



Market Strategy Weekly

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Strategas President and Head of Portfolio Strategy Nicholas Bohnsack breaks down the market heading into year-end. He shares a very useful framework for evaluating how to think about the stock market, and examines a few key items on that list.

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SKEPTICAL OF RALLIES | INFLATION AND THE FED | EARNINGS EXPECTATIONS TOO HIGH

ROSS MAYFIELD: As we find ourselves in the midst of another rally, how are you evaluating the state of the market today?

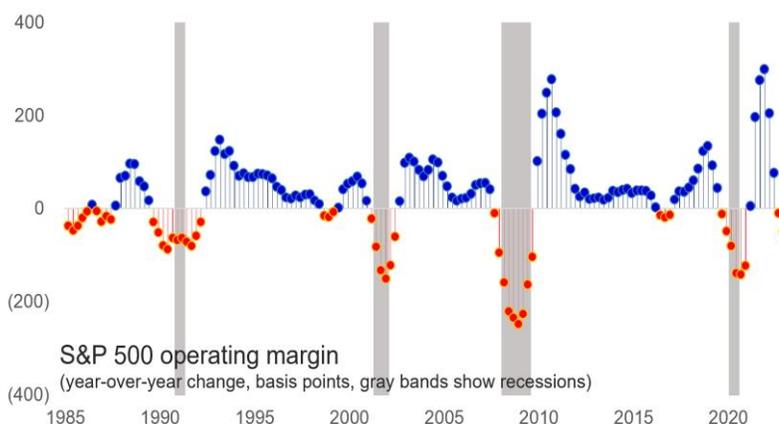
NICHOLAS BOHNSACK: To begin, we've been suspicious about the durability of "countertrend" rallies in this market. **This summer's rally ultimately proved to be a head fake, and even in light of some bullish economic data, we remain skeptical of the current move.** We default back to a three-part framework that has been very helpful for us in understanding the strength underpinning this market: 1) Where are we on inflation? Has the rate of inflation started to roll over and how quickly might it get to a place where the Fed feels comfortable getting less aggressive? 2) Do valuations accurately reflect expectations for corporate earnings, revenues, and profitability? We haven't really seen a big pullback in expectations for profits despite the fact that most economists believe we'll be in a recession next year. 3) What are the organic drivers of growth that would call private capital to be invested in the economy, whether it's free cash flow from businesses or capital from private investors?

ROSS: Could you expand on where you think we are now with regards to the first two pieces of that framework?

NICHOLAS: On inflation, I think there's a case that the rate of change has peaked (from 9%+ in June). But even when prices are increasing, say, 6%, that comes at a real expense to consumers and businesses. So, the Fed will want that much lower. At this point, it seems fair to say the Fed would view the bigger policy mistake as pausing too early and allowing inflation to come roaring back rather than causing a recession. This was the error of the "stop-and-go" policy of the 1970s, when inflation took a decade to beat. Then the subsequent question should be "what is that level at which the Fed would be willing to declare victory?" Is it their 2% stated target, or is it somewhere a bit higher? **One of the things we're concerned about is that even if inflation heads lower from here, the cost of getting from, say, a 4% rate of inflation to 2% becomes increasingly high.** It would likely come with some significant shakeout amongst businesses and the labor market. Ultimately, we think they'll slow the pace at which they're raising rates and then take a long time to observe the landscape and the impact that may have.

On earnings, there seems to be some conflict between the idea that we'll be in a recession next year and the consensus expectation that earnings will grow. Now, there's something to be said for the idea that inflation creates this money illusion, where the level of sales and profits remain elevated simply because prices are higher, especially relative to what might be considered a normal-sized drop in earnings associated with recession. When you incorporate that, it looks like the economy's not being damaged as much. So, what we're very focused on is corporate profit margins and the level of profitability. And there we have started to see some real acute pain across the landscape. **We'd anticipate that earnings estimates keep moving lower as corporate guidance softens and costs continue to increase.**

Significant drops in profit margins often occur around recessions.



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