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U.S. stocks deliver a strong quarter

Domestic equities were a mixed bag toward the end of September but did quite well over the quarter. The Dow Jones Industrial Average is up 9% for the third quarter; the broad-market S&P 500 posted its best quarter in almost five years, up 7.2%; and the NASDAQ is up 7.1%.

Headline news coming out of Washington, D.C., has given investors quite a few things to think about with midterm elections, the Mueller investigation, China trade tariffs and other unknowns, yet some investors have compartmentalized the fluidity of D.C.-related risk and have focused more on the strong underlying fundamentals of the economy and earnings. On Friday, the president signed an \$853 billion bill to fund the military and domestic programs, averting a partial government shutdown ahead of the midterms and postponing a potential showdown.

An old adage is: “In D.C., nothing is ever as bad as you fear nor as good as you hope.” However, we are concerned that the current evaluation and subsequent activity is underpricing the potential risks that exist.”

	12/29/17 Close	9/28/18 Close	Change Year to Date	% Gain/Loss Year to Date
DJIA	24,719.22	26,458.31	+1,739.09	+7.04%
NASDAQ	6,903.39	8,046.35	+1,142.96	+16.56%
S&P 500	2,673.61	2,913.98	+240.37	+8.99%
MSCI EAFE	2,050.79	1,973.60	-77.19	-3.76%
Russell 2000	1,535.51	1,696.57	+161.06	+10.49%
Bloomberg Barclays Aggregate Bond	2,046.37	2,013.24	-33.13	-1.62%

Performance reflects price returns as of 4:30 EDT on Sept. 28, 2018.

Here is a look at what's happening in the economy and capital markets, as well as key factors we are watching:

Economy

- We received clarification on the reworked NAFTA deal with Canada and Mexico over the weekend. The deal is expected to be completed before deadlines imposed by the expiration of the Mexican president's term and U.S. law on fast-tracking trade deals. Attention will now turn to Congress to approve the revised deal. Despite some debate on timing, there is high confidence that it will clear Congress.
- The U.S. economy remains in good shape, with moderately strong growth, a tightening job market and moderate inflation.
- The current economic expansion, which is the second longest on record, is widely expected to continue into 2019, but the pace of growth is likely to moderate, reflecting job market constraints, tighter (or less accommodative) monetary policy, and a smaller impact from fiscal stimulus (relative to the first half of 2018).
- As expected, the Federal Open Market Committee raised short-term interest rates again on September 26, bringing the target range for the federal funds rate to 2% to 2.25%. Another rate increase is expected in mid-December.
- Federal Reserve (Fed) officials raised their forecasts for GDP growth in 2019 and 2020 and expect monetary policy to become restrictive in 2019 and 2020.
- Import tariffs and foreign retaliation (against U.S. exports), while significant in some sectors, should only have a minor impact on overall GDP growth and inflation into early 2019. However, a further deterioration in trade relations remains a downside risk and will likely have important long-term consequences.
- Federal budget deficits are expected to be substantially higher, which ought to put some upward pressure on bond yields at some point.

Equities

- September has been a good month for stocks as earnings continue to come in at a high level.
- While overall conditions remain supportive of a secular bull market, it is worth noting that the tech-heavy NASDAQ, which has routinely led during this bull market, may have limited upside in the near term.

Fixed income

- As a result of the Fed's rate increase, the market finally started seeing a rise in bond yields as the 10-year Treasury yield rose above 3%.
- The bond market remains range bound. Although the Fed remains committed to their announced rate hikes, global interest rate disparity, controlled inflation and

continued economic accommodation should keep interest rates from getting out of control, in his view.

- Bond investors can expect the supply of municipals to be constrained through year-end (as it has been throughout the year), with munis and Treasuries resuming historical relative value relationships.
- Modest duration adjustments could be appropriate, but no drastic changes would be warranted. Overall credit conditions remain stable to improving among traditional bellwether issuers.

International

- After the travails of August, September has proven to be calmer for many global markets, despite a lack of progress on key outstanding political and diplomatic issues. International equities broadly performed well, including emerging markets, which have been the worst performing part of the market.
- A small fade in the value of the dollar against other major global currencies has contributed to the calm despite the imposition of new tariffs by the Trump administration against China, which retaliated in kind.
- Emerging markets were calmer, although an election rally attack on one of the leading Brazilian presidential contenders was noteworthy.
- In Europe, the Brexit debate ran into bumps in the road, although there is still a possibility of an October/November deal. The transitional period will likely be lengthy, which could dampen some of the negative economic impact.
- Meanwhile, the European Central Bank confirmed its previously circulated timetable to stop the expansion of its balance sheet at the end of this year. The euro zone still looks set to raise interest rates very modestly at some point next year.

Bottom line

- We encourage clients to measure the success of their financial plans based on steady progress toward their goals, not the short-term vagaries of the markets.
- A well-diversified portfolio should allow you to participate in upside potential here and abroad, as well as serve as ballast against any short-term volatility.

As always, we'll continue to keep you updated. If you have any questions or would like more information on becoming a Great Lakes Wealth client, call us at 248.278.1200.

Sincerely,



Your Investment Team at Great Lakes Wealth

Wall Street Solutions with Main Street Values!