



# WEEKLY MARKET UPDATE

October 22, 2018



## Part III: Responding to the Forecasts (Tactical portfolios)

On Friday, we started to answer the questions of how should one respond to what we shared regarding expected future returns in the market and try to make money in the face of these forecasts. As we mentioned then, we see two key themes emerge as we look to address that question. The first was diversification, as we detailed in Friday's piece. Today we will extend this conversation to the second answer to this important question.

In our opinion, the second answer is to have a tactical model that can adjust allocations and risk according to what is going on in the world and where opportunities lie. Much of the financial industry revolves around something called the Efficient Market Hypothesis (EMH). It became popular in the 1960s. The hypothesis, among other things, said that all known information is priced into stocks and market participants act rationally at all times based on that known information. A strategic model based on EMH builds a portfolio based on how much volatility you can handle and optimizes an allocation to achieve that. Periodically it will rebalance to keep you in line with that allocation. Sounds simple, and if you believed EMH it would be a reasonable way to run a portfolio. We see some flaws.

If this hypothesis were fully true, we wouldn't see over-valuations and under-valuations like we do in the chart below. We would see a nice smooth line representing all known information. The dot-com bubble and the financial bubble (and let's throw in there the Bitcoin bubble) are just the latest bubbles fueled by irrational investor emotions that carry markets far beyond their fundamentals.

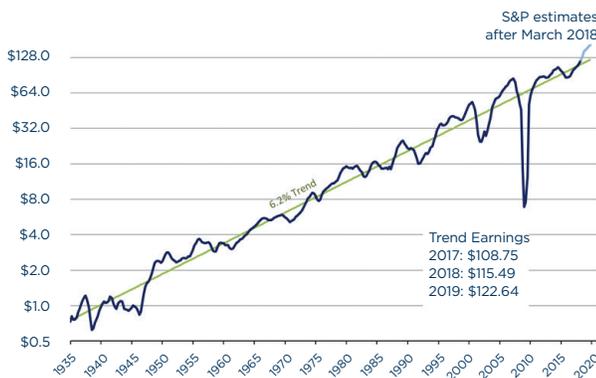
*(Continued on next page)*

INDEPENDENT TRUSTED PERSONALIZED



# US VALUATIONS WELL BELOW THOSE SEEN IN THE LATE 1990S

## S&P 500 REPORTED EARNINGS AND LONG TERM TREND



**Trend Earnings:** Like stock prices, S&P 500 earnings have revolved around a consistent trend rate. As our chart shows, that rate is 6.2%.

Earnings are forecasted to rise above trend in 2018 which is consistent with an accelerating US economy and tax cuts. Thus, the consensus outlook is positive which may limit gains.

*Past performance is no guarantee of future results. Shown for illustrative purposes only. Not indicative of RiverFront portfolio performance. S&P 500 definition found on page 6.*

## OPTIMISM BUILT INTO US STOCKS



**Valuation:** For years now we have monitored how the S&P 500 has traded relative to different P/E ratios of trend earnings. These are shown on the chart above by the different colored parallel lines, which all rise at the same 6.2% pace.

It is clear that the S&P 500 goes through regimes. What we look for is extremes. It is clear that valuations have risen considerably over the last 10 years and are currently at 2006 levels. However, for those worried about the market's vulnerability to a second tech bubble, we would note that valuations remain well below those seen in the late 1990s.

Indulge me for a second and let me point out a few things. Many things that were believed true in history have been proven false – like Flat Earth, the Sun revolving around the Earth, and...developing portfolios as if investors do not have emotions. We know investors have emotions and act irrationally at times. It is with that in mind that we developed a model and methodology to reduce risk in the portfolios during times of stress in the world economy. In doing so, we believe that investors will continue to be invested to meet their own personal financial goals. Otherwise we see investors wanting to buy at the top of markets and sell at the bottom – not a great way to be successful in the world of investing.

Let's now put this discussion of a tactical model together with some of what we looked at on Friday regarding international equities. Below is a chart reflecting international valuations that is a stark difference to the one you saw in our first post in this series – the one that looked at US companies. You can see that those markets are trading at steep discounts to their historical trends, potentially providing an opportunity to tactically shift toward international equities (while remaining well diversified) in pursuit of better long-term outcomes for your portfolio. The international central banks were a few years behind our central bank coming out of the Great Recession in 2009, and they are still a few years behind. As our central bank is raising interest rates and closing in on the end of their rate cycle, you could see other central banks start their rate increases as foreign economies continue to recover.

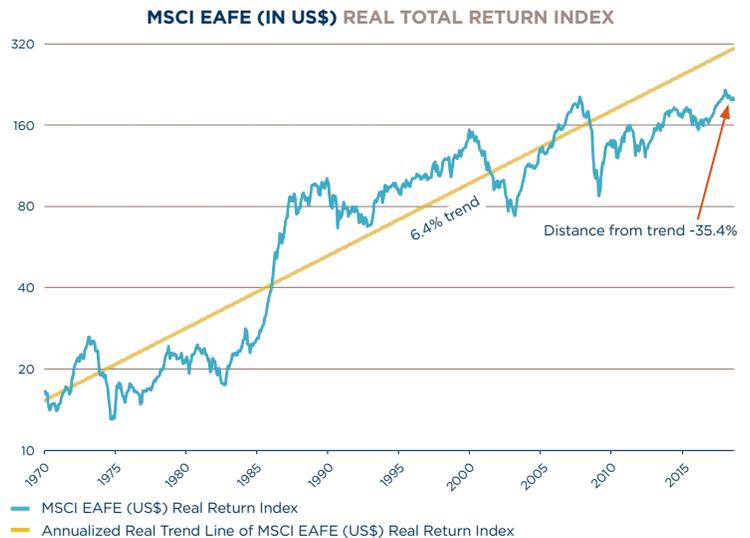
# INTERNATIONAL STOCKS REMAIN BELOW TREND

## LAST EQUITY ASSET CLASS AT SUBSTANTIAL DISCOUNT, IN OUR VIEW

Developed international equities are 35% below trend, roughly 2% lower than three months ago.

Developed international represents the last major equity asset class offering a substantial discount to average valuations, in our view.

Historically, buying international stocks significantly below their trend-line has led to better-than-average returns over longer-term holding periods.



Asset class	Index	Distance from Trend 8/31/18	Distance from Trend 8/31/17	12 Month Total Return
Developed International	MSCI EAFE NR USD	-35.4%	-32.8%	4.9%

*Source: RiverFront Investment Group, Factset. Data from January 1970 through August 2018. Real Return is the annual percentage return realized on an investment adjusted for inflation. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. It is not possible to invest directly in an index. Investments in international and emerging markets securities include exposure to risks including currency fluctuations, foreign taxes and regulations, and the potential for illiquid markets and political instability. The MSCI EAFE Index definition may be found on page 6. Shown for illustrative purposes only and not indicative of RiverFront portfolio performance.*

Should our Federal Reserve raise rates too high and slow the economy too much, which would likely have ramifications internationally as well, the model should pick that up. As we said in the first post, we are playing defense and looking for a break one way or the other to tell us whether the market continues to move up or due for something uglier.

[Visit our Blog](#)



## DISCLAIMER

The enclosed commentary and analysis represent the personal and subjective views of Madison Park Capital Advisors ("MPCA"), and are subject to change at any time without notice. The information provided is obtained from sources which MPCA believes to be reliable. However, MPCA has not independently verified or otherwise investigated all such information. MPCA does not guarantee the accuracy or completeness of any such information. This publication is not a solicitation or offer to buy or sell any securities.

All investing is subject to risk, including possible loss of principal. Diversification does not ensure a profit or protect against a loss. There is no guarantee that any particular asset allocation or mix of funds will meet your investment objectives or provide you with a given level of income, against a loss.

