the Custodian delivers by way of mail, electronic commerce, or other means to the Broker materials or information with respect to the Account, any such communications delivered to the Broker shall be deemed to have been delivered to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). The Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) agrees to hold the Custodian and the Company harmless from and against any losses, cost, or expenses arising in connection with the delivery or receipt of any such communication(s), provided the Custodian has acted in accordance with the above.

3. Contributions.

Contributions to the Account may be invested only in Funding Vehicles, and shall be invested as indicated below. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, in the event your Broker terminates its Clearing Agreement with National Financial Services LLC or its successors and assigns ("NFS LLC") to execute

and clear securities transactions for the Account, the Custodian reserves the right to limit the purchase of additional Funding Vehicles in your Account until you designate another Broker that maintains a Clearing Agreement with NFS LLC or transfer your assets from the Account to another account:

- (a) *General.* The Depositor (or the Depositor's Authorized Agent) shall designate each annual Roth IRA contribution and each conversion contribution as such in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian.
- (b) *Investment of Contributions.* Contributions to the Account (including transfers of assets) will be invested in accordance with the Depositor's (the Authorized Agent's, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) instructions in the Application or as the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) directs in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, and with subsequent instructions given by the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), to the Custodian in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. By giving such instructions to the Custodian, such person will be deemed to have acknowledged receipt of the then-current prospectus/disclosure document, if any, for any Funding Vehicles in which the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), directs the Custodian to invest assets in the Account. All charges incidental to carrying out such instructions shall be charged and collected in accordance with Article IX, Section 19. All Funding Vehicles in the Custodial Account shall be held in the name of the Custodian or its nominee or nominees.
- (c) *Initial Contribution.* The Custodian will invest all contributions (including transfers of assets) promptly after their receipt, as set forth herein; provided, however, that the Custodian shall not be obligated to invest the Depositor's initial contribution (or the Beneficiary's initial transfer of assets) to the Custodial Account as indicated on the Application, until at least seven (7) calendar days have elapsed from the date of acceptance of the Application by or on behalf of the Custodian. The Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall be deemed to have received a copy of the Disclosure Statement that accompanies this Agreement unless a request for revocation is made to the Custodian within seven (7) calendar days following acceptance of the Application by or on behalf of the Custodian as evidenced by notification to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).
- (d) *Incomplete or Unclear Instructions.* If the Custodial Account at any time contains an amount as to which investment instructions in accordance with this Section 3 have not been received by the Custodian, or if the Custodian receives instructions as to an investment selection or allocation that are, in the opinion of the Custodian, incomplete or not clear, the Custodian may request instructions from the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, Beneficiary, executor, or administrator). Pending receipt of such instructions any cash may (i) remain uninvested pending receipt by the Custodian of clear investment instructions from the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or the Beneficiary), (ii) be invested in Money Market Shares or other Core Account Investment Vehicles, or (iii) be returned to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), as the case may be, and any other investment may remain unchanged. The Custodian shall not be liable to anyone for any loss resulting from delay in investing such amount or in implementing such instructions. Notwithstanding the above, the Custodian may, but need not, for administrative convenience maintain a balance of up to \$100 of uninvested cash in the Custodial Account.
- (e) *Minimum Investment.* Any other provision herein to the contrary notwithstanding, the Depositor (the Authorized

Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) may not direct that any part or all of the Custodial Account be invested in Funding Vehicles unless the aggregate amount to be invested is at least such amount as the Custodian shall establish from time to time.

- (f) *No Duty.* The Custodian shall not have any duty to question the directions of the Depositor (the Broker, the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in the investment of the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Custodial Account or to advise the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) regarding the purchase, retention/ withdrawal, or sale of assets credited to the Custodial Account. The Custodian, or any of its affiliates, successors, agents, or assigns shall not be liable for any loss that results from the Depositor's (the Authorized Agent's, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) exercise of control (whether by his or her action or inaction) over the Custodial Account, or any loss that results from any directions received from the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) with respect to assets in the Account.

4. Contributions by Divorced or Separated Spouses.

Alimony and separate maintenance payments received by a divorced or separated spouse, and taxable under Section 71 of the Code, shall be considered compensation for purposes of computing the maximum annual contribution to the Custodial Account, and the limitations for contributions by a divorced or separated spouse shall be the same as for any other individual.

5. Contribution Deadlines.

The following contribution deadlines generally apply to certain transactions within your Roth IRA. The Custodian will not be responsible under any circumstances for the timing, purpose or propriety of any contribution nor shall the Custodian incur any liability for any tax, penalty, or loss imposed on account of any contribution.

- (a) *Contributions.* The last day to make annual contributions (including catch-up contributions) for a particular tax year is the deadline for filing the Depositor's federal income tax return (not including extensions), or such later date as may be determined by the Department of the Treasury or the Internal Revenue Service for the taxable year for which the contribution relates; provided, however, the Depositor (or the Depositor's Authorized Agent) designates, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, the contribution as a contribution for such taxable year.
- (b) *Conversions.* Conversion contributions must generally be made by December 31 of the year to which the conversion contribution relates. Conversion contributions made via a 60-day rollover must be deposited in a Roth IRA within 60 days after the distribution from an IRA, other than a Roth IRA.
- (c) *Recharacterizations.* A contribution that constitutes a recharacterization of a prior IRA or Roth IRA contribution for a particular tax year must be made by the deadline for filing the Depositor's income tax return (including extensions) for such tax year. For these purposes, conversion contributions that cross taxable years are treated as having been made in the earlier taxable year.

6. Rollover Contributions.

The Custodian will accept for the Depositor's Custodial Account in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, all rollover contributions, from other Roth IRAs, which consist of cash, and it may, but shall be under no obligation to accept all or any part of any other property permitted as an investment under Code Section 408A. Rollover contributions to a Roth IRA cannot be made from employer sponsored tax qualified plans. The Depositor (or the Depositor's Authorized Agent) shall designate each Roth IRA rollover contribution as such to the Custodian, and by such

designation shall confirm to the Custodian that a proposed Roth IRA rollover contribution qualifies as a rollover contribution within the meaning of Section 408A(c)(3)(b), 408A(c)(6) and 408A(e) of the Code. The Depositor (or the Depositor's Authorized Agent) shall provide any information the Custodian may require to properly allocate Roth IRA rollover contributions to the Depositor's Account(s). Submission by or on behalf of a Depositor of a rollover contribution consisting of assets other than cash or property permitted as an investment under this Article IX shall be deemed to be the instruction of the Depositor to the Custodian that, if such rollover contribution is accepted, the Custodian will use its best efforts to sell those assets for the Depositor's Account, and to invest the proceeds of any such sale in accordance with Section 3. The Custodian shall not be liable to anyone for any loss resulting from such sale or delay in effecting such sale; or for any loss of income or appreciation with respect to the proceeds thereof after such sale and prior to investment pursuant to Section 3; or for any failure to effect such sale if such property proves not readily marketable in the ordinary course of business. All brokerage and other costs incidental to the sale or attempted sale of such property will be charged to the Custodial Account in accordance with Article IX, Section 19. In the case of a distribution from a Roth IRA, such distribution qualifies as a rollover contribution provided it is deposited timely to another Roth IRA and otherwise satisfies the requirements of Section 408(d)(3) of the Code for a rollover contribution. For purposes of the Five Year Period as defined in Article IX, Section 12 below, a Roth IRA established with a rollover contribution will be deemed to be established on January 1 of the year in which such rollover contribution is credited by the Custodian to the Depositor's Account, unless an earlier funding date is evidenced by the Depositor in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. It shall be the Depositor's responsibility to ensure that any minimum distribution required by Sections 401(a)(9) and 408(a)(6) of the Code and applicable regulations is made prior to giving the Custodian such rollover instructions.

7. Conversion Contributions.

The Custodian will accept for the Custodial Account any or all distributions from an IRA, other than a Roth IRA (including a SEP-IRA, SARSEP-IRA, or a SIMPLE IRA, which consist of cash, for deposit into a Roth IRA ("conversion contribution(s)"). The Custodian may, but shall be under no obligation to, accept all or any part of any other conversion contribution(s) as permitted under Code Section 408A. The Depositor shall designate each conversion contribution as such to the Custodian and by such designation shall confirm to the Custodian that a proposed conversion contribution qualifies as a conversion within the meaning of Sections 408A(c)(3), 408A(d)(3) and 408A(e) of the Code, except that any conversion contribution shall not be considered a rollover contribution for purposes of Section 408(d)(3)(b) of the Code relating to the one-rollover-per-year rule.

8. Reinvestment of Earnings.

In the absence of instructions pursuant to Section 3, distributions of every nature, which are received in respect of the assets in a Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Custodial Account shall be liquidated to cash, if necessary, and shall be reinvested in accordance with the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) instructions pursuant to Section 3.

9. Designation of Beneficiary.

A Depositor may designate a Beneficiary as follows:

- (a) **General.** A Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, a Beneficiary) may designate a Beneficiary or Beneficiaries at any time, and any such designation may be changed or revoked at any time, by a designation executed by the Depositor in a form and manner acceptable to, and filed with, the Custodian; provided, however, that such designation, or change, or revocation of a prior designation, shall not be effective unless it is received and accepted by the Custodian no later than thirty (30) days after the Custodian receives notice of the death of the Depositor

and provided, further, that such designation, change or revocation shall not be effective as to any assets distributed or transferred out of the Account (including a transfer to an inherited IRA or Beneficiary Distribution Account) prior to the Custodian's receipt and acceptance of such designation, change, or revocation. Subject to Sections 11 and 12 below, the Custodian may distribute or transfer any portion of the Account immediately following the death of the Depositor (or following death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) under the provisions of the designation then on file with the Custodian, and such distribution or transfer discharges the Custodian from any and all claims as to the portion of the Account so distributed or transferred. The latest such designation or change or revocation shall control, except as determined by applicable law. If the Depositor had not by the date of his or her death properly designated a primary or contingent Beneficiary in accordance with the preceding sentence, or if no designated Beneficiary survives the Depositor, the Depositor's Beneficiary shall be his or her surviving spouse, but if he or she has no surviving spouse, the Depositor's Beneficiary shall be his or her estate. If the Depositor designates more than one primary or contingent beneficiary but does not specify percentages to which such beneficiary is entitled, payment will be made to the surviving beneficiary(ies) in equal shares. If the Beneficiary is not a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (including a resident alien individual) at the time of the Depositor's death, the distribution options and tax treatment available to such Beneficiary may be more restrictive. Unless otherwise designated by the Depositor in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, if a primary or contingent Beneficiary designated by the Depositor predeceases the Depositor, the Funding Vehicles for which that deceased Beneficiary is entitled will be divided equally among the surviving primary or contingent Beneficiary(ies), as applicable. Unless otherwise designated by the Depositor in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, if there are no primary Beneficiaries living at the time of the Depositor's death, payment of the Depositor's Account upon his or her death will be made to the surviving contingent Beneficiaries designated by the Depositor. If a Beneficiary does not predecease the Depositor but dies before receiving his or her entire interest in the Custodial Account, his or her remaining interest in the Custodial Account shall be paid to such person or persons (including a trust or estate) designated by such Beneficiary as his or her successor Beneficiary in a form and manner acceptable to, and filed with the Custodian; provided, however, that such designation must be received and accepted by the Custodian no later than thirty (30) days after the Custodian receives notice of the death of such Beneficiary, and provided further that the latest such designation shall control. If no proper designation has been made by such Beneficiary, in accordance with the preceding sentence, distributions will be made to such Beneficiary's estate. Notwithstanding any provision of this Agreement to the contrary, for purposes of distributions calculated and requested pursuant to Article V, the designated beneficiary within the meaning of Section 401(a)(9)(e) of the Code shall be the individual designated as such by the Depositor. Notwithstanding any provision of this Agreement to the contrary, and unless otherwise designated by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, by a Beneficiary) in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, when used in this Agreement or in any designation of Beneficiary received and accepted by the Custodian, the term "per stirpes" shall be construed as follows: if any primary or contingent Beneficiary, as applicable, does not survive the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), but leaves surviving descendants, any share otherwise payable to such beneficiary shall instead be paid to such beneficiary's surviving descendants by right of representation. In all cases, the Custodian shall be authorized to rely on any representation of facts made by

the Depositor, the executor or administrator of the estate of the Depositor, any Beneficiary, the executor or administrator of the estate of any Beneficiary, or any other person deemed appropriate by the Custodian in determining the identity of unnamed Beneficiaries.

- (b) 1. *Minor*. If a distribution upon the death of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) is payable to a person known by the Custodian to be a minor or otherwise under a legal disability, the Custodian may, in its absolute discretion, make all, or any part of the distribution to (i) a parent of such person; (ii) the guardian, conservator, or other legal representative, wherever appointed, of such person; (iii) a Custodial Account established under a Uniform Gifts to Minors Act, Uniform Transfers to Minors Act, or similar act; (iv) any person having control or custody of such person; or (v) to such person directly.
2. *Minor Beneficiary Information*. Notwithstanding anything in this Agreement to the contrary, if the Account is established for a minor under the provisions of either the Uniform Gifts to Minors Act or the Uniform Transfers to Minors Act (to the extent permitted by the Custodian), the beneficiary of such Account while so established and maintained shall be the minor's estate or as otherwise determined in accordance with the applicable state Uniform Gifts to Minors Act or Uniform Transfers to Minors Act.
- (c) *QTIPs and QDOTs*. A Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) may designate as Beneficiary of his or her Account a trust for the benefit of his or her surviving spouse that is intended to satisfy the conditions of Sections 2056(b)(7) or 2056A of the Code (a "Spousal Trust"). In that event, if the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) is survived by his or her spouse, the following provisions shall apply to the Account, from and following the death of the Depositor (or the Beneficiary) until the death of the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) surviving spouse: (1) all of the income of the Account shall, or at the direction of the trustee(s) of such Spousal Trust, be paid to the Spousal Trust annually or at more frequent intervals as directed by the trustee(s) of such Spousal Trust, and (2) no person shall have the power to assign any part of the Account to any person other than the Spousal Trust. To the extent permitted by Sections 408A(c)(5) and 401(a)(9) of the Code, as determined by the trustee(s) of the Spousal Trust, the surviving spouse of a Depositor who has designated a Spousal Trust as the Depositor's Beneficiary may be treated as the Depositor's "designated beneficiary" for purposes of the distribution requirements of those Code Sections. The Custodian shall have no responsibility to determine whether such treatment is appropriate.
- (d) *Judicial Determination*. Anything to the contrary herein notwithstanding, in the event of reasonable doubt respecting the proper course of action to be taken, the Custodian may in its sole and absolute discretion resolve such doubt by judicial determination that shall be binding on all parties claiming any interest in the Account. In such event all court costs, legal expenses, reasonable compensation of time expended by the Custodian in the performance of its duties, and other appropriate and pertinent expenses and costs shall be collected by the Custodian from the Custodial Account in accordance with Article IX, Section 19.
- (e) *No Duty*. The Custodian shall not have any duty to question the directions of the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) as to the time(s) and amount(s) of distributions from the Custodial Account, or to advise him or her regarding the compliance of such distributions with Section 401(a)(9), Section 408(a)(6), Section 408A(c)(5), Section 2056(b)(7) or Section 2056A of the Code.

10. Payroll Deduction.

Subject to approval of the Custodian, a Depositor may choose to have contributions to his or her Custodial Account made through payroll deduction, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, if the Account is maintained as part of a program or plan sponsored by the Depositor's employer or if the employer otherwise agrees to provide such service. In order to establish payroll deduction, the Depositor must authorize his or her employer to deduct a fixed amount or percentage from each pay period's salary up to the maximum annual Roth IRA contribution limit per year. Contributions to the Custodial Account of the Depositor's spouse may be made through payroll deduction if the employer authorizes the use of payroll deductions for such contributions, but such contributions must be made to a separate Account maintained for the benefit of the Depositor's spouse. The Custodian shall continue to receive for the Depositor's Account payroll deduction contributions until such time as the Depositor's instruction to his or her Employer (with reasonable advance notice) causes such contributions to be modified or to cease.

11. Transfers to or from the Account.

Assets held on behalf of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in another Roth IRA may be transferred by the trustee or custodian thereof directly to the Custodian, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, to be held in the Custodial Account for the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) under this Agreement. The Custodian will not be responsible for any losses the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) may incur as a result of the timing of any such transfer from another trustee or custodian that are due to circumstances reasonably beyond the control of the Custodian. The Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall be responsible for ensuring that any transfer of another Roth IRA by the Trustee or custodian thereof directly to the Custodian is in compliance with the terms and conditions of the instrument governing the Roth IRA of the transferor Trustee or custodian, the Code and any related rules, regulations and guidance issued by the Internal Revenue Service.

Assets held on behalf of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in the Account may be transferred directly to a trustee or custodian of another Roth IRA established for the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), if so directed by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian; provided, however, that it shall be the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) responsibility to ensure that the transfer is permissible and satisfies the requirements of Code and any related rules, regulations, and guidance issued by the Internal Revenue Service, including Code Sections 408(a)(6) and 401(a)(9).

12. Distributions from the Account.

Distributions from the Account will be made only upon the request of the Depositor (or with the prior consent of the Custodian, the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in such form and in such manner as is acceptable to the Custodian. Distributions from the Account after the five-year period beginning January 1 for which an initial Roth IRA contribution is made to a Roth IRA, or, if earlier, January 1 of the year in which the first conversion contribution is made to a Roth IRA (the "Five-Year Period"), and provided the distribution is made after the Depositor reaches age 59½ or is made on account of the death, disability or constitutes a distribution for qualified first-time home purchase expenses shall not be included in the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) gross income. The Custodian shall neither be responsible for recordkeeping such five-year period nor for determining whether any distribution from a Roth IRA qualifies as a tax-free distribution.

Notwithstanding Article V, Paragraph 3, if the Depositor's surviving spouse is the Depositor's sole Beneficiary, the remaining interest in the Account may, at the election of the surviving

spouse, be distributed by December 31 of the year containing the fifth anniversary of the Depositor's death or, be distributed over the life expectancy of the surviving spouse starting no later than December 31 of the year following the year of the Depositor's death. In addition, if the Depositor's surviving spouse is the Depositor's sole Beneficiary, the surviving spouse may elect to treat the Decedent's Roth IRA as his or her own.

For distributions requested pursuant to Article V, life expectancy shall be calculated based on information provided by the Depositor (or, with the prior consent of the Custodian, the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) using the applicable distribution period from a table prescribed by the Internal Revenue Service in regulations or other guidance. The Custodian shall be under no duty to perform any calculations in connection with distributions requested pursuant to Article V, unless otherwise required to do so by the Internal Revenue Service. Notwithstanding the foregoing, at the direction of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), and with the consent of the Custodian, the Custodian may perform calculations in connection with such distributions. The Custodian shall not incur any liability for errors in such calculations as a result of its reliance on information provided by the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) or the Broker. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the Custodian is not obligated to make any distribution absent a specific written direction from the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) to do so in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, and the Custodian may rely, and shall be fully protected in so relying upon any such written direction. Notwithstanding the above and Section 18 below, the Custodian is authorized to make a distribution absent the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) direction if instructed to do so pursuant to a levy, or a court order of any kind, or in the event the Custodian resigns or is removed as Custodian. In such instance, neither the Custodian nor the Company shall, in any event, incur any liability for acting in accordance with such levy or court order, or with the procedures for resignation or removal in Section 24 below. The Custodian will not, under any circumstances, be responsible for the timing, purpose or propriety of any distribution made hereunder nor shall the Custodian incur any liability or responsibility for any tax imposed on account of any distribution, or failure to make a distribution. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, on or before December 31, 2003, a Beneficiary receiving distributions pursuant to Paragraph 1(b) of Article V of this Custodial Agreement may generally begin taking distributions over the Beneficiary's remaining life expectancy in accordance with Section 401(a)(9) of the Code and related regulations.

13. Recharacterization of Roth IRA Contributions.

Annual contributions held on behalf of the Depositor in another IRA may be transferred ("recharacterized") via a trustee-to-trustee transfer to the Custodian, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, to be held in the Custodial Account for the Depositor under this Agreement. The Custodian will not be responsible for any penalties or losses the Depositor may incur as a result of the timing of any such recharacterization from another trustee or custodian that are due to circumstances reasonably beyond the control of the Custodian.

Annual contributions or conversion contributions held on behalf of the Depositor in the Account may be transferred ("recharacterized") via a trustee-to-trustee transfer to a trustee or custodian of another IRA established for the Depositor, if so directed by the Depositor in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. It shall be the Depositor's responsibility in all cases to ensure that the recharacterization is permissible and satisfies the requirements of Code Section 408A and any related regulations, and any other applicable guidance issued by the Internal Revenue Service. A contribution that constitutes a recharacterization of a prior contribution or conversion must be made by the deadline for filing the Depositor's income tax return for the year the contribution or conversion, as applicable, relates or such later date as authorized by the IRS.

14. Actions in the Absence of Specific Instructions.

If the Custodian receives no response to communications sent to the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) at the Depositor's (the Authorized Agent's, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) last known address as shown in the records of the Custodian, or if the Custodian determines, on the basis of evidence satisfactory to it, that the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) is legally incompetent, the Custodian thereafter may make such determinations with respect to distributions, investments, and other administrative matters arising under this Agreement as it considers reasonable, notwithstanding any prior instructions or directions given by or on behalf of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). Any determinations so made shall be binding on all persons having or claiming any interest under the Custodial Account, and the Custodian shall not incur any obligation or liability for any such determination made in good faith, for any action taken in pursuance thereof, or for any fluctuations in the value of the Account in the event of a delay resulting from the Custodian's good faith decision to await additional information or evidence.

15. Instructions, Notices, and Communications.

All instructions, notices, or communications, written or otherwise, required to be given by the Custodian to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall be deemed to have been given when delivered or provided to the last known address, including an electronic address if consented to by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) in the records of the Custodian. All instructions, notices, or communications, written or otherwise, required to be given by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) to the Custodian shall be mailed, delivered, or provided to the Custodian at its designated mailing address, including an electronic address if authorized by the Depositor, as specified on the Application or Account statement (or such other address as the Custodian may specify), and no such instruction, notice, or communication shall be effective until the Custodian's actual receipt thereof.

16. Effect of Instructions, Notices, and Communications.

- (a) *General.* The Custodian shall be entitled to rely conclusively upon, and shall be fully protected in any action or non-action taken in good faith reliance upon, any instructions, notices, communications, or instruments, written or otherwise, believed to have been genuine and properly executed. Any such notification may be proven by original copy or reproduced copy thereof, including, without limitation, a copy produced by photocopying, facsimile transmission, electronic record, electronic commerce, or electronic imaging. For this purpose, the Custodian may (but is not required to) give the same effect to either a telephonic instruction or an instruction received through electronic commerce as it gives to a written instruction, and the Custodian's action in doing so shall be protected to the same extent as if such telephonic or electronic commerce instructions were, in fact, a written instruction. Any such telephonic or electronic commerce instruction may be proved by audio recorded tape, data file or electronic record, on record with the Custodian or other means acceptable to the Custodian, as the case may be.
- (b) *Incomplete or Unclear Instructions.* Under this Agreement, the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) hereby appoints the Broker as his or her agent to instruct the Custodian to effect transactions, or to provide information with regard to such matters, on behalf of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) relating to the Custodial Account in a manner acceptable to the Custodian. If the Custodian receives instructions or other information relating to the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Custodial Account which are, in the opinion of the Custodian, incomplete or not clear, the Custodian

may request other instructions or information from the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). Pending receipt of any such other instructions or information, the Custodian shall not be liable to anyone for any loss resulting from any delay, action, or inaction on the part of the Custodian. In all cases, the Custodian shall not have any duty to question any such other instructions or information from a Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) relating to a Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Custodial Account or to otherwise advise the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) regarding any matter relating thereto.

17. Tax Matters.

- (a) *General.* Neither the Custodian nor the Company nor any affiliate or other Fidelity Investments company provides tax or legal advice. Depositors and Beneficiaries are strongly encouraged to consult with their attorney or tax advisor with regard to their specific situation. The Custodian shall submit required reports to the Internal Revenue Service, and to the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary); provided, however, that such individual shall prepare any return or report required in connection with maintaining the Account, or as a result of liability incurred by the Account for tax on unrelated business taxable income, or windfall profits tax. The Custodian shall cause required reports and returns to be submitted to the Internal Revenue Service and to the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) including any returns pertaining to unrelated taxable income generated by the Account. Such individual shall prepare any other report or return required in connection with maintaining the Account. Any taxes that result from unrelated business taxable income generated by the Account shall be remitted by the Custodian from available assets in the Account.
- (b) *Annual Report.* As required by the Internal Revenue Service, the Custodian shall deliver to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) a report(s) of certain transactions effected in the Custodial Account and the fair market value of the assets of the Custodial Account as of the close of the prior calendar year. Unless the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) sends the Custodian written objection to a report within ninety (90) days of receipt, the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall be deemed to have approved of such report, and the Custodian and the Company, and their officers, employees, and agents shall be forever released and discharged from all liability and accountability to anyone with respect to their acts, transactions, duties, and responsibilities as shown on or reflected by such report(s).
- (c) *Tax Withholding.* Any distributions from the Custodial Account may be made by the Custodian net of any required tax withholding. The Custodian shall be under no duty to withhold any excise penalty that may be due as a result of any transaction within the Custodial Account.

18. Spendthrift Provision.

Subject to Section 12 above, any interest in the Account generally shall not be transferred or assigned by voluntary or involuntary act of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) or by operation of law; nor shall any interest of a Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) be subject to alienation, assignment, garnishment, attachment, receivership, execution, or levy, except as required by law. However, this Section 18 shall not in any way be construed to, and the Custodian is in no way obligated or expected to, commence or defend any legal action or proceeding in connection with this Agreement or the Custodial Account. Commencement of any such legal action or proceeding or

defense of such legal action or proceeding shall be the sole responsibility of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) unless otherwise agreed upon by the Custodian and Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), and unless the Custodian is fully indemnified for doing so to the Custodian's satisfaction. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in the event of a property settlement between a Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) and his or her former spouse pursuant to which the transfer of a Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) interest hereunder, or a portion thereof, is incorporated in a divorce decree or in an instrument, written or otherwise, incident to such divorce or legal separation, then the interest so decreed by a court to be the property of such former spouse shall be transferred to a separate Custodial Account for the benefit of such former spouse, in accordance with the requirements of the Code. In the event the Custodian is directed to distribute assets from the Custodial Account pursuant to a levy or court order, the Custodian shall distribute such assets in accordance with such levy or order and Section 12 above, and the Custodian shall not incur any liability for distributing such assets of the Account.

19. Fees and Expenses.

- (a) *General.* The fees of the Custodian for performing its duties hereunder shall be in such amount as the Custodian shall establish from time to time, and shall be communicated on the Application that accompanies this Agreement, or in some other manner acceptable to the Custodian. All such fees, as well as expenses (such as, without limitation, brokerage commissions upon the investment of funds, fees for special legal services, taxes levied or assessed, or expenses in connection with the liquidation or retention of all or part of a rollover contribution), shall be collected by the Custodian from cash available in the Custodial Account, or if insufficient cash shall be available, by sale or withdrawal of sufficient assets in the Custodial Account and application of the sales proceeds or funds withdrawn to pay such fees and expenses. Alternatively, but only with the consent of the Custodian, fees and expenses may be paid directly to the Custodian by the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary, executor, or administrator) separately.

Your Broker may charge fees in addition to or in lieu of those fees described herein. The determination of whether any fees paid to your Broker are reasonable and appropriate shall be your sole responsibility (or following your death, the Beneficiary's), and the Custodian shall not incur any liability for the payment of any fees to the Broker from assets in the Account. The Custodian shall be entitled to rely conclusively upon, and shall be fully protected in any action or non-action taken in good faith reliance upon any such fee disbursement direction. The Depositor hereby appoints the Broker as his or her agent to direct the Custodian to disburse from the Custodial Account payment to the Broker of any such fees.
- (b) *Broker or Advisor Fees.* The Custodian shall, upon direction from the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) disburse from the Custodial Account payment to the Depositor's (the Authorized Agent's, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Broker or Advisor any fees for financial services rendered with regard to the assets held in the Account. The Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) hereby appoints the Broker or Advisor as his or her agent to direct the Custodian to disburse from the Custodial Account payment (including payment to the Broker or Advisor) of any such fees. Any such direction must be provided in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian and the Custodian shall not incur any liability for executing such direction. The determination of whether any fees paid to the Broker or Advisor are reasonable and appropriate shall be the sole

responsibility of the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) and the Custodian shall not incur any liability for the payment of fees to the Broker or Advisor from assets of the Account. The Custodian shall be entitled to rely conclusively upon, and shall be fully protected in any action or inaction taken in full faith reliance upon any such fee disbursement direction.

- (c) *Sale of Assets.* Whenever it shall be necessary in accordance with this Section 19 to sell assets in order to pay fees or expenses, the Custodian, or the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) Broker may sell any or all of the assets credited to the Custodial Account at that time, and shall invest the portion of the sales proceeds remaining after collection of the applicable fees and expenses therefrom in accordance with Section 3. The Custodian shall not incur any liability on account of its sale or retention of assets under such circumstances.

20. Voting with Respect to Securities.

The Custodian shall deliver to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) through the Broker or directly to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) all prospectuses and proxies that may come into the Custodian's possession by reason of its holding Funding Vehicles in the Custodial Account. The Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) may direct the Custodian as to the manner in which any Funding Vehicles held in the Custodial Account shall be voted with respect to any matters as to which the Custodian as holder of record is entitled to vote, coming before any meeting of shareholders of the corporation that issued such securities, or of holders of interest in the corporation that issued such Funding Vehicles. All such directions shall be in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian and delivered to the Custodian or its designee within the time prescribed by it. The Custodian shall vote only those Funding Vehicles with respect to which it has received timely directions from the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary); provided, however, that by establishing (or having established) the Custodial Account the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) authorizes the Custodian to vote any Funding Vehicles that represent shares of stock, trust certificates, or other evidences of interest (including fractional shares) in any corporation, partnership, trust, or other entity registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 for which Fidelity Management & Research Company, a Massachusetts corporation, or its successors or affiliates, serves as investment advisor and which are held in the Custodial Account on the applicable record date, for which no timely instructions are received, in the same proportions as the Custodian has been instructed to vote such Funding Vehicles held in the Custodial Accounts for which it has received timely instructions, but, effective solely with respect to votes before January 1, 2003, only to the extent that such vote is necessary to establish a quorum.

21. Limitations on Custodial Liability and Indemnification.

The Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) and the Custodian intend that the Custodian shall have and exercise no discretion, authority, or responsibility as to any investment in connection with the Account, and the Custodian shall not be responsible in any way for the purpose, propriety, or tax treatment of any contribution, or of any distribution, or any other action or non-action taken pursuant to the Depositor's (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) direction. The Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) who directs the investment of his or her Account shall bear sole responsibility for the suitability of any directed investment and for any adverse consequences arising from such an investment, including, without limitation, the inability of the Custodian to value or to sell an illiquid investment, or the generation of unrelated business taxable income with respect to an investment. To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Depositor

(the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall at all times fully indemnify and save harmless the Custodian, the Company, and their agents, affiliates, successors, and assigns and their officers, directors, and employees, from any and all liability arising from the Depositor's (the Authorized Agent's, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) direction under this Account, or from the Broker's execution of such direction, and from any and all other liability whatsoever that may arise in connection with this Agreement, except liability arising from gross negligence or willful misconduct on the part of the indemnified person. Although the Custodian shall have no responsibility to give effect to a direction from anyone other than the Depositor (the Authorized Agent, or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary), the Custodian may, in its discretion, establish procedures pursuant to which the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) may delegate to a third party any or all of the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) powers and duties hereunder. Any such third party to whom the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) has so delegated powers and duties shall be treated as the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) for purposes of applying the preceding sentences of this paragraph and the provisions of this Agreement. The Custodian shall not have any responsibility or liability for the actions or inactions of any successor or predecessor custodian of this Account.

22. Delegation to Agents.

The Custodian may delegate to one or more corporations the performance of recordkeeping and other ministerial services in connection with the Custodial Account, for a reasonable fee to be borne by the Custodian and not by the Custodial Account. Any such agent's duties and responsibilities shall be confined solely to the performance of such services, and shall continue only for so long as the Custodian named in the Application (or its successor) serves as Custodian or otherwise deems appropriate.

23. Amendment of Agreement.

The Custodian may amend this Agreement in any respect at any time (including retroactively), so that it may conform with applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code, or with any other applicable law as in effect from time to time, or to make such other changes to this Agreement as the Custodian deems advisable. Any such amendment shall be effected by delivery to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) at his or her last known address, including an electronic address, if authorized by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) as shown in the records of the Custodian, a copy of such amendment, or a restatement of this Custodial Agreement. The Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) shall be deemed to consent to any such amendment(s) unless he or she objects thereto by sending notice to the Custodian within thirty (30) calendar days from the date a copy of such amendment(s) or restatement is delivered to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) to terminate this Custodial Account and distribute the proceeds, as so directed by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).

24. Resignation or Removal of Custodian.

The Company may remove the Custodian at any time, and the Custodian may resign at any time, upon thirty (30) days notice to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). Upon the removal or resignation of the Custodian, the Company may, but shall not be required to, appoint a successor custodian under this Custodial Agreement; provided that any successor custodian shall satisfy the requirements of the Code. Upon any such successor's acceptance of appointment, the Custodian shall transfer the assets of the Custodial Account, to such successor custodian; provided, however, that the Custodian is authorized to reserve such sum of money or property as it may deem advisable for payment of any liabilities constituting a charge on or against the assets of the Custodial Account, or on or against the Custodian or the Company. Upon acceptance of

such appointment, a successor custodian shall be vested with all authority, discretionary, or otherwise of the Custodian pursuant to this Agreement. The Custodian shall not be liable for the acts or omissions of any predecessor or successor to it. If no successor custodian is appointed by the Company, the Custodial Account shall be terminated, and the assets of the Account, reduced by the amount of any unpaid fees or expenses, will be distributed to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).

25. Termination of the Custodial Account.

The Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) may terminate the Custodial Account at any time upon notice to the Custodian in a manner and form acceptable to the Custodian. Upon such termination, the Custodian shall transfer the assets of the Custodial Account, reduced by the amount of any unpaid fees or expenses, to the custodian or trustee of another Roth IRA designated by the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary). The Custodian shall not be liable for losses arising from the acts, omissions, delays, or other inaction of any such transferee custodian or trustee. If notice of the Depositor's (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary's) intention to terminate the Custodial Account is received by the Custodian and the Depositor (or following

the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary) has not designated a transferee custodian or trustee for the assets in the Account, then the assets of the Account, reduced by any unpaid fees or expenses, will be distributed to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).

26. Governing Law.

This Agreement, and the duties and obligations of the Company and the Custodian under this Agreement, shall be construed, administered and enforced according to the laws of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, except as superseded by federal law or statute.

27. When Effective.

This Agreement shall not become effective until the acceptance of the Application by or on behalf of the Custodian, as evidenced by a notice to the Depositor (or following the death of the Depositor, the Beneficiary).

28. Disclosure.

The provisions in this Article VIII have not been reviewed or pre-approved by the IRS.

Premiere Select[®] Roth IRA Disclosure Statement

The following information is generally applicable for tax years beginning after December 31, 2001, and is provided to you in accordance with the requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and should be reviewed in conjunction with both the Custodial Agreement and the Application for this Premiere Select Roth Individual Retirement Account ("Roth IRA"). This Roth IRA is a custodial account (the "Account") created to provide for the Depositor's support and retirement and, following the death of the Depositor, for the support of the Depositor's Beneficiary(ies). Interests in the Account are nonforfeitable.

The terms used in this Disclosure Statement have the meaning set forth in Article IX of the Custodial Agreement for this Roth IRA unless a different meaning is clearly required by the context. Except as clearly indicated otherwise or as clearly required by the context, "you" and "your" refer to the Depositor for whose benefit the Account is originally established and following the death of the Depositor, "you" or "your" refers to the Beneficiary for whom an Inherited Roth IRA (Roth IRA Beneficiary Distribution Account) is maintained.

Neither the Custodian nor the Company nor any affiliate or other Fidelity Investments company provides tax or legal advice. You are strongly encouraged to seek competent tax or legal advice for any and all matters regarding this Account, as such matters may result in adverse tax consequences and/or penalties.

Right to Revoke. If you do not receive this Disclosure Statement at least seven (7) calendar days prior to the establishment of this Account, you may revoke this Account by mailing or delivering a request for revocation, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, within seven (7) calendar days after the acceptance of the Application by or on behalf of the Custodian. You will be deemed to have received this Disclosure Statement unless a request to receive this information is made to the Custodian at the location below within seven (7) calendar days following acceptance by the Custodian of your Roth IRA as evidenced by notification by or on behalf of the Custodian. Your revocation request must be delivered, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, to:

National Financial Services, LLC
Retirement Services Department
PO Box 770001
Cincinnati, OH 45277-0045

Upon revocation, you will receive a full refund of your initial contribution (or transfer of assets as applicable), including sales commissions (if any) and/or administrative fees. If you have any questions relative to revoking the Account, please call your investment professional.

Types of Accounts

The following account types are available under the The Premiere Select Roth IRA Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement.

Accounts for Depositors.

Roth IRA. If you have "compensation" and your tax filing status and "adjusted gross income" satisfy certain requirements, you may make annual non-deductible contribution(s) of up to the maximum amount allowed under current law to a Roth IRA. You may also be able to convert an existing non-Roth IRA to your Roth IRA, depending on your adjusted gross income. The income earned on the amounts contributed to a Roth IRA will not be subject to tax upon distribution, provided certain requirements are met. If you are married and filing a joint tax return with your spouse, your spouse may also make a contribution to a separate Roth IRA established for his or her exclusive benefit, even if your spouse had no compensation for that year.

Inherited Roth IRA. If you are a beneficiary who inherits a Roth IRA from a deceased Depositor (or deceased Beneficiary), you may maintain the tax deferred status of those inherited assets in an Inherited Roth IRA. Contributions are not permitted to be made to an Inherited Roth IRA. An Inherited Roth IRA may also be referred to as a Roth Beneficiary

Distribution Account (Roth IRA BDA). A beneficiary of an Inherited Roth IRA is generally required to take annual minimum distributions from the account.

Note: For purposes of this Disclosure Statement, "**Compensation**" refers to wages, salaries, professional fees, or other amounts derived from or received for personal service actually rendered and includes the earned income of a self-employed individual, and any alimony or separate maintenance payment includible in your gross income. For self-employed individuals, compensation means earned income. "**Adjusted Gross Income**" ("**AGI**") is determined prior to adjustments for personal exemptions and itemized deductions. For purposes of determining eligibility to make a Roth IRA contribution, AGI is modified to take into account any taxable benefits under the Social Security and the Railroad Retirement Acts, and passive loss limitations under Code Section 469, except that you should disregard deductions for contributions to IRAs maintained under Section 408 of the Code for the particular tax year, Code Sections 135, 137, 911 and income otherwise resulting from the conversion of an IRA maintained under Section 408 of the Code to a Roth IRA. For tax years beginning after December 31, 2004, any amount included in income as a result of a minimum required distribution from an IRA, pursuant to Section 408(d)(6) of the Code, shall be excluded from AGI for purposes of determining an individual's eligibility to make a conversion contribution to a Roth IRA.

Account Information

The following information may apply to both Depositors and Beneficiaries, except as otherwise clearly indicated.

Designation of Beneficiary.

You should designate a Beneficiary(ies) to receive the balance of your Account upon your death. A Beneficiary(ies) must be designated on your Account Application, or in another form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. If you are a Beneficiary and you maintain an Inherited Roth IRA, you should designate a Successor Beneficiary in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. The assets remaining in your Account will be distributed upon your death to the Beneficiary(ies) or Successor Beneficiary(ies) named by you on record with the Custodian in accordance with the provisions of the Premiere Select Roth IRA Custodial Agreement. Please refer to Article IX, Section 9 of your Custodial Agreement ("Designation of Beneficiary") for more information. If a Beneficiary you designate is not a U.S. citizen or other U.S. Person (including a resident alien individual) at the time of your death, distribution options from the Account and the tax treatment of such distributions may be more restrictive.

Role of the Broker.

Your Investment Professional, Financial Advisor, Investment Advisor or Broker (collectively referred to as your "Broker") is the representative and/or the firm that you have appointed in the Account Application (or in another manner acceptable to and filed with the Custodian) as your agent. The Custodian will accept instructions and directions with respect to your Account from your Broker as though they were made by you personally. Your Broker may inform you regarding the investments in your Account, and transactions pertaining to your IRA must generally be executed through your Broker, unless an automated telephone or electronic commerce service that may be made available through the Custodian is used. Your Broker generally receives compensation for performing these services. It is your responsibility to determine whether any fees payable to your Broker are reasonable in light of the services your Broker provides to You. You can appoint a new Broker at any time on a form acceptable to and filed with the Custodian. Please refer to Article IX of your Custodial Agreement ("Broker/Investment Advisor") for more information on your Broker.

Investment of Account.

The assets in your Account will be invested in accordance with instructions communicated from you (or your Authorized Agent, if any). You should read any publicly available information (e.g., prospectuses, annual reports, etc.), which would enable you to make an informed investment decision, and take into account your overall investment portfolio, your tolerance for risk, the time frame of your investments, and the various tax consequences of your actions. You should periodically review your investments, and make any adjustments that you feel may be necessary. If no investment instructions are received from you, or if the instructions received are, in the opinion of the Custodian, incomplete or unclear, or might result in an erroneous transaction, you may be requested to provide further instructions or other information. In the absence of such instructions or information, all or a part of your investment may 1) remain uninvested pending instructions or information from you or your Authorized Agent, if any, 2) be returned to you, or 3) be invested in shares of a money market fund.¹

¹ Important information related to Government and Treasury Money Market Funds

You could lose money by investing in a money market fund. Although the fund seeks to preserve the value of your investment at \$1.00 per share, it cannot guarantee it will do so. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. Fidelity Investments and its affiliates, the fund's sponsor, have no legal obligation to provide financial support to the fund, and you should not expect that the sponsor will provide financial support to the fund at any time.

Fidelity's government and U.S. Treasury money market funds will not impose a fee upon the sale of your shares, nor temporarily suspend your ability to sell shares if the fund's weekly liquid assets fall below 30% of its total assets because of market conditions or other factors.

Important information related to Retail Municipal and Retail Prime Money Market Funds

You could lose money by investing in a money market fund. Although the fund seeks to preserve the value of your investment at \$1.00 per share, it cannot guarantee it will do so. The fund may impose a fee upon the sale of your shares or may temporarily suspend your ability to sell shares if the fund's liquidity falls below required minimums because of market conditions or other factors. An investment in the fund is not insured or guaranteed by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation or any other government agency. Fidelity Investments and its affiliates, the fund's sponsor, have no legal obligation to provide financial support to the fund, and you should not expect that the sponsor will provide financial support to the fund at any time.

Contributions

The following information about Contributions applies to Roth IRA Depositors only.

It does not apply to a Beneficiary (or Successor Beneficiary) or to an Inherited Roth IRA.

Types of Contributions.

Annual Contributions. You may make annual contributions to your Roth IRA anytime up to and including the due date, not including extensions, for filing your tax return for the year for which the contribution is made (generally April 15th). Contributions (other than rollover, recharacterized or conversion contributions in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian) must be made in cash and not in-kind. All contributions to a Roth IRA are nondeductible.

Catch-Up Contributions. If you are at least age 50 by December 31 of the calendar year to which a contribution relates, you may make a "catch-up" contribution to your Roth IRA in addition to the annual contribution. It is your responsibility to ensure that you meet the requirements for making a catch-up contribution, and for ensuring that you do not exceed the limits as applicable.

Conversion Contributions. You may contribute all or any part of a distribution from an IRA, other than a Roth IRA including a SEP-IRA, SARSEP-IRA, or SIMPLE-IRA, to a Roth IRA ("conversion contribution") within 60 days or by means of a trustee-to-trustee transfer, provided

the amount is otherwise eligible to be rolled over. For these purposes, the one-rollover-per-year rule does not apply. You will be subject to income tax on the taxable portion of any conversion contribution, but the premature distribution penalty will not apply. Assets held in a SIMPLE-IRA may be converted to a Roth IRA only after the expiration of the two-year period beginning on the date your employer first made contributions to your SIMPLE-IRA maintained by your employer and as more fully described in Section 72(t)(6) of the Code. However, distributions from tax qualified plans (for example, pension, profit-sharing, and Keogh plans) may not be contributed directly to a Roth IRA. This taxable portion is the amount that would have been included in your income if you had actually taken a distribution from such IRA (the "conversion amount"). If taxes are withheld from your Roth IRA Conversion, the amount withheld may be subject to the 10% early withdrawal penalty unless an exception applies. In addition, the withholding amount may make you ineligible to convert as the withheld amounts are taken into account when determining your Adjusted Gross Income for Roth Conversion eligibility.

Sixty-Day Rollover Contributions. If you have taken a distribution of all or part of your assets from your Roth IRA, you may make a rollover contribution of the same property into the same Roth IRA, another Roth IRA, or an individual retirement annuity established as a Roth IRA under Code Section 408A, provided the rollover contribution is made within 60 days of your receipt of the distribution. This rollover treatment does not require you to include the distribution in your ordinary income if it is reinvested within the 60-day period, and it allows you to maintain the tax-deferred status of these assets. A 60-day rollover can be made from a Roth IRA once every 12 months. All or any part of an amount distributed for a qualified first-time home purchase of a principal residence, which does not materialize, can be returned or rolled over to your Roth IRA. In such instance, the 60 days is extended to 120 days, and the rollover will not count for purposes of the "once every 12 months rule" mentioned above. Under certain circumstances, the 60-day rollover requirement may be waived, if IRS requirements are met.

Excess Contributions. Roth IRA contributions that exceed the allowable maximum per year, impermissible rollovers, and conversion contributions in any year in which your AGI exceeds \$100,000 that remain in a Roth IRA beyond your tax-filing deadline for the year for which the contribution relates are considered excess contributions. A nondeductible penalty tax of 6% of the excess amount contributed will be incurred for each year in which the excess contribution remains in your Roth IRA. You may correct an excess contribution and avoid the 6% penalty tax for that year by withdrawing the excess contribution and its earnings, if any, on or before the due date, including extensions, for filing your federal tax return for the year. The amount of the excess contribution withdrawn will not be considered a premature distribution nor be taxed as ordinary income, but any earnings withdrawn will be taxed as ordinary income to you and may be subject to a 10% early withdrawal penalty if you are under age 59½. Alternatively, excess contributions may be carried forward and reported in the next year to the extent that the excess, when aggregated with any annual Roth IRA contribution for the subsequent year, does not exceed the maximum amount for that year. The 6% excise tax will be imposed on excess contributions in each year they are not returned or applied as contributions.

Recharacterized Contributions. You may elect, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian, to transfer ("recharacterize") via a trustee-to-trustee transfer of assets any contribution in your Roth IRA (the "Initial IRA"), to another IRA ("the Second IRA"), or vice versa. Any net income attributable to a contribution that is recharacterized must be transferred to the Second IRA. You may also elect to recharacterize an amount converted to your Roth IRA back to an IRA. The election to recharacterize any contribution and the trustee-to-trustee transfer must be completed on or before the due date (generally April 15), including extensions, for filing your federal income tax return for the year for which the contribution to the Initial IRA relates. The amount(s) that is recharacterized is treated as having been originally contributed to the Second IRA on the same date and for the same taxable year that the amount was contributed to the your Initial IRA. You may not reconvert an amount previously converted and recharacterized before the later of January 1 of the taxable year following the taxable year in which the conversion is made, or the end of the thirty (30) day period beginning on the day a recharacterization is transferred back to the Initial IRA.

Annual IRA Contribution Limits.

Note: For years beginning after December 31, 2010, certain limits described below are scheduled to sunset, and may revert to limits prescribed under the Code as of January 1, 2001.

General. You may make annual Roth IRA contributions of up to the lesser of 100% of your compensation, or the maximum amount allowed under current law. The maximum annual contribution limit for your Roth IRA is reduced by the amount of any contributions you make to any other IRAs, including Traditional IRAs, but excluding any employer contributions, such as salary deferral contributions made to a SEP-IRA or a SIMPLE IRA, for the particular tax year. If you are at least age 50 by December 31 of the tax year to which the contribution relates, you may make an additional "catch-up" contribution. The maximum annual contribution limits for aggregate IRA and Roth IRA contributions for the following tax years are:

Tax Years	Annual IRA Contribution Limit	Annual IRA Catch-Up Contribution for Depositor at Least Age 50	Maximum Annual IRA Contribution Limit for Depositor at Least Age 50 (including Catch-Up)
2002–2004	\$3,000	\$500	\$3,500
2005	\$4,000	\$500	\$4,500
2006–2007	\$4,000	\$1,000	\$5,000
2008 and thereafter	\$5,000*	\$1,000	\$6,000

*After 2008, the maximum annual IRA contribution limit will be indexed for cost-of-living in \$500 increments.

AGI Limits for Contributions. The amount of annual contributions may be limited depending on your AGI. Eligibility to contribute to a Roth IRA is phased out for AGI of \$95,000–\$110,000 for individuals, for AGI of \$150,000–\$160,000 for married couples filing joint returns, and AGI of \$0–\$10,000 for married couples filing separate returns. The maximum annual Roth IRA contribution is reduced proportionately for AGI that exceeds the applicable dollar amount. The applicable dollar amount for individuals is \$95,000, \$150,000 for married couples filing joint returns, and \$0 for married individuals filing separate returns. Married individuals filing separate returns who have lived apart at all times during the past year are treated as individuals for purposes of determining AGI limits for contributions. To determine the amount of your maximum annual Roth IRA contribution, you may use the following calculation:

1. Subtract the applicable dollar amount specified above from your AGI. If the result is \$15,000 or more (\$10,000 or more for married couples filing joint returns), stop; you cannot make an annual Roth IRA contribution.
2. Subtract the figure in 1 above from \$15,000 (\$10,000 for married couples filing joint returns).
3. Divide the result from 2 above by \$15,000 (\$10,000 for married couples filing joint returns).
4. Multiply the applicable annual contribution limit amount by the fraction resulting from 3 above. This is the maximum annual Roth IRA contribution per individual.

If the annual Roth IRA contribution limit is not a multiple of \$10, then it is to be rounded up to the next highest \$10 multiple. No dollar limit shall be reduced below \$200 unless such limitation is reduced to zero. The contribution to a Roth IRA for a married individual filing a separate return is phased out when AGI is between \$0 and \$10,000.

AGI Limits for Conversion Contributions. Eligibility to make a conversion from an IRA, other than a Roth IRA, to a Roth IRA is phased out for individuals and married couples filing joint returns in any calendar year in which AGI exceeds \$100,000. Married couples filing separate returns,

other than married individuals who live apart from his or her spouse for the entire taxable year, are not permitted to make a conversion contribution. If you have reached age 70½, your minimum required distribution under Sections 408(a)(6) and 401(a)(9) of the Code and applicable regulations must be satisfied with respect to each IRA, other than a Roth IRA, prior to making a conversion contribution for such year. The amount of any minimum distribution from an IRA other than a Roth IRA required for the year of the conversion cannot be converted to a Roth IRA.

Tax Credit for IRA Contributions. You may be able to receive a tax credit for your contribution to your Roth IRA. The maximum annual contribution amount eligible for the credit is \$2,000 per person. Eligibility for the credit, which is a percentage of the contribution amount, is determined by your AGI as indicated in the chart below, as well as other requirements. This credit is available for contributions made for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2001, and before January 1, 2007.

Joint Filers (AGI)	Heads of Households (AGI)	All Other Filers (AGI)	Credit Rate	Maximum Credit
\$0–\$30,000	\$0–\$22,500	\$0–\$15,000	50%	\$1,000
\$30,001–\$32,500	\$22,501–\$24,375	\$15,001–\$16,250	20%	\$400
\$32,501–\$50,000	\$24,376–\$37,500	\$16,251–\$25,000	10%	\$200
Over \$50,000	Over \$37,500	Over \$25,000	0%	\$0

Distributions

The following information about Distributions may apply to both Depositors and Beneficiaries, except as otherwise clearly indicated.

General. Distributions from the Account will only be made upon your request (or, with your prior authorization and the consent of the Custodian, the request of the Authorized Agent, in a form and manner acceptable to the Custodian. However, the Custodian may make a distribution from the Account without such instruction if directed to do so by a levy or court order, or in the event of the Custodian's resignation. Distributions from the Account are not required to begin when the Depositor turns age 70½, however minimum distribution requirements under Sections 408(a)(6) and 401(a)(9) of the Code and applicable regulations do apply to Beneficiaries after the Depositor's death. Distributions from the Account generally will not be included in gross income for federal income tax purposes for the year in which they are received provided, however, that the distribution is made after the Five-Year Period beginning January 1 of the year for which the Depositor's first annual Roth IRA contribution is made, or, if earlier, January 1 of the year in which the Depositor's first conversion contribution is made (the "Five-Year Period") AND (i) on or after the date the Depositor attains age 59½; or (ii) after the Depositor dies or becomes disabled, or (iii) it is a qualified first-time home buyer distribution (up to a lifetime maximum of \$10,000). The Depositor has one Five-Year Period for all of his or her Roth IRAs for purposes of determining qualified distributions. It is your responsibility to recordkeep the Five-Year Period and determine whether a distribution qualifies as a tax free distribution.

If distributions do not meet the requirements for qualified distributions, they will be includible in income to the extent of any earnings on contributions. Distributions are treated as being made first from aggregate annual Roth IRA contributions and if aggregate distributions exceed aggregate annual contributions, then from amounts converted from IRAs, other than a Roth IRA, on a first-in, first-out basis, and lastly from any earnings. Distributions allocated to converted amounts are treated as coming first from the portion of the converted amount that was required to be included in the Depositor's gross income as a result of the conversion. Only when distributions from all the Depositor's Roth IRAs exceed all annual contributions and conversion contributions to his or her Roth IRA will any earnings attributable to these contributions be taxed. Such distributions that do not meet the requirements of qualified distributions will be taxed as ordinary income in the year received and may be subject to the 10% early withdrawal penalty.

Premature Distributions to Roth IRA Depositors. To the extent distributions are not a return of a previous Roth IRA contribution or to

the extent that they are attributable to a conversion contribution and are made before the expiration of the Five-Year Period, distributions from a Roth IRA(s) made before the Depositor reaches age 59½ will be subject to a nondeductible 10% early withdrawal penalty (in addition to being taxable as ordinary income to the extent includible in income). Exceptions to this 10% early withdrawal penalty are available if the distribution is made on account of the Depositor's death or disability, or if the distribution is:

- part of a series of substantially equal periodic payments made not less frequently than annually over the Depositor's life or life expectancy or the joint life expectancies of the Depositor and the Depositor's Beneficiary,
- for qualified medical expenses in excess of 7.5% of the Depositor's AGI,
- to cover qualified health insurance premiums of certain unemployed individuals,
- used to acquire a first-time principal residence for the Depositor, the Depositor's spouse, the Depositor or the Depositor's spouse's children, grandchildren, or ancestors (subject to a \$10,000 lifetime limit from all the Depositor's IRAs, including any Roth IRAs),
- used to pay qualified higher education expenses for the Depositor, the Depositor's spouse, the Depositor's children, or grandchildren, or the children or grandchildren of the Depositor's spouse, or
- is made on account of an IRS levy, as described in Code Section 6331.

Minimum Required Distributions (MRDs):

Distribution After Death of the Depositor. If you are a Beneficiary and have inherited a Roth IRA from a Depositor who died after reaching age 70½, you must generally begin receiving distributions by December 31 of the year following the year of the Depositor's death. Special rules apply for spousal beneficiaries and entity beneficiaries. Special rules may also apply to beneficiaries who are not citizens of the United States. Successor Beneficiaries must continue distributions under the original Beneficiary's payment schedule, unless faster distribution is required.

If you, as Beneficiary, do not meet the minimum distribution requirements for the Account, you may be subject to a penalty tax of 50% of the difference between the minimum required distribution for the tax year and the amount actually received during such year.

The Five-Year Period described above is not redetermined after the Depositor's death. Therefore, once a Roth IRA is held in the name of a Beneficiary in an Inherited Roth IRA, the Five-Year Period will include the period the Roth IRA was held by the Depositor, unless the Depositor's surviving spouse elects to treat the Roth IRA as his or her own, and has an earlier Five-Year Period than the Depositor.

Miscellaneous

The following information may apply to both Depositors and Beneficiaries, except as otherwise clearly indicated.

Other Considerations with Respect to the Account.

Divorce or Legal Separation. If all or any portion of your Account is awarded to a former spouse or spouse pursuant to divorce or legal separation, such portion can be transferred to an Account in the receiving spouse's name. This transaction can be processed without any tax implications to you provided a written instrument specifically directing such transfer is executed by a court incident to the divorce or legal separation in accordance with Code Section 408(d)(6) is received and accepted by the Custodian. The Custodian may require other direction from you and the recipient of any portion of your Account.

Fees and Expenses. Fees and other expenses of maintaining and terminating the Account are described in the Application or on another form acceptable to the Custodian, and may be changed from time to time, as provided in the Custodial Agreement. Your Broker may charge or receive fees in addition to those fees described on the Application or other form for services rendered, and it is up to you to determine if any such fees are reasonable. Unless you notify the Custodian otherwise, your Broker may instruct the Custodian or its agents to deduct such fees from your Account. The Custodian is not a party to such fee(s). You should consult your Broker with any questions you may have with regard to any fees your Broker may charge.

Prohibited Transactions. If any of the events prohibited by Code Section 4975 (such as any sale, exchange, or leasing of any property between you and your Account, or the purchase of any securities on margin in your Account) occurs during the existence of your Account, your Account will be disqualified and the entire balance in your Account will be treated as if distributed to you as of the first day of the year in which the prohibited event occurs. If all or any part of the Account is pledged as security for a loan, then the portion so pledged will be treated as if distributed to you. Such distributions would be subject to ordinary income tax and, if you are a Depositor under age 59½ at the time, to a 10% tax penalty on premature distributions.

Other Tax Considerations.

Tax Withholding. Federal income tax will generally not be withheld from distributions you receive from the Account unless you elect to have such tax withheld or the distribution represents earnings attributable to an excess contribution(s). For the portion of a distribution representing earnings attributable to an excess contribution(s), federal income tax will automatically be withheld at a rate of 10%, unless you elect out of withholding or request withholding at a higher rate. In addition, state income tax will generally not be withheld from your Roth IRA distributions, unless you elect to have such tax withheld or the distribution represents earnings attributable to an excess contribution(s).

No Special Tax Treatment. No distribution to you or anyone else from your Account can qualify for capital gain treatment under the federal income tax laws. The taxable portion of the distribution is taxed to the person receiving it as ordinary income. There are no special averaging rules applicable to distributions from your Account.

Reporting for Tax Purposes. If you are a Depositor, contributions and distributions must be reported by you on such forms as the IRS may require. Contributions to a Roth IRA are not deductible on tax Form 1040 or 1040A for the taxable year contributed. If you are a Beneficiary, distributions must also be reported by you on such forms as the IRS may require. Taxable portions of non-qualified distributions from a Roth IRA must be reported on tax Form 1040 or 1040A for the taxable year of the distribution. Other reporting will be required by you in the event that special taxes or penalties described herein are due. You may also be responsible for filing IRS Form 8606 to calculate the amount includible in gross income due to conversions or distributions, and to account for any recharacterization of contributions or conversions. You must also file Treasury Form 5329 (or such other form(s) as the IRS may require) with the IRS for each taxable year for which the contribution limits are exceeded, or a premature distribution takes place from your Roth IRA(s).

IRS Approval. The form of this Roth IRA is the model government form provided by the IRS known as Form 5305-RA. For more information on Roth IRAs, please refer to IRS Publication 590 or contact the IRS.

*Clearing, custody, or other brokerage services may be provided
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Important Information Affecting the Premiere Select® IRA and the Premiere Select Roth IRA

This notice describes certain provisions relating to Traditional IRAs and Roth IRAs that are now effective (unless otherwise noted), based on recent changes in the law, cost-of-living adjustments, and guidance from the IRS. This information is intended to supplement and update the information in your Premiere Select IRA Disclosure Statement and/or Premiere Select Roth IRA Disclosure Statement, as applicable. Note that certain provisions as described in this notice are subject to change. As always, you are encouraged to consult a tax advisor with respect to any tax questions, or to determine how these changes may affect your personal situation.

Contribution Information

Annual IRA and Roth IRA Contribution Limits. Certain IRA provisions passed into law under the Economic Growth and Tax Relief Reconciliation Act of 2001 ("EGTRRA") were set to expire after December 31, 2010. Under the Pension Protection Act of 2006 ("PPA"), these "sunset provisions" of EGTRRA are repealed. As a result, the following increased limits on aggregate IRA and Roth IRA contributions are made permanent under current law:

TAX YEARS	ANNUAL IRA CONTRIBUTION LIMIT	ANNUAL IRA CATCH-UP CONTRIBUTION FOR DEPOSITOR AT LEAST AGE 50	COMBINED MAXIMUM ANNUAL IRA CONTRIBUTION LIMIT FOR DEPOSITOR AT LEAST AGE 50 (INCLUDING CATCH-UP)
2022	\$6,000*	\$1,000	\$7,000
2023	\$6,500*	\$1,000	\$7,500

* In future years, the maximum annual IRA contribution limit will be indexed for cost-of-living in \$500 increments.

Non-Spouse Direct Rollovers to Inherited Traditional IRAs. An eligible non-spouse beneficiary may directly roll over a decedent's interest in a qualified plan, 403(b) plan, or governmental 457(b) plan to an inherited IRA, also called an IRA Beneficiary Distribution Account (IRA-BDA). The distribution must be directly rolled over (via trustee-to-trustee transfer) to the IRA-BDA. Entity beneficiaries are not eligible to roll over to an inherited IRA; trust beneficiaries may only directly roll over inherited plan assets to an inherited IRA if the trust meets certain "look through" trust requirements. Current or past minimum distribution amounts required under the plan's terms may not be rolled over.

Designated Roth Account Rollovers to Roth IRAs. Distributions from Roth sources in employer-sponsored plans ("designated Roth accounts") can be rolled over into a Roth IRA via a 60-day rollover or a direct rollover. If only a portion of the distribution is rolled over, the portion that is rolled over is treated as consisting first of the amount of the distribution that is includable in gross income. Note that assets rolled from an employer-sponsored plan to a Roth IRA cannot be rolled back to an employer-sponsored plan. Additionally, note that income limits that determine taxpayer eligibility for annual contributions to a Roth IRA do not apply to Roth IRA rollover contribution amounts.

Qualified Rollover Contribution to a Roth IRA or [Inherited] Roth BDA. Certain distributions of pre-tax assets from employer-sponsored plans (for example, 401(a), 403(b) and 457(b) governmental plans) are eligible for rollover directly into your Roth IRA or [Inherited] Roth BDA, subject to the restrictions and taxation that apply to conversions from a Traditional IRA to a Roth IRA.

Beneficiaries of pre-tax assets in employer-sponsored plans may also request a qualified rollover contribution to a Roth IRA or Inherited Roth IRA, if applicable. A non-spouse beneficiary may roll over a decedent's interest in an employer plan to an Inherited Roth IRA. The distribution must be directly rolled over (via a trustee-to-trustee transfer) to the Inherited Roth IRA. A spousal beneficiary may roll over a decedent's interest in an employer plan to either 1) an Inherited Roth IRA or 2) a Roth IRA and elect to treat the Roth IRA as his/her own.

Assuming that all relevant IRS requirements are satisfied, a qualified rollover contribution into a Roth IRA may later be recharacterized into a Traditional IRA.

The Premiere Select IRA will also accept other amounts that may qualify as a qualified rollover contribution under the Internal Revenue Code, subject to the account owner's representation that all requirements of the Code are met.

Recontribution of a CARES Act Distribution. All or a part of a CARES Act Distribution ("Distribution") taken from an IRA can be recontributed to the IRA and be treated as having been made as a direct rollover to the IRA. The recontribution must be made during the three-year period beginning on the day after the date on which the individual receives the Distribution and the recontribution cannot exceed the amount of the Distribution to which the rollover relates. The IRA Custodian may rely on the taxpayer's certification that they satisfy the conditions to recontribute a Distribution.

Recontribution of Birth or Adoption Distribution. All, or part, of a Qualified Birth or Adoption Distribution (not to exceed the amount of the original distribution) from an IRA can be recontributed to the IRA in which the Depositor is a owner and to which a rollover can be made. The recontribution must be made during the three-year period beginning on the day after the date on which the Qualified Birth or Adoption Distribution was received.

Direct Payment of Tax Refunds to IRAs. The PPA allows taxpayers to direct that a portion of his or her federal income tax refund may be directly deposited into the taxpayer's IRA as a contribution. In certain cases, taxpayers must complete IRS Form 8888 to direct the contribution to their IRA provider.

The PPA amended certain sections of the Internal Revenue Code to apply cost-of-living adjustments (COLA) to certain AGI limits that impact IRA deductibility for active participants (or the spouses of active participants) in an employer-sponsored retirement plan, for the Saver's Credit, and for eligibility to contribute to a Roth IRA. These limits and others, as adjusted by the IRS for COLA, are described below.

Annual IRA Contributions

AGI Limits for Deductible Contributions to a Traditional IRA. If you are married filing jointly, and only one spouse is considered an active participant, the spouse (including a non-wage-earning spouse) who is not an active participant in an employer-sponsored retirement plan may make a fully or partially deductible IRA contribution of up to the maximum amount allowed under current law or 100% of combined compensation, whichever is less.

The deductibility of the non-active participant spouse's contribution is phased out between the following modified AGI limits:

YEAR	MARRIED TAXPAYERS FILING JOINT RETURNS
2022	\$204,000–\$214,000
2023	\$218,000–\$228,000

For “active participants” in an employer-sponsored retirement plan, full deduction is phased out between the following modified AGI limits:

YEAR	MARRIED TAXPAYERS FILING JOINT RETURNS	SINGLE TAXPAYERS
2022	\$109,000–\$129,000	\$68,000–\$78,000
2023	\$116,000–\$136,000	\$73,000–\$83,000

AGI Limits for Roth IRA Contributions. Eligibility to make annual Roth IRA contributions is phased out between the following modified AGI limits:

YEAR	MARRIED TAXPAYERS FILING JOINT RETURNS	SINGLE TAXPAYERS
2022	\$204,000–\$214,000	\$129,000–\$144,000
2023	\$218,000–\$228,000	\$138,000–\$153,000

Refer to your IRA Disclosure Statement, or IRS Publication 590, “Individual Retirement Arrangements,” to calculate the amount of your contribution if you are subject to the above limits.

Saver's Credit for IRA Contributions. This tax credit was originally available for contributions made for taxable years beginning after December 31, 2001, and before January 1, 2007, under EGTRRA.

The credit was made permanent under PPA. Also, as a result of PPA, the AGI limits which determine eligibility to receive the tax credit will now be subject to cost-of-living adjustments (COLA).

For 2022:

JOINT FILERS (AGI)	HEADS OF HOUSEHOLDS (AGI)	ALL OTHER FILERS (AGI)	CREDIT RATE	MAXIMUM CREDIT
\$0–\$41,000	\$0–\$30,750	\$0–\$20,500	50%	\$1,000
\$41,001–\$44,000	\$30,751–\$33,000	\$20,501–\$22,000	20%	\$400
\$44,001–\$68,000	\$33,001–\$51,000	\$22,001–\$34,000	10%	\$200
Over \$68,000	Over \$51,000	Over \$34,000	0%	\$0

For 2023:

JOINT FILERS (AGI)	HEADS OF HOUSEHOLDS (AGI)	ALL OTHER FILERS (AGI)	CREDIT RATE	MAXIMUM CREDIT
\$0–\$43,500	\$0–\$32,625	\$0–\$21,750	50%	\$1,000
\$43,501–\$47,500	\$32,626–\$35,625	\$21,751–\$23,750	20%	\$400
\$47,501–\$73,000	\$35,626–\$54,750	\$23,751–\$36,500	10%	\$200
Over \$73,000	Over \$54,750	Over \$36,500	0%	\$0

SEP-IRA Contributions. If you are a participant in a SEP plan offered by your employer, your employer may make annual SEP contributions on your behalf up to the lesser of 25% of compensation, or \$61,000 in 2022 and \$66,000 in 2023, per participant. The limit is indexed for cost-of-living adjustments in subsequent years. The maximum compensation on which contributions to SEPs and SARSEPs can be based is \$305,000 in 2022 and \$330,000 in 2023 and indexed for cost-of-living adjustments in subsequent years. Elective deferrals to SARSEPs are also subject to the limits more fully described below. Additionally, SARSEP participants who reach age 50 by December 31 of the tax year for the corresponding contribution may be able to contribute an additional catch-up contribution, if the plan allows.

TAX YEAR	ANNUAL ELECTIVE DEFERRAL LIMIT	SARSEP CATCH-UP CONTRIBUTION FOR PARTICIPANTS AT LEAST AGE 50	MAXIMUM ANNUAL ELECTIVE DEFERRAL LIMIT FOR PARTICIPANTS AT LEAST AGE 50 (INCLUDING CATCH-UP)
2022	\$20,500	\$6,500	\$27,000
2023	\$22,500	\$7,500	\$30,000

PPA, as well as certain other legislative changes, included provisions that affect distributions from IRAs and Roth IRAs, as described below.

Distributions

Required Minimum Distributions (RMDs). Under SECURE 2.0, the Required Minimum Distribution beginning age is 73 for individuals who turn 72 on or after January 1, 2023.

Designated Roth Account Rollovers and the 5-Taxable-Year Period of Participation. If there is a rollover of designated Roth account assets from an employer-sponsored plan to a Roth IRA, the period that the rolled-over funds were in the employer-sponsored plan do not count toward the determination of the 5-year period in the Roth IRA. However, if an individual had established a Roth IRA in a year prior to the rollover, the 5-year period for determining qualified distributions from the Roth IRA, which began with the first contribution to that Roth IRA, would also apply to any funds subsequently rolled over from an employer-sponsored plan.

Qualified HSA Funding Distribution. A one-time "qualified Health Savings Account (HSA) funding distribution" may be made from an IRA (other than a SEP or SIMPLE-IRA) and contributed to the health savings account of an individual in a direct trustee-to-trustee transfer. If eligible, the amount of the distribution will not be includable in income and is limited to the statutory maximum contribution allowed for such HSA eligible individual, reduced by any other contributions made to the HSA for that year. The distribution is not subject to the 10% early withdrawal penalty if taken prior to age 59½.

Qualified Birth or Adoption Distribution. A distribution of up to \$5,000 can be taken by the IRA owner for a Qualified Birth or Adoption. The distribution is not subject to the 10% additional tax under 72(t)(1) provided this distribution is made during the one-year period beginning on the date on which the child of the IRA owner is born or the legal adoption by the IRA owner is finalized.

Qualified Reservist Distribution. A "qualified reservist distribution" may be made from a qualified plan or an IRA by an individual ordered or called into active duty for a period of more than 179 days of active duty or for an indefinite period of time after September 11, 2001. The amount distributed may be recontributed to an IRA at any time during a two-year period after the end of active duty. The distribution is not subject to the 10% early withdrawal penalty if taken prior to age 59½.

Coronavirus Distribution. Under the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act of 2019, an IRA owner could take a distribution on or after January 1, 2020, and before December 31, 2020, in the aggregate amount of \$100,000 if the IRA owner was a Qualified Individual. The IRA Custodian may rely on the individual's certification that they satisfy a condition to be a Qualified Individual, unless the IRA Custodian has actual knowledge to the contrary.

"Qualified Individual" means an individual who meets one or more of the following conditions:

A individual diagnosed with SARS-CoV-2 or coronavirus disease 2019 ("COVID-19") by a test approved by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (including a test authorized under the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act); the individual's spouse or dependent (as defined in Code section 152) was diagnosed with COVID-19 by a test approved the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (including a test authorized under the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act); or the individual has experienced adverse financial consequences because: the individual, the individual's Spouse, or a Member of the Individual's Household was quarantined, furloughed, or laid off, or had work hours reduced due to COVID-19; the individual, the individual's Spouse, or a Member of the individual's Household was unable to work due to lack of childcare due to COVID-19; a business owned or operated by the individual, the Individual's Spouse, or a Member of the Individual's Household closed or reduced hours due to COVID-19; or the individual, the individual's Spouse, or a Member of the Individual's Household had a reduction in pay (or self-employment income) due to COVID-19, or had a job offer rescinded, or start date for a job delayed due to COVID-19.

"Member of the Individual's Household" is someone who shares the individual's principal residence.

Qualified Charitable Distribution. A QCD may be made from an IRA (other than an active SEP or SIMPLE IRA), and be excluded from income after the IRA owner has reached 70½ years old, if directly transferred to a qualifying charitable organization for up to a maximum of \$100,000 per taxpayer. Under SECURE 2.0, a one-time distribution in the amount of \$50,000 can be made to a charitable remainder annuity trust, unitrust, or charitable gift annuity. Both the \$100,000 and the \$50,000 limit will be indexed. The amount excluded from income will be reduced by an amount equal to the aggregate amount, if any, of deductible IRA contributions made to the IRA since age 70½. The entire amount must otherwise be includable in income and otherwise tax deductible as a charitable contribution. The distribution may be used to satisfy the IRA's required minimum distribution and is not subject to withholding.

Qualified Disaster Recovery Distribution. Under SECURE 2.0, an individual who has sustained an economic loss because their primary address is in a federally declared disaster area is eligible to take a qualified disaster distribution of up to \$22,000. This distribution must be taken within 180 days of the date of the disaster. The distribution is exempt from the 10% early withdrawal penalty, and income may be reported over three years on the individual's federal income tax return. This distribution can be recontributed to an eligible retirement plan during the three-year period beginning on the day after the date on which the individual receives the distribution.

Withdrawal for Terminal Illness. With certain documentation, an individual who is declared by a physician to be terminally ill can request a distribution and will not be subject to the 10% early withdrawal penalty. This distribution can be recontributed during the three-year period beginning on the day after the date on which the individual distribution was received.

Inherited IRA Rolled Over from a Qualified Plan by a Non-Spouse Beneficiary. To the extent an individual who is a non-spouse beneficiary has rolled over inherited qualified plan assets from a qualified plan, 403(b) plan, or governmental 457(b) plan into an inherited IRA, the following special rules apply:

In general, the required minimum distribution (RMD) rules of the deceased participant's employer-sponsored plan for non-spouse beneficiaries also apply to the Inherited IRA. Generally, this is usually the 10-year rule for non-spouse beneficiaries. The life-expectancy rule [401(a)(9)(B)(iii)] applies only when the beneficiary is the spouse, minor child of the employee, or disabled/chronically ill individual.

For additional information on changes affecting your IRA, review IRS Publication 590-A (contributions) and IRS Publication 590-B (distributions), or contact your investment professional. You should review these changes carefully. As always, you are encouraged to consult a tax advisor with respect to any tax questions or to determine how these changes may affect your personal situation.

Asset-Based Pricing Supplement

This supplement sets forth the terms and conditions for Asset-Based Pricing. Contact your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to determine if this supplement applies to your account.

This Fidelity Asset-Based Pricing Supplement ("Supplement") is part of my Client Agreement with Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC ("FBS") and National Financial Services LLC ("NFS") (together, "Fidelity"). Unless otherwise defined in this Supplement, defined terms have the same meaning as in my Client Agreement. In the event any provision in this Supplement conflicts or is inconsistent with any provision of my applicable Client Agreement, the provisions of this Supplement will control for matters related to me or my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) having chosen Asset-Based Pricing ("ABP") for my Account(s). In the event that any provisions in this Supplement or my Client Agreement conflicts or is inconsistent with any provision of the Premiere Select IRA Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement, or Premiere Select Roth IRA Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement, as applicable, the provisions of the Premiere Select IRA (or Roth IRA) Custodial Agreement and Disclosure Statement will control. As noted in the Client Agreement, I have authorized my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to enter into such schedule of interest rates, commission rates and any other fee schedules for my accounts. Account(s) chosen for Asset-Based Pricing ("ABP Account(s)") will, subject to certain restrictions, receive FBS's customary securities brokerage services, as set forth in the Client Agreement, for an asset-based fee ("Asset-Based Fee" or "ABF") based on the value of certain assets in ABP Accounts, generally in lieu of paying commissions to FBS at the time of each transaction. See Paragraph 3 below for a description of other fees and charges not included in the ABF.

I understand that the ABF for each account is calculated and charged based only on the assets held in that account and does not take into consideration any other accounts or assets held at Fidelity.

1. Chargeable Assets. As used in this Supplement, "Chargeable Assets" mean:

- all assets in the account excluding the following assets which are defined as non-chargeable: cash and core sweep vehicles (including core money market funds), non-core Fidelity money market funds, no transaction fee (NTF) mutual funds, mutual funds with a load or sales charge, Fidelity mutual funds, alternative investments, Unit Investment Trusts (UITs), and international securities that settle and are held in local currency. Note that an international security that is held in USD will be charged an asset-based fee.

Fidelity may change the definition of Chargeable Assets anytime, and any change will be effective in the following billing period with notice to me and my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s). Changes in these definitions may affect the ABF rate I am charged. In the event an Asset is deemed at any time to be non-chargeable, I understand transaction fees shall apply.

2. Asset-Based Fee. I agree to pay FBS an ABF calculated by applying the ABF as it has been communicated to me by my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to the average daily balance of Chargeable Assets held in each ABP Account. I understand that I may be subject to a minimum fee per billing period. The fees shall be communicated to me by my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s). I authorize Fidelity to provide notice of my fees or any changes in my fees to my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) and I will be bound by such notice. It is my responsibility to determine from my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) the fees being charged. A copy of my fee schedule can be obtained from Fidelity upon request.

For each ABP Account, the ABF is calculated by applying the Annual Percentage Rate (measured by "basis points" or "BPS") to the average daily balance of the Chargeable Assets in each ABP Account (schedule may be dependent on turnover classification of my account). The ABF shall be charged in arrears based on the average daily balance of Chargeable Assets in the ABP Account for the billing period. FBS will calculate the ABF for each billing period by multiplying the average daily balance of Chargeable Assets for each month by the corresponding BPS (adjusted to a monthly amount by multiplying the annual percentage rate by the number of days in the month divided by 365 days (or, 366 days in the case of a leap year)

of the applicable schedule of my Authorized agent/Advisor. The ABF for the billing period will be the sum of the monthly amounts for the billing period. This shall be the ABF fee billed for the billing period unless the sum is less than the period's applicable minimum account fee ("Minimum Fee") described below. The ABF shall be charged to an account on or about the seventh day of the second month following the end of each billing period.

Accounts may be subject to a Minimum Fee to be billed by FBS on the same day as the ABF. The Minimum Fee does not apply when the ABP Account's ABF for the billing period exceeds the applicable Minimum Fee. The Minimum Fee charged will be reduced by the amount of the ABF charged to the ABP Account. Accounts may also be subject to an annual trade cap and excess trade fee payable to FBS applied to all trades in excess of the trade cap ("Trade Cap Fee"). The trade cap is based on the number of trades executed on all asset types and is calculated on an annual basis at the anniversary of the funding of the account or the establishment of the ABP on the account ("Anniversary Date"). Trade counting is done on a 12-month basis from the account's Anniversary Date. Certain assets may be excluded from the trade cap. For further details, contact your Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s).

The ABF, Minimum Fee, and Trade Cap Fee may be changed by FBS in its discretion. I authorize Fidelity to provide notice of my fees or any changes in my fees to my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) and I will be bound by such notice. It is my responsibility to determine from my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) the fees being charged. The amounts charged for ABF or Minimum Fees, if applicable, will be shown on my account statement.

Payment of the ABF generally will be made first from free credit balances (from my core money market mutual fund, in the case of IRAs), next from the liquidation of shares of money market funds, and finally from the liquidation of any remaining securities or other property. Transfers into the ABP Account(s) of Chargeable Assets will be subject to the ABF or Minimum Fee, if applicable.

3. Other Fees and Charges. The ABF does not cover all fees and charges that apply to my ABP Accounts. The ABF does not cover brokerage costs associated with Non-Chargeable Assets held in my ABP Accounts or with securities and other property held outside my ABP Accounts. The ABF does not cover certain charges including but not limited to transfer taxes, regulatory and exchange fees electronic fund and wire transfer fees, storage, fabrication and delivery fees for precious metals, auction fees, debit balances, margin interest, certain odd-lot differentials, other charges imposed by law, charges imposed by custodians other than Fidelity, fees in connection with custodial, trustee and other services rendered by a Fidelity affiliate, certain fees in connection with trust accounting, or the establishment, administration, or termination of retirement or profit sharing plans, and fees for other products and services that Fidelity or its affiliates may offer. Customary brokerage costs will apply to purchases and sales of Non-Chargeable Assets in my ABP Account, and these charges may be applied on a per-trade basis. My ABP Account also may be subject to Supplemental Charges and Closing Fees (defined below).

a. Closing Fee. FBS may charge a fee ("Closing Fee") at the time of the termination of this Supplement or the closing of an ABP Account. This fee is in addition to any IRA termination/liquidation fees that may be applied.

b. Agency and Principal Trades. For agency transactions, I will pay FBS the ABF in lieu of the commission, if any, that otherwise would be charged on a per-trade basis. However, I understand that principal transactions will be effected by NFS at a net price reasonably related to the prevailing market price and will include a dealer spread (normally the difference between the bid and the offer price). The dealer spread will vary based on a number of factors such as the nature and liquidity of the security. I further understand that NFS generally will receive a markup, charged

directly to me at time of trade, as compensation for its services in executing principal trades because of the dealer spread or because of any gains resulting from changes in the prices of securities and other property held for NFS's own account before sale to, or after purchase from, me.

c. **Underwritten Offerings.** ABP fees will be applied to underwritten offerings of eligible individual equities and fixed income securities purchased or held in my ABP Accounts. Underwritten offerings generally will be purchased only at the public offering price, which includes sales compensation. FBS's affiliate, NFS, may receive a selling concession or other compensation which is part of the underwriting commission that is described generally in the relevant offering documents.

d. **Commissions and Other Charges of other Broker-Dealers.** The ABF does not cover commissions, commission equivalents, or other charges on transactions my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) place with broker-dealers other than Fidelity that settle into or from my ABP Account. Any such charges will be separately charged to my ABP Account. ABP fees will be applied to Chargeable Assets in my ABP Account that are purchased or sold through other broker-dealers but custodied at Fidelity. I understand that my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s)' use of Fidelity's Prime Brokerage Services or other trade away programs will involve execution of transactions for my ABP Account by broker-dealers other than Fidelity, and that such transactions will be subject to additional fees charged by Fidelity for its Prime Brokerage Services or other trade-away program. Because I will be charged commissions, commission equivalents, dealer markups, markdowns, or other charges on transactions my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) place with broker-dealers other than Fidelity – which will be in addition to the ABF I pay FBS under this Supplement – I recognize that my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) could have an incentive to execute most transactions for settlement into my ABP Account through Fidelity. This incentive could, in some circumstances, conflict with my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s)' duties to obtain best execution of transactions for my ABP Account.

4. **Valuation of Chargeable Assets.** For purposes of determining the market value of the Chargeable Assets in my ABP Accounts, securities listed on a national securities exchange will be valued, as of the valuation date, at the closing price on the principal exchange on which they are traded, if available. Otherwise, securities and other property in my ABP Account will be valued in a manner determined by Fidelity in good faith to reflect their estimated fair market value. Fidelity may use prices obtained from third-party vendors. While Fidelity believes these sources to be reliable, Fidelity's valuation of Chargeable Assets for purposes of this Supplement should not be considered a guarantee of any kind whatsoever of the value of any assets in my ABP Accounts. The actual prices at which securities may be bought and sold may be different from those used for purposes of this Supplement. The ABF and other ABP fees will apply to short market positions in Chargeable Assets. Chargeable Assets purchased on margin are subject to the ABF and the market value of the Chargeable Assets will not be reduced by the amount of any margin indebtedness or increased by the amount of any credits. I understand that margin is not available on my Premiere Select IRAs (or Premiere Select Roth IRAs).

5. **Acknowledgements.** I understand and agree that:

a. **Special Considerations.** I have determined in consultation with my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) that participation in this ABP arrangement ("ABP Arrangement") is suitable and appropriate for me. **ABP Arrangements are not right for everyone.** In deciding whether this arrangement is appropriate, I have carefully considered, in consultation with my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), all relevant factors, including my past and anticipated trading practices and holdings of Chargeable Assets, my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s)' investment strategies and trading patterns (including the frequency of trading and the number and size of the transactions that my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) order for my ABP Accounts), the costs and potential benefits of this arrangement as compared to paying commissions to FBS on a per-trade basis, and my investment objectives and goals. I understand that, depending on the circumstances, the brokerage and execution

services offered through this arrangement would be available for less money if I paid commissions and execution costs on a per-trade basis. I have also considered whether this arrangement is appropriate if I primarily intend to hold the types of Chargeable Assets or engage in the trading strategies described below:

- "Buy and Hold" Investors. This arrangement is designed for investors who trade with some regularity and may not be appropriate if I do not intend to trade or intend to make only a small number of trades. It may not be appropriate for me to include in my ABP Account existing securities or other property that I intend to hold for a long time.
- Short-Term Trading Activity. ABP Accounts are not intended for day trading (i.e., the practice of purchasing and selling or selling and purchasing the same positions in one trading day) or other short-term or excessive trading activity, including excessive options trading. If I engage in trading activities Fidelity views as excessive, I may be subject to additional charges and/or FBS may restrict my ABP Account and/or convert it to a transaction-based account which shall effectively terminate this Supplement.
- Prior Commission Payments. I may transfer Chargeable Assets on which I have previously paid a commission or similar fee on a per-trade basis into my ABP Account. The ABF will be applied to these transferred securities even though a commission or other similar fee has previously been charged, and I will consider whether it is appropriate to transfer such securities and other property into my ABP Account.

b. **Arrangement Is Appropriate for Me.** I acknowledge that Fidelity has not recommended participation in this ABP Arrangement. I agree that Fidelity is not responsible for determining whether participation in this ABP Arrangement remains suitable or appropriate for me. Rather, such determination is solely mine and my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s)' responsibility. Because the relevant factors bearing on the appropriateness of my participation in this ABP Arrangement may change over time, I will periodically reevaluate, in consultation with my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s), whether continued enrollment in this ABP Arrangement remains suitable and appropriate for me. I acknowledge that I have been given notice of all fees and other charges related to my having chosen ABP for my managed accounts. I further represent that all such fees are reasonable in light of the services being provided to me.

c. **No Investment Advice.** This ABP Arrangement is a pricing alternative, not an investment advisory service. My ABP Account is a brokerage account in which, subject to certain restrictions and except as otherwise specified herein, Fidelity provides securities brokerage services on a non-discretionary basis for an ABF. Any information or assistance Fidelity provides to me in this ABP Arrangement is solely incidental to Fidelity's business as a broker-dealer and is customarily provided or available without charge where brokerage charges are paid on a per-trade basis. Neither Fidelity nor any of its employees is acting or will act as an "investment adviser" as defined in the Investment Advisers Act of 1940 ("Advisers Act") with respect to my ABP Account. The Advisers Act will not apply to the relationship between me and Fidelity (including its employees) with respect to my ABP Account. Fidelity is not an "investment manager" and does not provide investment advice within the meaning of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 as a result of the services provided under this Supplement, and Fidelity does not, nor will it, render advice or any other services.

d. **Payments to Affiliates; Multiple Layers of Fees.** Fidelity, its affiliates and employees may receive additional compensation in connection with specific types of Chargeable Assets as described in the Supplement. These Chargeable Assets will also be included for purposes of calculating the ABP fees. This may result in me paying multiple layers of fees on certain Chargeable Assets.

e. **Limitation of Liability; Risk Acknowledgement.** All investments involve risk, and certain types of investments involve substantially more risk than others. I (or my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s)) will select investments for my ABP Account, and neither Fidelity nor any of its affiliates or employees will have any discretionary authority or control over my ABP Account. Fidelity, its affiliates, and employees will execute transactions for my ABP Account only as specifically instructed by me or my Authorized agent/Advisor or other authorized representative. I am responsible for any trades placed in my ABP Account and for all losses arising from or related to my ABP Account.

f. **Tax Considerations.** The ABF paid in connection with my ABP Account may be considered by the Internal Revenue Service as an investment expense, rather than a transaction charge, which may result in less favorable tax treatment for me. If I sell or redeem Chargeable Assets, including as part of a transfer described in paragraph 5, that sale or redemption of Chargeable Assets may result in adverse tax consequences. Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, I understand that distributions from IRAs are subject to ordinary income tax and a possible 10% penalty if I am under age 59½. I understand that Fidelity does not, and will not, offer tax advice and I am encouraged to consult a tax advisor or other qualified professional.

6. **Duration and Termination.** I agree that, even though I have signed the Client Agreement and agreed to this Supplement, Fidelity may refrain from providing the services described in this Supplement until all of Fidelity's internal procedures for establishing ABP Accounts have been completed and any necessary internal approvals have been obtained. This Supplement will become effective when accepted

by Fidelity. Either party may terminate the Supplement at any time. Fidelity will accept verbal termination instructions from me directly or my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s). In the event of the termination of an ABP Account, this Supplement will terminate with respect to such account, but will remain in full force and effect as to any remaining ABP Accounts. Termination of this Supplement will not result in termination of the Client Agreement, the terms and conditions of which will continue to remain in full force and effect and the Client Account will be subject to transaction-based pricing which shall be communicated to me by my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s). In the case of any termination by me, the "Termination Date" is the last business day of the quarter in which my notice is received by Fidelity. In the case of any termination by Fidelity, the "Termination Date" is the date on which any such notice is sent by Fidelity to me. Termination of this Supplement or any particular ABP Account will not affect or preclude the consummation of any trade initiated, or any liability or obligation arising before the Termination Date, including payment of any outstanding fees.

7. **Amendments.** Fidelity may amend this Supplement on written notice to my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) or me and any amendment will be effective as of the date specified by Fidelity.

The following applies only to accounts established in the Managed Account Solutions (formerly Managed Account Resources Platform ("MAS Platform")): Be advised that the billing period and householding features are unique for this platform. The MAS Platform will bill your ABP fees at the beginning of the quarter on or about the fifteenth day of the quarter. The ABP fees will be determined by applying the BPS to your account(s) previous quarter ending account balance. Within the MAS Platform, any accounts in each of the MAS Programs will be household for purposes of calculating and billing the ABF.



Trade-Away Securities Transactions Supplement

To: Account Owner(s) ("I")

From: Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and National Financial Services, LLC (collectively, "Fidelity")

Pursuant to the terms of my Client Agreement I have authorized Fidelity to accept any trading, servicing or account related instruction from my Authorized Agent(s)/Advisor(s), including authorizing my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to execute securities transaction directly with broker dealers that are not affiliated with Fidelity, including both domestic and foreign executing brokers ("Executing Brokers"). My Authorized agent (s)/Advisor(s) have indicated to Fidelity my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) may engage in executing securities transactions with Executing Brokers. This notice is a supplement to my Brokerage Account Client Agreement and provides the details of the terms and conditions for Fidelity's role in securities transactions my authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) execute with Executing Brokers. Defined terms have the same meaning as in my Client Agreement. I have read this information carefully and have contacted my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) with any questions.

The terms of my Client Agreement authorize and direct Fidelity to accept any trading, servicing, account-related, or other instruction of my Authorized agent (s)/Advisor(s) on my behalf. This includes the execution of trade-away securities transactions ("Trade-Away Transactions") directly through Executing Brokers. If my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) execute Trade-Away Transactions directly through Executing Brokers, I understand that I and my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) are solely responsible for the selection of any Executing Brokers. Fidelity will have no obligation to select, monitor or supervise the Executing Brokers.

The Executing Broker will be entirely responsible for the execution and clearance of Trade-Away Transactions executed on my behalf. Fidelity, as custodian of my account, will act solely as settlement agent and will have no other responsibility whatsoever with regard to any Trade-Away Transactions. Fidelity's duties in this regard will be further conditioned on Fidelity having custody of or receiving the subject securities or other property (including cash) in good deliverable form before settlement. I understand that Fidelity has the right to cancel or disaffirm any Trade-Away Transaction in its sole discretion, including, but not limited to, if Fidelity does not receive subject securities or other property, including cash, to settle the Trade-Away Transaction, or if the locate requirement on a short transaction is not satisfied in a manner acceptable to Fidelity.

To facilitate settlement on my behalf, Fidelity may book Trade-Away Transactions through its systems in a manner that makes them appear as though they are "buys" and "sells," and may reflect this activity as a "trade" on standardized communications, including, but not limited to, periodic account statements and trade confirmations. I understand that, notwithstanding the presentation of this information on communications I receive from you, Fidelity is acting solely as settlement agent connection – Trade-Away Transactions.

I understand that I may be subject to additional trade-away fees for Trade-Away Transactions executed by Executed Brokers, including any penalties for failure to settle such transactions, and my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) have informed me of the trade-away fees that may apply to my account and I agree to be bound thereby.

I understand that securities positions that are not in the possession or control of Fidelity are not covered by the SIPC protection or any additional insurance secured by Fidelity that covers positions held in my Fidelity brokerage account.

I understand that Fidelity may limit or restrict the number or volume of Trade-Away Transactions in my account. I also understand that I may be required to maintain minimum net equity levels in my Fidelity brokerage

account. I understand that any such limitations or requirements will be communicated to me on an initial and ongoing basis through my Authorized agent/Advisor.

I acknowledge that direct investments in foreign markets involve various investment risks, including foreign exchange risk (the possibility that foreign currency will fluctuate in value against the U.S. dollar), increased volatility as compared to the U.S. markets, political, economic and social events that may influence foreign markets or affect the prices of foreign securities, lack of liquidity (foreign markets may have lower trading volumes and fewer listed companies, shorter trading hours and restrictions on the types of securities that foreign investors may buy and sell) and less access to information about foreign companies. Emerging markets, in particular, can be subject to greater social, economic, regulatory, and political uncertainties and can be extremely volatile. Foreign securities trading also may be subject to various credit, settlement, operational, financial and legal risks that may affect the ability of my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) to engage in foreign securities transactions on my behalf and may make it more costly to access foreign markets. These risks include:

- **Physical Markets.** Certain markets may have less regulated or less liquid securities markets. In addition, some countries still rely on physical markets that require delivery of properly endorsed share certificates to effect trades. As a result, the settlement process can be lengthy (and erratic in some markets) and carry an increased risk of fails.
- **Misidentification of Securities.** Foreign companies may have multiple classes of securities, including "foreign" and "local" shares. Inadequate understanding of a foreign company's capital structure or imprecision in placing orders with Foreign Executing Brokers can result in my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) purchasing the wrong securities.
- **Non-DVP Transactions.** Local trading and settlement customs frequently require non-DVP ("delivery versus payment") transactions. Unlike DVP transactions, which involve a simultaneous exchange of securities and payment, non-DVP transactions can increase counterparty risk because the purchaser pays before securities are delivered or the seller delivers securities before payment is made.
- **Trading Days and Hours.** Differences in trading days and hours can also create operational issues and complicate clearance and settlement.
- **Cross-Border Settlement.** Cross-border settlement involves the interaction of different settlement systems and differing (and potentially inconsistent) laws in each of the affected countries.
- **Trading Restrictions and Market Operations.** Foreign markets often operate differently from U.S. markets. For example, there may be different periods for clearance and settlement of securities transactions and investments in foreign securities may be subject to local market trading restrictions.
- **Limited Recourse under Local Law.** A U.S. investor may not be able to sue a foreign issuer or a Foreign Executing Broker or to enforce a judgment in U.S. courts. The only available remedy may be the legal remedies that are available under foreign law, and those remedies may be limited.

I agree to indemnify and hold harmless Fidelity, its affiliates and their respective officers, directors, employees and agents from and against any and all losses, claims or financial obligations ("Losses") that may arise from any act or omission of my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) with respect to my account, including Losses arising out of or relating to Trade-Away Transactions that my Authorized agent(s)/Advisor(s) may execute directly with Executing Brokers.



Notice of Business Continuity Plans

Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC and National Financial Services LLC

December 2014

Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC ("FBS") and National Financial Services LLC ("NFS") are committed to providing continuous customer service and support; however, we recognize that there are potential risks that could disrupt our ability to serve you. We are confident that we have taken the necessary steps that will allow us to reduce or eliminate the impact of a business disruption.


FBS and NFS recognize the responsibility we have to our customers. We have implemented a business continuity management program with a strong governance model and commitment from senior management. Our continuity program's primary objectives are to meet the needs of our customers, maintain the well-being and safety of our employees and meet our regulatory obligations. The planning process is risk based and involves the understanding and prioritization of critical operations across the firm, the anticipation of probable threats, and the proactive development of strategies to mitigate the impact of those events.

Our continuity planning teams work closely with local governments and officials in the event of an outage impacting our operations. Additionally, FBS and NFS have identified three large-scale scenarios that require particular focus: pandemics, events impacting stock and bond market operations, and cyber events. Detailed response plans have been developed and cross-discipline teams have been trained to address day-to-day disruptions as well as these specific events.

All FBS and NFS departments have developed the capability to recover both operations and systems. All continuity plans are designed to account for disruptions of various lengths and scopes, and to ensure that critical functions are recovered to meet their business objectives. Critical business groups operate from multiple sites. Dedicated teams within our technology organizations ensure that critical applications and data have sufficient redundancy and availability to minimize the impact of an event. Key components of FBS's and NFS's continuity and technology recovery plans include:

- Alternate physical locations and preparedness
- Alternative means to communicate with our customers
- Back-up telecommunications and systems
- Employee safety programs

Plans are tested regularly to ensure they are effective should an actual event occur. FBS's and NFS's Business Continuity Plans are reviewed no less than annually to ensure that the appropriate updates are made to account for operations, technology, and regulatory changes. To obtain a copy of this notice at any time, contact NFS directly.

FACTS	<h1>What do Fidelity Investments and the Fidelity Funds do with your personal information?</h1> <div></div>																						
WHY?	Financial companies choose how they share your personal information. Federal law gives consumers the right to limit some but not all sharing. Federal law also requires us to tell you how we collect, share, and protect your personal information. Please read this notice carefully to understand what we do.																						
WHAT?	<p>The types of personal information we collect and share depend on the product or service you have with us. This information can include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">■ Social Security number and employment information■ assets and income■ account balances and transaction history <p>When you are <i>no longer</i> our customer, we continue to share your information as described in this notice.</p>																						
HOW?	All financial companies need to share customers’ personal information to run their everyday business. In the section below, we list the reasons financial companies can share their customers’ personal information, the reasons Fidelity Investments and the Fidelity Funds (hereinafter referred to as “Fidelity”) choose to share, and whether you can limit this sharing.																						
<table><tr><th>REASONS WE CAN SHARE YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION</th><th>DOES FIDELITY SHARE?</th><th>CAN YOU LIMIT THIS SHARING?</th></tr><tr><td>For our everyday business purposes — such as to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), respond to court orders and legal investigations, or report to credit bureaus</td><td>Yes</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>For our marketing purposes — to offer our products and services to you</td><td>Yes</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>For joint marketing with other financial companies</td><td>No</td><td>We don’t share</td></tr><tr><td>For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes — information about your transactions and experiences</td><td>Yes</td><td>No</td></tr><tr><td>For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes — information about your creditworthiness</td><td>No</td><td>We don’t share</td></tr><tr><td>For nonaffiliates to market to you</td><td>No</td><td>We don’t share</td></tr></table>			REASONS WE CAN SHARE YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION	DOES FIDELITY SHARE?	CAN YOU LIMIT THIS SHARING?	For our everyday business purposes — such as to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), respond to court orders and legal investigations, or report to credit bureaus	Yes	No	For our marketing purposes — to offer our products and services to you	Yes	No	For joint marketing with other financial companies	No	We don’t share	For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes — information about your transactions and experiences	Yes	No	For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes — information about your creditworthiness	No	We don’t share	For nonaffiliates to market to you	No	We don’t share
REASONS WE CAN SHARE YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION	DOES FIDELITY SHARE?	CAN YOU LIMIT THIS SHARING?																					
For our everyday business purposes — such as to process your transactions, maintain your account(s), respond to court orders and legal investigations, or report to credit bureaus	Yes	No																					
For our marketing purposes — to offer our products and services to you	Yes	No																					
For joint marketing with other financial companies	No	We don’t share																					
For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes — information about your transactions and experiences	Yes	No																					
For our affiliates’ everyday business purposes — information about your creditworthiness	No	We don’t share																					
For nonaffiliates to market to you	No	We don’t share																					
QUESTIONS?	Call 800.343.3548. If we serve you through an investment professional, please contact them directly. Specific Internet addresses, mailing addresses, and telephone numbers are listed on your statements and other correspondence.																						

WHO WE ARE	
Who is providing this notice?	Companies owned by Fidelity Investments and using the Fidelity name to provide financial services to customers, and the Fidelity Funds. A list of companies is located at the end of this notice.
WHAT WE DO	
How does Fidelity protect my personal information?	To protect your personal information from unauthorized access and use, we use security measures that comply with federal law. These measures include computer safeguards and secured files and buildings.
How does Fidelity collect my personal information?	<p>We collect your personal information, for example, when you</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ open an account or direct us to buy/sell your securities ■ provide account information or give us your contact information ■ tell us about your investment portfolio <p>We also collect your personal information from others, such as credit bureaus, affiliates, or other companies.</p>
Why can't I limit all sharing?	<p>Federal law gives you the right to limit only</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ sharing for affiliates' everyday business purposes—information about your creditworthiness ■ affiliates from using certain information to market to you ■ sharing for nonaffiliates to market to you <p>State laws and individual companies may give you additional rights to limit sharing.</p>
DEFINITIONS	
Affiliates	<p>Companies related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Fidelity Investments affiliates include companies with the Fidelity name (excluding the Fidelity Funds), as listed below, and other financial companies such as National Financial Services LLC, Strategic Advisers LLC, and FIAM LLC.
Nonaffiliates	<p>Companies not related by common ownership or control. They can be financial and nonfinancial companies.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Fidelity does not share with nonaffiliates so they can market to you.
Joint marketing	<p>A formal agreement between nonaffiliated financial companies that together market financial products or services to you.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Fidelity doesn't jointly market.
OTHER IMPORTANT INFORMATION	
<p>If you transact business through Fidelity Investments life insurance companies, we may validate and obtain information about you from an insurance support organization. The insurance support organization may further share your information with other insurers, as permitted by law. We may share medical information about you to learn if you qualify for coverage, to process claims, to prevent fraud, or otherwise at your direction, as permitted by law. You are entitled to receive, upon written request, a record of any disclosures of your medical record information. Please refer to your statements and other correspondence for mailing addresses.</p> <p>If you establish an account in connection with your employer, your employer may request and receive certain information relevant to the administration of employee accounts.</p> <p>If you interact with Fidelity Investments directly as an individual investor (including joint account holders), we may exchange certain information about you with Fidelity Investments financial services affiliates, such as our brokerage and insurance companies, for their use in marketing products and services, as allowable by law. Information collected from investment professionals' customers is not shared with Fidelity Investments affiliates for marketing purposes, except with your consent and as allowed by law.</p> <p>The Fidelity Funds have entered into a number of arrangements with Fidelity Investments companies to provide for investment management, distribution, and servicing of the Funds. The Fidelity Funds do not share personal information about you with other entities for any reason, except for everyday business purposes in order to service your account.</p> <p>For additional information, please visit Fidelity.com.</p>	
WHO IS PROVIDING THIS NOTICE?	
Fidelity Investments companies: Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC; Fidelity Distributors Company LLC; Fidelity Investments Institutional Operations Company LLC; Fidelity Management Trust Company; Fidelity Personal Trust Company, FSB; Fidelity Personal and Workplace Advisors LLC; Fidelity Investments Life Insurance Company; Empire Fidelity Investments Life Insurance Company®; Fidelity Insurance Agency, Inc.; National Financial Services LLC; Fidelity Wealth Technologies LLC; Strategic Advisers LLC; Fidelity Institutional Wealth Adviser LLC; FIAM LLC; Fidelity Health Insurance Services, LLC; and the Fidelity Funds, which include funds advised by Strategic Advisers LLC.	